## College of Charleston

## NSSE 2010 Major Field Report Part II. Comparisons to Other Institutions EDUCATION

Comparing your students majoring in EDUCATION fields to those in EDUCATION fields at your comparison groups

Education includes the following major codes: $27=$ Business education, $8=$ Elementary/middle school education, $29=$ Music or art education, $30=$ Physical education or recreation, $31=$ Secondary education, $32=$ Special education, and $33=$ Other education.

## NSSE

national survey of
student engagement

NSSE
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student engagement

# Frequency Distributions 

## College of Charleston

NSSE 2010 Major Field Report
Part II. Comparisons to Other Institutions
EDUCATION

## NSSE 2010 Major Field Report: Part II. Comparisons to Other Institutions Interpreting the Frequency Distributions

## Sample

This report is based on information from all randomly selected EDUCATION students (inlcuding those from census administrations) for both your institution and your comparison institutions. Targeted oversamples and other non-randomly selected students are not included.

## Variable Names

The name of each variable appears in the first column for easy reference to your raw data file.

## Variables

The items from the NSSE survey appear in the left column in the same order and wording as they appear on the instrument.

## Benchmark

Items that comprise the five
"Benchmarks of Effective Educational
Practice" are indicated by the following:

## Class

Frequency distributions are reported separately for first-year students and seniors. Insitution-reported class levels are used. Of course, first-year student reports of major are likely to be unstable, and interpretations of first-year results should be made with caution.

## BETWEEN Institution Comparisons on Major Group

NSSE data serve to identify institutional strengths and weaknesses in reference to selected comparison institutions, yet institution-level comparisons may not capture important variation in student engagement that can be found within key sub-populations such as major. This report displays the frequency distributions for the EDUCATION group at your institution and at your selected comparison institutions.

LAC: Level of Academic Challenge
ACL: Active and
Collaborative Learning
SFI: Student-Faculty
Interaction
EEE: Enriching
Educational Experiences
SCE: Supportive
Campus Environment

Response Options
Response options listed just as they appear on the instrument.

## Column Percentage (\%)

The '\%' column represents the percentage of students responding to the particular option in each question.

## Major

Major classifications are based on recodes of the student-provided PRIMARY major (majrpcod). Major groups with fewer than five respondents in a given class are not reported. Comparison groups must contain at least three institutions with five or more respondents in the major group, or they are left blank.

## Weighting

All results displayed in this report are unweighted.

| student engagement |  |  |  | First-Year Students |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Seniors |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Variable | Response Options |  | CofC |  | Southeast Public |  | Carnegie Class |  | NSSE 2010 |  | CofC |  | Southeast Public |  | Carnegie Class |  | NSSE 2010 |  |
|  |  |  |  | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| Asked questions in class or contributed to class discussions | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CLQUEST } \\ & \text { (ACL) } \end{aligned}$ | Never |  | 0 | 0\% | 47 | 2\% | 17 | 1\% | 266 | 2\% | 0 | 0\% | 39 | 1\% | 15 | 1\% | 117 | 1\% |
|  |  | Sometimes |  | 11 | 28\% | 694 | 33\% | 470 | 32\% | 4,274 | 33\% | 6 | 13\% | 594 | 16\% | 262 | 15\% | 2,728 | 16\% |
|  |  | Often |  | 15 | 38\% | 747 | 36\% | 526 | 36\% | 4,636 | 36\% | 13 | 29\% | 1,166 | 31\% | 550 | 31\% | 5,282 | 31\% |
|  |  | Very often |  | 13 | 33\% | 602 | 29\% | 438 | 30\% | 3,592 | 28\% | 26 | 58\% | 2,005 | 53\% | 937 | 53\% | 8,847 | 52\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,090 | 100\% | 1,451 | 100\% | 12,768 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,804 | 100\% | 1,764 | 100\% | 16,974 | 100\% |
| 1b. Made a class presentation | CLPRESEN <br> (ACL) | Never |  | 4 | 10\% | 291 | 14\% | 108 | 7\% | 1,163 | 9\% | 1 | 2\% | 119 | 3\% | 44 | 2\% | 345 | 2\% |
|  |  | Sometimes |  | 20 | 51\% | 1,065 | 51\% | 649 | 45\% | 6,455 | 51\% | 5 | 11\% | 792 | 21\% | 357 | 20\% | 3,424 | 20\% |
|  |  | Often |  | 11 | 28\% | 560 | 27\% | 522 | 36\% | 3,961 | 31\% | 16 | 36\% | 1,397 | 37\% | 689 | 39\% | 6,849 | 40\% |
|  |  | Very often |  | 4 | 10\% | 177 | 8\% | 172 | 12\% | 1,192 | 9\% | 23 | 51\% | 1,510 | 40\% | 686 | 39\% | 6,384 | 38\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,093 | 100\% | 1,451 | 100\% | 12,771 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,818 | 100\% | 1,776 | 100\% | 17,002 | 100\% |
| 1c. Prepared two or more drafts of | REWROPAP |  |  | 2 | 5\% | 201 | 10\% | 123 | 9\% | 1,305 | 10\% | 7 | 16\% | 437 | 11\% | 235 | 13\% | 2,335 | 14\% |
| a paper or assignment before |  | Sometimes |  | 17 | 44\% | 540 | 26\% | 397 | 27\% | 3,763 | 30\% | 18 | 41\% | 1,277 | 33\% | 616 | 35\% | 6,149 | 36\% |
| turning it in |  | Often |  | 12 | 31\% | 701 | 34\% | 490 | 34\% | 4,230 | 33\% | 8 | 18\% | 1,142 | 30\% | 519 | 29\% | 4,731 | 28\% |
|  |  | Very often |  | 8 | 21\% | 649 | 31\% | 435 | 30\% | 3,453 | 27\% | 11 | 25\% | 970 | 25\% | 395 | 22\% | 3,777 | 22\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,091 | 100\% | 1,445 | 100\% | 12,751 | 100\% | 44 | 100\% | 3,826 | 100\% | 1,765 | 100\% | 16,992 | 100\% |
| Worked on a paper or project that required integrating ideas or information from various sources | INTEGRAT | Never |  | 0 | 0\% | 37 | 2\% | 14 | 1\% | 176 | 1\% | 0 | 0\% | 26 | 1\% | 16 | 1\% | 106 | 1\% |
|  |  | Sometimes |  | 8 | 21\% | 387 | 18\% | 230 | 16\% | 2,311 | 18\% | 2 | 4\% | 389 | 10\% | 178 | 10\% | 1,782 | 10\% |
|  |  | Often |  | 16 | 41\% | 910 | 43\% | 660 | 45\% | 5,715 | 45\% | 15 | 33\% | 1,344 | 35\% | 660 | 37\% | 6,281 | 37\% |
|  |  | Very often |  | 15 | 38\% | 764 | 36\% | 551 | 38\% | 4,583 | 36\% | 28 | 62\% | 2,065 | 54\% | 921 | 52\% | 8,849 | 52\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,098 | 100\% | 1,455 | 100\% | 12,785 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,824 | 100\% | 1,775 | 100\% | 17,018 | 100\% |
| 1e. Included diverse perspectives (different races, religions, genders, political beliefs, etc.) in class discussions or writing assignments | DIVCLASS | Never |  | 2 | 5\% | 128 | 6\% | 60 | 4\% | 597 | 5\% | 3 | 7\% | 111 | 3\% | 55 | 3\% | 456 | 3\% |
|  |  | Sometimes |  | 14 | 37\% | 627 | 30\% | 465 | 32\% | 3,993 | 31\% | 12 | 27\% | 735 | 19\% | 395 | 22\% | 3,873 | 23\% |
|  |  | Often |  | 14 | 37\% | 814 | 39\% | 561 | 39\% | 5,131 | 40\% | 12 | 27\% | 1,290 | 34\% | 668 | 38\% | 6,165 | 36\% |
|  |  | Very often |  | 8 | 21\% | 528 | 25\% | 366 | 25\% | 3,060 | 24\% | 18 | 40\% | 1,682 | 44\% | 653 1771 | 37\% | 6,526 | 38\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 38 | 100\% | 2,097 | 100\% | 1,452 | 100\% | 12,781 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,818 | 100\% | 1,771 | 100\% | 17,020 | 100\% |
| 1f. Come to class without | CLUNPREP |  |  | 6 | 16\% | 597 | 28\% | 420 | 29\% | 3,461 | 27\% | 9 | 20\% | 964 | 25\% | 488 | 27\% | 4,127 | 24\% |
| completing readings or |  | Sometimes |  | 28 | 74\% | 1,199 | 57\% | 805 | 55\% | 7,289 | 57\% | 27 | 60\% | 2,241 | 59\% | 957 | 54\% | 9,755 | 57\% |
| assignments |  | Often |  | 2 | 5\% | 213 | 10\% | 155 | 11\% | 1,439 | 11\% | 8 | 18\% | 398 | 10\% | 224 | 13\% | 2,109 | 12\% |
|  |  | Very often |  | 2 | 5\% | 90 | 4\% | 72 | 5\% | 605 | 5\% | 1 | 2\% | 223 | 6\% | 106 | 6\% | 1,043 | 6\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 38 | 100\% | 2,099 | 100\% | 1,452 | 100\% | 12,794 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,826 | 100\% | 1,775 | 100\% | 17,034 | 100\% |
| 1g. Worked with other students on projects during class | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CLASSGRP } \\ & \text { (ACL) } \end{aligned}$ | Never |  | 6 | 15\% | 226 | 11\% | 171 | 12\% | 1,256 | 10\% | 0 | 0\% | 234 | 6\% | 101 | 6\% | 1,021 | 6\% |
|  |  | Sometimes |  | 18 | 46\% | 874 | 42\% | 591 | 41\% | 5,455 | 43\% | 11 | 24\% | 1,118 | 29\% | 585 | 33\% | 5,446 | 32\% |
|  |  | Often |  | 13 | 33\% | 745 | 35\% | 498 | 34\% | 4,480 | 35\% | 22 | 49\% | 1,299 | 34\% | 618 | 35\% | 6,050 | 36\% |
|  |  | Very often |  | 2 | 5\% | 256 | 12\% | 193 | 13\% | 1,584 | 12\% | 12 | 27\% | 1,170 | 31\% | 467 | 26\% | 4,500 | 26\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,101 | 100\% | 1,453 | 100\% | 12,775 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,821 | 100\% | 1,771 | 100\% | 17,017 | 100\% |

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NSSE 2010 Major Field Report: Part II. Comparisons to Other Institutions
Frequency Distributions-EDUCATION
College of Charleston

|  |  |  |  | ors |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CofC |  | Southeast Public |  | Carnegie Class |  | NSSE 2010 |  |
| Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| 0 | 0\% | 240 | 6\% | 103 | 6\% | 906 | 5\% |
| 9 | 20\% | 1,158 | 30\% | 564 | 32\% | 5,389 | 32\% |
| 21 | 47\% | 1,374 | 36\% | 667 | 37\% | 6,454 | 38\% |
| 15 | 33\% | 1,061 | 28\% | 446 | 25\% | 4,326 | 25\% |
| 45 | 100\% | 3,833 | 100\% | 1,780 | 100\% | 17,075 | 100\% |
| 0 | 0\% | 136 | 4\% | 52 | 3\% | 479 | 3\% |
| 3 | 7\% | 906 | 24\% | 454 | 26\% | 4,181 | 25\% |
| 18 | 40\% | 1,551 | 41\% | 744 | 42\% | 7,188 | 42\% |
| 24 | 53\% | 1,231 | 32\% | 520 | 29\% | 5,141 | 30\% |
| 45 | 100\% | 3,824 | 100\% | 1,770 | 100\% | 16,989 | 100\% |
| 20 | 44\% | 1,384 | 36\% | 686 | 39\% | 6,320 | 37\% |
| 15 | 33\% | 1,208 | 31\% | 611 | 34\% | 5,639 | 33\% |
| 4 | 9\% | 562 | 15\% | 218 | 12\% | 2,435 | 14\% |
| 6 | 13\% | 681 | 18\% | 259 | 15\% | 2,638 | 15\% |
| 45 | 100\% | 3,835 | 100\% | 1,774 | 100\% | 17,032 | 100\% |
| 13 | 29\% | 1,278 | 33\% | 586 | 33\% | 5,685 | 33\% |
| 18 | 40\% | 1,293 | 34\% | 652 | 37\% | 6,238 | 37\% |
| 10 | 22\% | 677 | 18\% | 304 | 17\% | 2,982 | 18\% |
| 4 | 9\% | 578 | 15\% | 225 | 13\% | 2,075 | 12\% |
| 45 | 100\% | 3,826 | 100\% | 1,767 | 100\% | 16,980 | 100\% |
| 1 | 2\% | 263 | 7\% | 157 | 9\% | 1,343 | 8\% |
| 14 | 31\% | 877 | 23\% | 444 | 25\% | 4,300 | 25\% |
| 13 | 29\% | 1,086 | 28\% | 553 | 31\% | 5,085 | 30\% |
| 17 | 38\% | 1,618 | 42\% | 626 | 35\% | 6,334 | 37\% |
| 45 | 100\% | 3,844 | 100\% | 1,780 | 100\% | 17,062 | 100\% |
| 0 | 0\% | 13 | 0\% | 8 | 0\% | 43 | 0\% |
| 1 | 2\% | 256 | 7\% | 150 | 8\% | 1,258 | 7\% |
| 11 | 24\% | 918 | 24\% | 493 | 28\% | 4,497 | 26\% |
| 33 | 73\% | 2,643 | 69\% | 1,122 | 63\% | 11,230 | 66\% |
| 45 | 100\% | 3,830 | 100\% | 1,773 | 100\% | 17,028 | 100\% |
| 0 | 0\% | 91 | 2\% | 47 | 3\% | 462 | 3\% |
| 10 | 22\% | 1,021 | 27\% | 550 | 31\% | 5,114 | 30\% |
| 14 | 31\% | 1,289 | 34\% | 617 | 35\% | 5,868 | 34\% |
| 21 | 47\% | 1,435 | 37\% | 559 | 32\% | 5,596 | 33\% |
| 45 | 100\% | 3,836 | 100\% | 1,773 | 100\% | 17,040 | 100\% |


| NSSE <br> national surve <br> student engag | of ement |  |  | NSSE 2010 Major Field Report: Part II. Comparisons to Other Institutions Frequency Distributions-EDUCATION College of Charleston |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | CofC |  | Southeast Public |  | Carnegie Class |  | NSSE 2010 |  | CofC |  | Southeast Public |  | Carnegie Class |  | NSSE 2010 |  |
|  | Variable | Respons |  | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| 10. Talked about career plans with | FACPLANS | Never |  | 3 | 8\% | 329 | 16\% | 218 | 15\% | 1,956 | 15\% | 4 | 9\% | 514 | 13\% | 186 | 10\% | 1,875 | 11\% |
| a faculty member or advisor | (SFI) | Sometimes |  | 19 | 49\% | 946 | 45\% | 672 | 46\% | 5,884 | 46\% | 13 | 29\% | 1,402 | 37\% | 643 | 36\% | 6,620 | 39\% |
|  |  | Often |  | 11 | 28\% | 521 | 25\% | 374 | 26\% | 3,367 | 26\% | 19 | 42\% | 1,081 | 28\% | 546 | 31\% | 4,938 | 29\% |
|  |  | Very often |  | 6 | 15\% | 302 | 14\% | 190 | 13\% | 1,594 | 12\% | 9 | 20\% | 835 | 22\% | 399 | 22\% | 3,608 | 21\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,098 | 100\% | 1,454 | 100\% | 12,801 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,832 | 100\% | 1,774 | 100\% | 17,041 | 100\% |
| 1p. Discussed ideas from your | FACIDEAS | Never |  | 11 | 28\% | 891 | 42\% | 579 | 40\% | 5,286 | 41\% | 10 | 22\% | 1,082 | 28\% | 454 | 26\% | 4,670 | 27\% |
| readings or classes with | (SFI) | Sometimes |  | 17 | 44\% | 762 | 36\% | 564 | 39\% | 4,885 | 38\% | 26 | 58\% | 1,642 | 43\% | 822 | 46\% | 7,577 | 44\% |
| faculty members outside of |  | Often |  | 10 | 26\% | 303 | 14\% | 204 | 14\% | 1,828 | 14\% | 7 | 16\% | 672 | 18\% | 295 | 17\% | 2,959 | 17\% |
|  |  | Very often |  | 1 | 3\% | 153 | 7\% | 109 | 7\% | 823 | 6\% | 2 | 4\% | 443 | 12\% | 202 | 11\% | 1,850 | 11\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,109 | 100\% | 1,456 | 100\% | 12,822 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,839 | 100\% | 1,773 | 100\% | 17,056 | 100\% |
| 1q. Received prompt written or | FACFEED | Never |  | 0 | 0\% | 151 | 7\% | 97 | 7\% | 677 | 5\% | 0 | 0\% | 115 | 3\% | 50 | 3\% | 407 | 2\% |
| oral feedback from faculty on | (SFI) | Sometimes |  | 11 | 29\% | 676 | 32\% | 498 | 34\% | 4,194 | 33\% | 8 | 18\% | 935 | 24\% | 387 | 22\% | 4,009 | 24\% |
| your academic performance |  | Often |  | 20 | 53\% | 862 | 41\% | 583 | 40\% | 5,443 | 42\% | 23 | 51\% | 1,726 | 45\% | 861 | 49\% | 8,000 | 47\% |
|  |  | Very often |  | 7 | 18\% | 421 | 20\% | 276 | 19\% | 2,508 | 20\% | 14 | 31\% | 1,056 | 28\% | 477 | 27\% | 4,620 | 27\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 38 | 100\% | 2,110 | 100\% | 1,454 | 100\% | 12,822 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,832 | 100\% | 1,775 | 100\% | 17,036 | 100\% |
| 1r. Worked harder than you | WORKHARD | Never |  | 2 | 5\% | 85 | 4\% | 63 | 4\% | 549 | 4\% | 1 | 2\% | 131 | 3\% | 63 | 4\% | 608 | 4\% |
| thought you could to meet an | (LAC) | Sometimes |  | 12 | 31\% | 657 | 31\% | 437 | 30\% | 4,118 | 32\% | 12 | 27\% | 876 | 23\% | 499 | 28\% | 4,666 | 27\% |
| instructor's standards or |  | Often |  | 18 | 46\% | 878 | 42\% | 631 | 44\% | 5,451 | 43\% | 19 | 42\% | 1,541 | 40\% | 718 | 40\% | 6,967 | 41\% |
| expectations |  | Very often |  | 7 | 18\% | 483 | 23\% | 318 | 22\% | 2,670 | 21\% | 13 | 29\% | 1,285 | 34\% | 500 | 28\% | 4,795 | 28\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,103 | 100\% | 1,449 | 100\% | 12,788 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,833 | 100\% | 1,780 | 100\% | 17,036 | 100\% |
| 1s. Worked with faculty members | FACOTHER | Never |  | 16 | 41\% | 1,216 | 58\% | 726 | 50\% | 6,688 | 52\% | 19 | 42\% | 1,862 | 49\% | 737 | 42\% | 7,588 | 45\% |
| on activities other than | (SFI) | Sometimes |  | 15 | 38\% | 548 | 26\% | 463 | 32\% | 3,836 | 30\% | 20 | 44\% | 1,146 | 30\% | 592 | 33\% | 5,422 | 32\% |
| coursework (committees, |  | Often |  | 4 | 10\% | 232 | 11\% | 173 | 12\% | 1,605 | 13\% | 4 | 9\% | 478 | 12\% | 281 | 16\% | 2,400 | 14\% |
| orientation, student life activities, etc.) |  | Very often |  | 4 | 10\% | 101 | 5\% | 82 | 6\% | 638 | 5\% | 2 | 4\% | 340 | 9\% | 165 | 9\% | 1,592 | 9\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,097 | 100\% | 1,444 | 100\% | 12,767 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,826 | 100\% | 1,775 | 100\% | 17,002 | 100\% |
| 1t. Discussed ideas from your | OOCIDEAS | Never |  | 0 | 0\% | 137 | 7\% | 81 | 6\% | 677 | 5\% | 3 | 7\% | 136 | 4\% | 55 | 3\% | 541 | 3\% |
| readings or classes with others | (ACL) | Sometimes |  | 16 | 41\% | 689 | 33\% | 496 | 34\% | 4,458 | 35\% | 8 | 18\% | 1,087 | 28\% | 539 | 30\% | 5,201 | 31\% |
| outside of class (students, |  | Often |  | 15 | 38\% | 750 | 36\% | 540 | 37\% | 4,667 | 36\% | 22 | 49\% | 1,359 | 35\% | 693 | 39\% | 6,302 | 37\% |
| family members, co-workers, etc.) |  | Very often |  | 8 | 21\% | 531 | 25\% | 332 | 23\% | 3,002 | 23\% | 12 | 27\% | 1,252 | 33\% | 487 | 27\% | 4,988 | 29\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,107 | 100\% | 1,449 | 100\% | 12,804 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,834 | 100\% | 1,774 | 100\% | 17,032 | 100\% |
| 1u. Had serious conversations | DIVRSTUD | Never |  | 5 | 13\% | 329 | 16\% | 249 | 17\% | 2,168 | 17\% | 5 | 11\% | 388 | 10\% | 225 | 13\% | 2,191 | 13\% |
| with students of a different | (EEE) | Sometimes |  | 12 | 31\% | 690 | 33\% | 529 | 36\% | 4,539 | 35\% | 16 | 36\% | 1,174 | 31\% | 670 | 38\% | 6,115 | 36\% |
| race or ethnicity than your |  | Often |  | 11 | 28\% | 543 | 26\% | 358 | 25\% | 3,319 | 26\% | 13 | 29\% | 1,162 | 30\% | 496 | 28\% | 4,594 | 27\% |
|  |  | Very often |  | 11 | 28\% | 545 | 26\% | 317 | 22\% | 2,791 | 22\% | 11 | 24\% | 1,119 | 29\% | 385 | 22\% | 4,167 | 24\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,107 | 100\% | 1,453 | 100\% | 12,817 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,843 | 100\% | 1,776 | 100\% | 17,067 | 100\% |










| NSSE <br> national sur | of |  |  |  |  |  | NSSE | $10 \mathrm{Ma}$ | or Fie Fre | Repor ency D Colleg | : Part <br> stribu <br> e of | Com <br> s-ED <br> harl | ariso <br> UCA <br> StoI | ns to TION | I | itutions |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ student eng | ment |  |  |  |  |  | rst-Ye | r Stude |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | niors |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Cof |  | Southeast | Public | Carnegie | Class | NSSE 2 |  | Cof |  | Southeast | Public | Carnegie | Class | NSSE 2 |  |
|  | Variable | Respon |  | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| 11c. Writing clearly and | GNWRITE | Very little |  | 2 | 5\% | 56 | 3\% | 39 | 3\% | 346 | 3\% | 3 | 7\% | 128 | 3\% | 61 | 3\% | 555 | 3\% |
| effectively |  | Some |  | 7 | 18\% | 355 | 17\% | 253 | 18\% | 2,280 | 18\% | 8 | 18\% | 566 | 15\% | 303 | 17\% | 2,860 | 17\% |
|  |  | Quite a bit |  | 18 | 46\% | 868 | 41\% | 621 | 43\% | 5,454 | 43\% | 16 | 36\% | 1,326 | 35\% | 672 | 38\% | 6,394 | 38\% |
|  |  | Very much |  | 12 | 31\% | 827 | 39\% | 532 | 37\% | 4,692 | 37\% | 17 | 39\% | 1,805 | 47\% | 727 | 41\% | 7,176 | 42\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,106 | 100\% | 1,445 | 100\% | 12,772 | 100\% | 44 | 100\% | 3,825 | 100\% | 1,763 | 100\% | 16,985 | 100\% |
| 11d. Speaking clearly and | GNSPEAK | Very little |  | 2 | 5\% | 99 | 5\% | 66 | 5\% | 600 | 5\% | 2 | 5\% | 162 | 4\% | 71 | 4\% | 682 | 4\% |
| effectively |  | Some |  | 10 | 26\% | 461 | 22\% | 319 | 22\% | 2,917 | 23\% | 10 | 23\% | 599 | 16\% | 312 | 18\% | 2,996 | 18\% |
|  |  | Quite a bit |  | 14 | 36\% | 814 | 39\% | 581 | 40\% | 5,175 | 41\% | 16 | 37\% | 1,298 | 34\% | 613 | 35\% | 6,256 | 37\% |
|  |  | Very much |  | 13 | 33\% | 718 | 34\% | 474 | 33\% | 4,049 | 32\% | 15 | 35\% | 1,753 | 46\% | 769 | 44\% | 7,019 | 41\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,092 | 100\% | 1,440 | 100\% | 12,741 | 100\% | 43 | 100\% | 3,812 | 100\% | 1,765 | 100\% | 16,953 | 100\% |
| 11e. Thinking critically and | GNANALY | Very little |  | 1 | 3\% | 41 | 2\% | 29 | 2\% | 201 | 2\% | 1 | 2\% | 68 | 2\% | 29 | 2\% | 249 | 1\% |
| analytically |  | Some |  | 3 | 8\% | 310 | 15\% | 188 | 13\% | 1,728 | 14\% | 5 | 11\% | 369 | 10\% | 168 | 10\% | 1,726 | 10\% |
|  |  | Quite a bit |  | 21 | 54\% | 859 | 41\% | 615 | 43\% | 5,485 | 43\% | 17 | 39\% | 1,299 | 34\% | 650 | 37\% | 6,234 | 37\% |
|  |  | Very much |  | 14 | 36\% | 884 | 42\% | 610 | 42\% | 5,315 | 42\% | 21 | 48\% | 2,077 | 54\% | 915 | 52\% | 8,756 | 52\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,094 | 100\% | 1,442 | 100\% | 12,729 | 100\% | 44 | 100\% | 3,813 | 100\% | 1,762 | 100\% | 16,965 | 100\% |
| 11f. Analyzing quantitative | GNQUANT | Very little |  | 1 | 3\% | 98 | 5\% | 65 | 5\% | 625 | 5\% | 3 | 7\% | 197 | 5\% | 96 | 5\% | 934 | 6\% |
| problems |  | Some |  | 8 | 21\% | 471 | 23\% | 362 | 25\% | 3,178 | 25\% | 10 | 23\% | 742 | 19\% | 376 | 21\% | 3,719 | 22\% |
|  |  | Quite a bit |  | 17 | 44\% | 842 | 40\% | 594 | 41\% | 5,281 | 42\% | 15 | 34\% | 1,328 | 35\% | 641 | 36\% | 6,245 | 37\% |
|  |  | Very much |  | 13 | 33\% | 674 | 32\% | 417 | 29\% | 3,609 | 28\% | 16 | 36\% | 1,542 | 40\% | 650 | 37\% | 6,028 | 36\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,085 | 100\% | 1,438 | 100\% | 12,693 | 100\% | 44 | 100\% | 3,809 | 100\% | 1,763 | 100\% | 16,926 | 100\% |
| 11g. Using computing and | GNCMPTS | Very little |  | 3 | 8\% | 62 | 3\% | 51 | 4\% | 528 | 4\% | 2 | 5\% | 106 | 3\% | 63 | 4\% | 542 | 3\% |
| information technology |  | Some |  | 7 | 18\% | 377 | 18\% | 300 | 21\% | 2,727 | 21\% | 7 | 16\% | 475 | 12\% | 288 | 16\% | 2,724 | 16\% |
|  |  | Quite a bit |  | 16 | 41\% | 808 | 38\% | 586 | 41\% | 5,085 | 40\% | 11 | 25\% | 1,224 | 32\% | 617 | 35\% | 5,993 | 35\% |
|  |  | Very much |  | 13 | 33\% | 856 | 41\% | 501 | 35\% | 4,413 | 35\% | 24 | 55\% | 2,026 | 53\% | 795 | 45\% | 7,725 | 45\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,103 | 100\% | 1,438 | 100\% | 12,753 | 100\% | 44 | 100\% | 3,831 | 100\% | 1,763 | 100\% | 16,984 | 100\% |
| 11h. Working effectively with | GNOTHERS | Very little |  | 0 | 0\% | 61 | 3\% | 41 | 3\% | 352 | 3\% | 2 | 5\% | 78 | 2\% | 40 | 2\% | 331 | 2\% |
| others |  | Some |  | 9 | 23\% | 410 | 20\% | 245 | 17\% | 2,289 | 18\% | 4 | 9\% | 456 | 12\% | 218 | 12\% | 2,090 | 12\% |
|  |  | Quite a bit |  | 16 | 41\% | 832 | 40\% | 586 | 41\% | 5,219 | 41\% | 15 | 34\% | 1,190 | 31\% | 584 | 33\% | 5,669 | 33\% |
|  |  | Very much |  | 14 | 36\% | 792 | 38\% | 571 | 40\% | 4,908 | 38\% | 23 | 52\% | 2,099 | 55\% | 921 | 52\% | 8,880 | 52\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,095 | 100\% | 1,443 | 100\% | 12,768 | 100\% | 44 | 100\% | 3,823 | 100\% | 1,763 | 100\% | 16,970 | 100\% |
| 11i. Voting in local, state, or | GNCITIZN | Very little |  | 22 | 58\% | 744 | 36\% | 631 | 44\% | 5,409 | 43\% | 23 | 51\% | 1,269 | 33\% | 600 | 34\% | 5,837 | 35\% |
| national elections |  | Some |  | 6 | 16\% | 645 | 31\% | 447 | 31\% | 3,983 | 31\% | 8 | 18\% | 1,125 | 30\% | 589 | 33\% | 5,597 | 33\% |
|  |  | Quite a bit |  | 9 | 24\% | 423 | 20\% | 217 | 15\% | 2,115 | 17\% | 6 | 13\% | 743 | 20\% | 328 | 19\% | 3,239 | 19\% |
|  |  | Very much |  | 1 | 3\% | 277 | 13\% | 142 | 10\% | 1,211 | 10\% | 8 | 18\% | 668 | 18\% | 242 | 14\% | 2,240 | 13\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 38 | 100\% | 2,089 | 100\% | 1,437 | 100\% | 12,718 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,805 | 100\% | 1,759 | 100\% | 16,913 | 100\% |


| NSSE national surve | of |  |  |  |  |  | NSSE | $010 \text { Мај }$ | or F <br> Fr | Repor ency D Colleg | : Part stribu e of |  | pariso <br> UCA <br> estoI | ns to TION | er In | titutions |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\xrightarrow{\square}$ student engag | ment |  |  |  |  |  | st-Ye | r Stude |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | iors |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Co |  | Southeas | Public | Carnegie | Class | NSSE 2 |  | Co |  | Southeast | Public | Carnegie | Class | NSSE 2 | 010 |
|  | Variable | Respon |  | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| 11j. Learning effectively on your | GNINQ | Very little |  | 1 | 3\% | 80 | 4\% | 53 | 4\% | 480 | 4\% | 0 | 0\% | 199 | 5\% | 82 | 5\% | 824 | 5\% |
| own |  | Some |  | 8 | 21\% | 455 | 22\% | 321 | 22\% | 2,903 | 23\% | 11 | 24\% | 697 | 18\% | 365 | 21\% | 3,252 | 19\% |
|  |  | Quite a bit |  | 22 | 58\% | 912 | 44\% | 647 | 45\% | 5,799 | 46\% | 17 | 38\% | 1,401 | 37\% | 688 | 39\% | 6,787 | 40\% |
|  |  | Very much |  | 7 | 18\% | 643 | 31\% | 409 | 29\% | 3,498 | 28\% | 17 | 38\% | 1,501 | 40\% | 620 | 35\% | 5,984 | 36\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 38 | 100\% | 2,090 | 100\% | 1,430 | 100\% | 12,680 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,798 | 100\% | 1,755 | 100\% | 16,847 | 100\% |
| 11k. Understanding yourself | GNSELF | Very little |  | 3 | 8\% | 180 | 9\% | 91 | 6\% | 970 | 8\% | 5 | 11\% | 412 | 11\% | 140 | 8\% | 1,489 | 9\% |
|  |  | Some |  | 7 | 18\% | 480 | 23\% | 324 | 23\% | 3,016 | 24\% | 8 | 18\% | 831 | 22\% | 419 | 24\% | 3,910 | 23\% |
|  |  | Quite a bit |  | 22 | 58\% | 766 | 37\% | 595 | 42\% | 4,973 | 39\% | 16 | 36\% | 1,192 | 31\% | 569 | 32\% | 5,770 | 34\% |
|  |  | Very much |  | 6 | 16\% | 654 | 31\% | 420 | 29\% | 3,703 | 29\% | 16 | 36\% | 1,353 | 36\% | 626 | 36\% | 5,663 | 34\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 38 | 100\% | 2,080 | 100\% | 1,430 | 100\% | 12,662 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,788 | 100\% | 1,754 | 100\% | 16,832 | 100\% |
| 111. Understanding people of | GNDIVERS | Very little |  | 10 | 26\% | 228 | 11\% | 129 | 9\% | 1,237 | 10\% | 7 | 16\% | 357 | 9\% | 176 | 10\% | 1,655 | 10\% |
| other racial and ethnic |  | Some |  | 11 | 29\% | 601 | 29\% | 429 | 30\% | 3,905 | 31\% | 15 | 33\% | 987 | 26\% | 518 | 29\% | 4,898 | 29\% |
| backgrounds |  | Quite a bit |  | 9 | 24\% | 732 | 35\% | 554 | 39\% | 4,567 | 36\% | 14 | 31\% | 1,258 | 33\% | 566 | 32\% | 5,744 | 34\% |
|  |  | Very much |  | 8 | 21\% | 530 | 25\% | 321 | 22\% | 3,013 | 24\% | 9 | 20\% | 1,208 | 32\% | 503 | 29\% | 4,630 | 27\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 38 | 100\% | 2,091 | 100\% | 1,433 | 100\% | 12,722 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,810 | 100\% | 1,763 | 100\% | 16,927 | 100\% |
| 11m Solving complex real-world | GNPROBSV | Very little |  | 4 | 11\% | 191 | 9\% | 116 | 8\% | 1,116 | 9\% | 6 | 14\% | 341 | 9\% | 146 | 8\% | 1,450 | 9\% |
| problems |  | Some |  | 14 | 39\% | 647 | 31\% | 469 | 33\% | 4,085 | 32\% | 9 | 21\% | 985 | 26\% | 507 | 29\% | 4,634 | 27\% |
|  |  | Quite a bit |  | 11 | 31\% | 765 | 37\% | 568 | 40\% | 4,905 | 39\% | 17 | 40\% | 1,303 | 34\% | 613 | 35\% | 6,144 | 36\% |
|  |  | Very much |  | 7 | 19\% | 490 | 23\% | 277 | 19\% | 2,620 | 21\% | 11 | 26\% | 1,190 | 31\% | 493 | 28\% | 4,696 | 28\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 36 | 100\% | 2,093 | 100\% | 1,430 | 100\% | 12,726 | 100\% | 43 | 100\% | 3,819 | 100\% | 1,759 | 100\% | 16,924 | 100\% |
| 11n. Developing a personal code | GNETHICS | Very little |  | 5 | 14\% | 238 | 11\% | 137 | 10\% | 1,265 | 10\% | 5 | 11\% | 491 | 13\% | 190 | 11\% | 1,964 | 12\% |
| of values and ethics |  | Some |  | 11 | 30\% | 550 | 26\% | 384 | 27\% | 3,401 | 27\% | 8 | 18\% | 894 | 23\% | 421 | 24\% | 4,149 | 25\% |
|  |  | Quite a bit |  | 14 | 38\% | 710 | 34\% | 535 | 37\% | 4,622 | 36\% | 20 | 44\% | 1,148 | 30\% | 572 | 32\% | 5,377 | 32\% |
|  |  | Very much |  | 7 | 19\% | 591 | 28\% | 379 | 26\% | 3,432 | 27\% | 12 | 27\% | 1,273 | 33\% | 581 | 33\% | 5,438 | 32\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 37 | 100\% | 2,089 | 100\% | 1,435 | 100\% | 12,720 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,806 | 100\% | 1,764 | 100\% | 16,928 | 100\% |
| 11o. Contributing to the welfare | GNCOMMUN | Very little |  | 6 | 16\% | 344 | 16\% | 216 | 15\% | 1,847 | 15\% | 6 | 13\% | 562 | 15\% | 239 | 14\% | 2,466 | 15\% |
| of your community |  | Some |  | 9 | 24\% | 694 | 33\% | 457 | 32\% | 4,213 | 33\% | 14 | 31\% | 1,161 | 30\% | 546 | 31\% | 5,287 | 31\% |
|  |  | Quite a bit |  | 15 | 39\% | 633 | 30\% | 484 | 34\% | 4,159 | 33\% | 14 | 31\% | 1,147 | 30\% | 559 | 32\% | 5,205 | 31\% |
|  |  | Very much |  | 8 | 21\% | 415 | 20\% | 274 | 19\% | 2,488 | 20\% | 11 | 24\% | 947 | 25\% | 419 | 24\% | 3,968 | 23\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 38 | 100\% | 2,086 | 100\% | 1,431 | 100\% | 12,707 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,817 | 100\% | 1,763 | 100\% | 16,926 | 100\% |
| 11p. Developing a deepened sense | GNSPIRIT | Very little |  | 18 | 47\% | 611 | 29\% | 384 | 27\% | 3,716 | 29\% | 27 | 60\% | 1,591 | 42\% | 617 | 35\% | 6,861 | 41\% |
| of spirituality |  | Some |  | 9 | 24\% | 561 | 27\% | 377 | 26\% | 3,439 | 27\% | 10 | 22\% | 919 | 24\% | 432 | 25\% | 4,223 | 25\% |
|  |  | Quite a bit |  | 6 | 16\% | 497 | 24\% | 375 | 26\% | 3,049 | 24\% | 2 | 4\% | 603 | 16\% | 349 | 20\% | 2,825 | 17\% |
|  |  | Very much |  | 5 | 13\% | 429 | 20\% | 301 | 21\% | 2,538 | 20\% | 6 | 13\% | 701 | 18\% | 364 | 21\% | 3,031 | 18\% |
|  |  |  | Total | 38 | 100\% | 2,098 | 100\% | 1,437 | 100\% | 12,742 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,814 | 100\% | 1,762 | 100\% | 16,940 | 100\% |

national survey of student engagement


| CofC |  | Southeast Public |  | Carnegie Class |  | NSSE 2010 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| 9 | 20\% | 400 | 10\% | 150 | 8\% | 1,616 | 9\% |
| 11 | 24\% | 738 | 19\% | 296 | 17\% | 3,172 | 19\% |
| 14 | 31\% | 1,474 | 38\% | 669 | 38\% | 6,620 | 39\% |
| 11 | 24\% | 1,237 | 32\% | 662 | 37\% | 5,678 | 33\% |
| 45 | 100\% | 3,849 | 100\% | 1,777 | 100\% | 17,086 | 100\% |
| 0 | 0\% | 81 | 2\% | 26 | 1\% | 272 | 2\% |
| 4 | 9\% | 428 | 11\% | 182 | 10\% | 1,640 | 10\% |
| 18 | 40\% | 1,838 | 48\% | 775 | 44\% | 7,810 | 46\% |
| 23 | 51\% | 1,504 | 39\% | 795 | 45\% | 7,368 | 43\% |
| 45 | 100\% | 3,851 | 100\% | 1,778 | 100\% | 17,090 | 100\% |
| 2 | 4\% | 167 | 4\% | 70 | 4\% | 663 | 4\% |
| 8 | 18\% | 454 | 12\% | 188 | 11\% | 1,802 | 11\% |
| 11 | 24\% | 1,405 | 36\% | 648 | 36\% | 6,134 | 36\% |
| 24 | 53\% | 1,826 | 47\% | 871 | 49\% | 8,506 | 50\% |
| 45 | 100\% | 3,852 | 100\% | 1,777 | 100\% | 17,105 | 100\% |


| NSSE <br> national surv | of |  |  |  |  | NSSE | $10 \mathrm{M}$ | jor Fi Fre | Repor ency D Colleg | : Par strib e of | Com s-ED arl | ariso UCA eston | ns to O <br> ION |  | titution |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| student enga | ment |  |  |  |  | rst-Ye | r Studen |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | iors |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Cof |  | Southeast | Public | Carnegie | Class | NSSE 2 |  | Cof |  | Southeast | Public | Carnegie | Class | NSSE 2 |  |
|  | Variable | Response Options | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| 15. Age | AGE | 19 or younger | 36 | 92\% | 1,671 | 79\% | 1,180 | 81\% | 11,204 | 87\% | 0 | 0\% | 7 | 0\% | 5 | 0\% | 33 | 0\% |
|  |  | 20-23 | 2 | 5\% | 173 | 8\% | 115 | 8\% | 789 | 6\% | 36 | 80\% | 1,961 | 51\% | 1,017 | 57\% | 10,509 | 61\% |
|  |  | 24-29 | 1 | 3\% | 91 | 4\% | 47 | 3\% | 281 | 2\% | 6 | 13\% | 738 | 19\% | 292 | 16\% | 2,725 | 16\% |
|  |  | 30-39 | 0 | 0\% | 111 | 5\% | 69 | 5\% | 335 | 3\% | 0 | 0\% | 651 | 17\% | 238 | 13\% | 2,063 | 12\% |
|  |  | 40-55 | 0 | 0\% | 64 | 3\% | 41 | 3\% | 244 | 2\% | 3 | 7\% | 456 | 12\% | 215 | 12\% | 1,661 | 10\% |
|  |  | Over 55 | 0 | 0\% | 2 | 0\% | 3 | 0\% | 13 | 0\% | 0 | 0\% | 31 | 1\% | 13 | 1\% | 114 | 1\% |
|  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,112 | 100\% | 1,455 | 100\% | 12,866 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,844 | 100\% | 1,780 | 100\% | 17,105 | 100\% |
| 16. Your sex: | SEX | Male | 5 | 13\% | 365 | 17\% | 263 | 18\% | 2,305 | 18\% | 5 | 11\% | 589 | 15\% | 298 | 17\% | 2,955 | 17\% |
|  |  | Female | 34 | 87\% | 1,752 | 83\% | 1,195 | 82\% | 10,564 | 82\% | 40 | 89\% | 3,263 | 85\% | 1,485 | 83\% | 14,164 | 83\% |
|  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,117 | 100\% | 1,458 | 100\% | 12,869 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,852 | 100\% | 1,783 | 100\% | 17,119 | 100\% |
| 17. Are you an international | INTERNAT | No | 38 | 97\% | 2,078 | 98\% | 1,411 | 97\% | 12,559 | 98\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,774 | 99\% | 1,737 | 98\% | 16,727 | 98\% |
| student or foreign national? |  | Yes | 1 | 3\% | 39 | 2\% | 45 | 3\% | 277 | 2\% | 0 | 0\% | 53 | 1\% | 35 | 2\% | 320 | 2\% |
|  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,117 | 100\% | 1,456 | 100\% | 12,836 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,827 | 100\% | 1,772 | 100\% | 17,047 | 100\% |
| 18. What is your racial or ethnic identification? (Select only | RACE05 | American Indian or other Native American | 0 | 0\% | 17 | 1\% | 7 | 0\% | 104 | 1\% | 0 | 0\% | 29 | 1\% | 15 | 1\% | 140 | 1\% |
| one.) |  | Asian, Asian American, or Pacific Islander | 0 | 0\% | 21 | 1\% | 72 | 5\% | 272 | 2\% | 0 | 0\% | 32 | 1\% | 36 | 2\% | 298 | 2\% |
|  |  | Black or African American | 4 | 10\% | 358 | 17\% | 116 | 8\% | 875 | 7\% | 3 | 7\% | 624 | 16\% | 151 | 8\% | 1,178 | 7\% |
|  |  | White (non-Hispanic) | 32 | 82\% | 1,524 | 72\% | 1,087 | 75\% | 9,967 | 77\% | 36 | 80\% | 2,759 | 72\% | 1,263 | 71\% | 12,926 | 76\% |
|  |  | Mexican or Mexican |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | American | 0 | 0\% | 20 | 1\% | 38 | 3\% | 380 | 3\% | 0 | 0\% | 22 | 1\% | 105 | 6\% | 668 | 4\% |
|  |  | Puerto Rican | 0 | 0\% | 4 | 0\% | 12 | 1\% | 83 | 1\% | 1 | 2\% | 26 | 1\% | 13 | 1\% | 128 | 1\% |
|  |  | Other Hispanic or Latino | 1 | 3\% | 31 | 1\% | 29 | 2\% | 298 | 2\% | 0 | 0\% | 69 | 2\% | 60 | 3\% | 480 | 3\% |
|  |  | Multiracial | 1 | 3\% | 40 | 2\% | 26 | 2\% | 266 | 2\% | 1 | 2\% | 55 | 1\% | 23 | 1\% | 265 | 2\% |
|  |  | Other | 1 | 3\% | 16 | 1\% | 11 | 1\% | 107 | 1\% | 0 | 0\% | 23 | 1\% | 18 | 1\% | 135 | 1\% |
|  |  | I prefer not to respond | 0 | 0\% | 88 | 4\% | 59 | 4\% | 515 | 4\% | 4 | 9\% | 209 | 5\% | 98 | 5\% | 896 | 5\% |
|  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,119 | 100\% | 1,457 | 100\% | 12,867 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,848 | 100\% | 1,782 | 100\% | 17,114 | 100\% |
| 19. What is your current | CLASS | Freshman/first year | 31 | 79\% | 1,749 | 83\% | 1,221 | 84\% | 11,139 | 87\% | 0 | 0\% | 4 | 0\% | 0 | 0\% | 24 | 0\% |
| classification in college? |  | Sophomore | 8 | 21\% | 304 | 14\% | 198 | 14\% | 1,430 | 11\% | 0 | 0\% | 16 | 0\% | 11 | 1\% | 68 | 0\% |
|  |  | Junior | 0 | 0\% | 33 | 2\% | 26 | 2\% | 156 | 1\% | 3 | 7\% | 347 | 9\% | 111 | 6\% | 1,231 | 7\% |
|  |  | Senior | 0 | 0\% | 8 | 0\% | 2 | 0\% | 50 | 0\% | 42 | 93\% | 3,382 | 88\% | 1,578 | 89\% | 15,275 | 89\% |
|  |  | Unclassified | 0 | 0\% | 17 | 1\% | 14 | 1\% | 94 | 1\% | 0 | 0\% | 102 | 3\% | 80 | 4\% | 513 | 3\% |
|  |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,111 | 100\% | 1,461 | 100\% | 12,869 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,851 | 100\% | 1,780 | 100\% | 17,111 | 100\% |
| 20. Did you begin college at your | ENTER | Started here | 33 | 85\% | 1,885 | 89\% | 1,308 | 90\% | 11,737 | 91\% | 27 | 60\% | 1,651 | 43\% | 955 | 54\% | 8,874 | 52\% |
| current institution or |  | Started elsewhere | 6 | 15\% | 231 | 11\% | 152 | 10\% | 1,132 | 9\% | 18 | 40\% | 2,198 | 57\% | 829 | 46\% | 8,241 | 48\% |
| elsewhere? |  | Total | 39 | 100\% | 2,116 | 100\% | 1,460 | 100\% | 12,869 | 100\% | 45 | 100\% | 3,849 | 100\% | 1,784 | 100\% | 17,115 | 100\% |


| NSSE <br> national survey of student engagement |  |  |  | NSSE 2010 Major Field Report: Part II. Comparisons to Frequency Distributions-EDUCATION College of Charleston |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | First-Year Students |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Seniors |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | CofC |  | Southeast Public |  | Carnegie Class |  | NSSE 2010 |  | CofC |  | Southeast Public |  | Carnegie Class |  | NSSE 2010 |  |
|  |  | Variable | Response Options | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
|  | Since graduating from high school, which of the following | VOTECH05 | Vocational or technical school | 3 | 8\% | 122 | 6\% | 53 | 4\% | 389 | 3\% | 7 | 16\% | 363 | 9\% | 130 | 7\% | 1,116 | 7\% |
|  | types of schools have you attended other than the one | COMCOL05 | Community or junior college | 2 | 5\% | 182 | 9\% | 145 | 10\% | 1,039 | 8\% | 8 | 18\% | 1,992 | 52\% | 738 | 42\% | 7,508 | 44\% |
|  | you are attending now? (Select all that apply.) | FOURYR05 | 4-year college other than this one | 6 | 15\% | 180 | 9\% | 117 | 8\% | 1,001 | 8\% | 14 | 32\% | 1,005 | 26\% | 458 | 26\% | 4,242 | 25\% |
|  |  | NONE05 | None | 31 | 79\% | 1,660 | 79\% | 1,142 | 79\% | 10,513 | 82\% | 18 | 41\% | 1,185 | 31\% | 737 | 42\% | 6,871 | 40\% |
|  |  | OCOL1_05 | Other | 0 | 0\% | 67 | 3\% | 43 | 3\% | 317 | 2\% | 1 | 2\% | 95 | 2\% | 55 | 3\% | 483 | 3\% |
|  | Are you a current or former member of the U.S. Armed Forces, Reserves, or National Guard? (Item appeared only in the online instrument.) | VETERAN | No Yes | 39 0 39 | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ 0 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,053 \\ 46 \\ 2,099 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \% \\ 2 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,406 \\ 16 \\ 1,422 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \% \\ 1 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,575 \\ 133 \\ 12,708 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \% \\ 1 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 44 1 45 | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \% \\ 2 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,694 \\ 131 \\ 3,825 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \% \\ 3 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,677 \\ 62 \\ 1,739 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \% \\ 4 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16,422 \\ 487 \\ 16,909 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \% \\ 3 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ |
|  | If yes: As part of your military experience, did you receive combat pay, hostile fire pay, or imminent danger pay? (Item appeared only in the online instrument.) | VETPAY | No Yes | 0 0 0 | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \% \\ & 0 \% \\ & 0 \% \end{aligned}$ | 25 21 46 | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \% \\ 46 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 11 5 16 | $\begin{array}{r} 69 \% \\ 31 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 81 51 132 | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \% \\ 39 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 0 | $\begin{gathered} 0 \% \\ 100 \% \\ 100 \% \end{gathered}$ | 79 49 128 | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \% \\ 38 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 38 24 62 | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \% \\ 39 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 281 200 481 | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \% \\ 42 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ |
|  | Thinking about this current academic term...How would you characterize your enrollment? | ENRLMENT | Less than full-time <br> Full-time <br> Total | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 0 \\ 39 \\ 39 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \% \\ 100 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 133 \\ 1,988 \\ 2,121 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 6 \% \\ 94 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ 1,410 \\ 1,460 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \% \\ 97 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 460 \\ 12,422 \\ 12,882 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \% \\ 96 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 44 45 | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \% \\ 98 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 492 \\ 3,358 \\ 3,850 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ 87 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 234 \\ 1,548 \\ 1,782 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \% \\ 87 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 1,833 \\ 15,275 \\ 17,108 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 11 \% \\ 89 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ |
|  | Thinking about this current academic term...Are you taking all courses entirely online? (Item appeared only in the online instrument.) | DISTED | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { No } \\ \text { Yes } & \\ & \text { Total }\end{array}$ | 39 0 39 | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ 0 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,050 \\ 50 \\ 2,100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \% \\ 2 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,391 \\ 30 \\ 1,421 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \% \\ 2 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,567 \\ 158 \\ 12,725 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \% \\ 1 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | 44 0 44 | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \% \\ 0 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,671 \\ 160 \\ 3,831 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \% \\ 4 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,674 \\ 66 \\ 1,740 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \% \\ 4 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16,362 \\ 547 \\ 16,909 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \% \\ 3 \% \\ 100 \% \end{array}$ |

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First-Year Students

| CofC |  | Southeast Public |  | Carnegie Class |  | NSSE 2010 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| 32 | 82\% | 1,755 | 85\% | 1,190 | 85\% | 10,764 | 85\% |
| 0 | 0\% | 64 | 3\% | 51 | 4\% | 371 | 3\% |
| 0 | 0\% | 19 | 1\% | 6 | 0\% | 51 | 0\% |
| 1 | 3\% | 52 | 3\% | 49 | 3\% | 399 | 3\% |
| 0 | 0\% | 62 | 3\% | 29 | 2\% | 327 | 3\% |
| 0 | 0\% | 28 | 1\% | 15 | 1\% | 193 | 2\% |
| 0 | 0\% | 39 | 2\% | 17 | 1\% | 163 | 1\% |
| 1 | 3\% | 27 | 1\% | 11 | 1\% | 108 | 1\% |
| 5 | 13\% | 100 | 5\% | 69 | 5\% | 551 | 4\% |
| 30 | 77\% | 1,883 | 89\% | 1,364 | 93\% | 11,711 | 91\% |
| 9 | 23\% | 234 | 11\% | 96 | 7\% | 1,162 | 9\% |
| 39 | 100\% | 2,117 | 100\% | 1,460 | 100\% | 12,873 | 100\% |
| 36 | 92\% | 1,998 | 95\% | 1,248 | 86\% | 11,264 | 88\% |
| 3 | 8\% | 111 | 5\% | 208 | 14\% | 1,587 | 12\% |
| 39 | 100\% | 2,109 | 100\% | 1,456 | 100\% | 12,851 | 100\% |


| CofC |  | Southeast Public |  | Carnegie Class |  | NSSE 2010 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% | Count | \% |
| 40 | 89\% | 3,276 | 86\% | 1,489 | 86\% | 14,551 | 87\% |
| 0 | 0\% | 94 | 2\% | 40 | 2\% | 362 | 2\% |
| 0 | 0\% | 34 | 1\% | 13 | 1\% | 128 | 1\% |
| 1 | 2\% | 71 | 2\% | 34 | 2\% | 437 | 3\% |
| 3 | 7\% | 91 | 2\% | 27 | 2\% | 347 | 2\% |
| 0 | 0\% | 48 | 1\% | 41 | 2\% | 274 | 2\% |
| 0 | 0\% | 68 | 2\% | 16 | 1\% | 267 | 2\% |
| 0 | 0\% | 27 | 1\% | 11 | 1\% | 108 | 1\% |
| 2 | 4\% | 177 | 5\% | 94 | 5\% | 713 | 4\% |
| 36 | 80\% | 3,413 | 88\% | 1,598 | 90\% | 15,345 | 90\% |
| 9 | 20\% | 444 | 12\% | 186 | 10\% | 1,782 | 10\% |
| 45 | 100\% | 3,857 | 100\% | 1,784 | 100\% | 17,127 | 100\% |
| 43 | 96\% | 3,768 | 98\% | 1,661 | 93\% | 16,118 | 94\% |
| 2 | 4\% | 85 | 2\% | 122 | 7\% | 976 | 6\% |
| 45 | 100\% | 3,853 | 100\% | 1,783 | 100\% | 17,094 | 100\% |




NSSE
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# Benchmark Statistics 

## College of Charleston

NSSE 2010 Major Field Report
Part II. Comparisons to Other Institutions
EDUCATION

NSSE
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## Benchmarks

To focus discussions about the importance of student engagement and to guide institutional improvement efforts, NSSE created five Benchmarks of Effective Educational Practice: Level of Academic Challenge, Active and Collaborative Learning, Student-Faculty Interaction, Enriching Educational Experiences, and Supportive Campus Environment.

## Class

Benchmark comparisons are reported separately for first-year students and seniors. Insitution-reported class levels are used. Of course, first-year student reports of major are likely to be unstable, and interpretations of first-year results should be made with caution.

## Major

Major classifications are based on recodes of the student-provided PRIMARY major (majrpcod). Major groups with fewer than twenty respondents in a given class are not reported. Comparison groups must contain at least three institutions with five or more respondents in the major group, or they are left blank.

## Sample

This report is based on information from all randomly selected EDUCATION students (including those from census samples) for both your institution and your comparison institutions. Targeted oversamples and other non-randomly selected students are not included.

## Mean

The mean is the arithmetic average of the students' benchmark scores where students answered at least 3/5ths of the benchmark items.

## NSSE 2010 Major Field Report: Part II. Comparisons to Other Institutions Interpreting the Benchmark Statistics

## BETWEEN Institution Comparisons on Major Groups

NSSE data serve to identify institutional strengths and weaknesses in reference to selected comparison institutions, yet institution-level comparisons may not capture important variation in student engagement that can be found within key sub-populations such as major. This report displays the benchmark comparisons for the EDUCATION group at your institution and at your selected comparison institutions.

## Weighting

All results displayed in this report are unweighted.

|  | Mean Statistics |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mean | SD ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | SEM ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| LEVEL OF AC ADEMIC CHALLENGE (LAC) |  |  |  |
| NSSEville State ( $\mathrm{N}=26$ ) | 52.6 | 11.2 | 2.2 |
| Mid East Public | 54.1 | 13.8 | . 4 |
| Carnegie Class | 53.8 | 13.4 | . 2 |
| NSSE 2010 | 55.1 | 13.3 | . 1 |
| ACTIVE AND COLLABO RATIVE LEARNING (ACL) |  |  |  |
| NSSEville State ( $\mathrm{N}=26$ ) | 51.1 | 15.8 | 3.1 |
| Mid East Public | 42.5 | 15.9 | . 5 |
| Carnegie Class | 44.0 | 15.5 | . 2 |
| NSSE 2010 | 44.4 | 15.4 | . 1 |

## Statistical Significance

Benchmarks with mean differences that are larger than would be expected by chance alone are generally noted with one of three significance levels ( $\mathrm{p}<.05, \mathrm{p}<.01$, and $\mathrm{p}<.001$ ). The smaller the significance level, the smaller the likelihood that the difference is due to chance. Please note that statistical significance does not guarantee that the result is substantive or important. Large sample sizes (as with the NSSE project) tend to produce more statistically significant results even though the magnitude of mean differences may be inconsequential. It is recommended to consult effect sizes to judge the practical meaning of the results.

## Distribution Statistics

The dispersion of the first-year and senior benchmark scores for your institution and your selected comparison or consortium groups.

\section*{| Distribution Statistics |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentiles ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ |  |  |
| 50 th |  |  |  |}


| 36 | 44 | 52 | 62 | 69 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 31 | 45 | 55 | 64 | 75 |
| 32 | 45 | 54 | 63 | 75 |
| 33 | 46 | 55 | 64 | 76 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 33 | 43 | 43 | 57 | 90 |
| 19 | 33 | 43 | 52 | 71 |
| 19 | 33 | 43 | 52 | 71 |
| 19 | 33 | 43 | 52 | 71 |


| Reference Group <br> Comparison Statistics |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deg. of <br> Freedom | Mean <br> Diff. | Sig. ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | Effect <br> size |

## Effect Size

Effect size indicates the practical significance of the mean difference. It is calculated by dividing the mean difference by the pooled standard deviation. In practice, an effect size of .2 is often considered small, .5 moderate, and .8 large. A positive sign indicates that your institution's mean was greater, thus showing an affirmative result for the institution. A negative sign indicates the institution lags behind the comparison group, suggesting that the student behavior or institutional practice represented by the item may warrant attention.

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## College of Charleston

Benchmark Statistics: EDUCATION

First-Year Students


[^0]${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Standard deviation is a measure of the amount the individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
${ }^{\text {c }}$ The $95 \%$ confidence interval for the population mean is equal to the sample mean plus/minus 1.96 times the standard error of the mean.
${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ A percentile is the point in the distribution of student benchmark scores at or below which a given percentage of benchmark scores fall.
${ }^{\mathrm{e}}$ Degrees of freedom used to compute the t -tests. Values vary for the total Ns due to the equal variance assumption.
${ }^{\mathrm{f}}$ Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance.
${ }^{\mathrm{g}}$ Effect size is calculated by subtracting the comparison group mean from the school mean, and dividing the result by the pooled standard deviation.

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## College of Charleston

Benchmark Statistics: EDUCATION

Seniors

|  |  | n Stat |  |  |  | tion S |  |  |  | Referen mparis | p tics |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | centile |  |  | Deg. of | Mean |  | Effect |
|  | Mean | SD ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | SEM ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 5th | 25th | 50th | 75th | 95th | Freedom ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | Diff. | Sig. ${ }^{\text {f }}$ | size ${ }^{\text {g }}$ |
| LEVEL OF ACADEMIC CHALLENGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CofC $\quad(\mathrm{N}=45)$ | 62.4 | 12.2 | 1.8 | 43 | 54 | 62 | 72 | 83 |  |  |  |  |
| Southeast Public | 58.6 | 14.3 | . 2 | 34 | 49 | 59 | 69 | 82 | 3,897 | 3.7 | . 081 | . 26 |
| Carnegie Class | 58.5 | 13.6 | . 3 | 36 | 49 | 59 | 68 | 80 | 1,828 | 3.9 | . 057 | . 29 |
| NSSE 2010 | 59.0 | 13.8 | . 1 | 36 | 50 | 59 | 69 | 81 | 17,171 | 3.4 | . 100 | . 25 |
| ACTIVE AND COLLABORATIVE LEA | G (ACL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CofC ( $\mathrm{N}=45$ ) | 61.6 | 13.7 | 2.0 | 43 | 52 | 62 | 71 | 86 |  |  |  |  |
| Southeast Public | 59.4 | 18.5 | . 3 | 29 | 48 | 57 | 71 | 90 | 46 | 2.2 | . 295 | . 12 |
| Carnegie Class | 58.0 | 17.2 | . 4 | 33 | 48 | 57 | 71 | 89 | 1,827 | 3.6 | . 166 | . 21 |
| NSSE 2010 | 58.2 | 17.4 | . 1 | 29 | 48 | 57 | 71 | 90 | 44 | 3.3 | . 111 | . 19 |
| STUDENT-FACULTY INTERACTION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CofC $\quad(\mathrm{N}=45)$ | 46.4 | 16.1 | 2.4 | 22 | 39 | 44 | 56 | 78 |  |  |  |  |
| Southeast Public | 44.0 | 20.0 | . 3 | 17 | 28 | 44 | 56 | 83 | 46 | 2.4 | . 316 | . 12 |
| Carnegie Class | 44.9 | 19.6 | . 5 | 17 | 33 | 44 | 56 | 80 | 1,823 | 1.6 | . 595 | . 08 |
| NSSE 2010 | 44.2 | 19.8 | . 2 | 17 | 28 | 40 | 56 | 83 | 44 | 2.3 | . 351 | . 11 |
| ENRICHING EDUCATIONAL EXPER | S (EEE) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CofC ( $\mathrm{N}=45$ ) | 45.2 | 15.7 | 2.3 | 23 | 35 | 46 | 55 | 68 |  |  |  |  |
| Southeast Public | 40.9 | 16.6 | . 3 | 14 | 29 | 41 | 52 | 69 | 3,892 | 4.3 | . 086 | . 26 |
| Carnegie Class | 41.7 | 17.3 | . 4 | 15 | 29 | 41 | 54 | 71 | 1,824 | 3.5 | . 180 | . 20 |
| NSSE 2010 | 42.2 | 17.0 | . 1 | 15 | 31 | 42 | 54 | 71 | 17,149 | 2.9 | . 249 | . 17 |
| SUPPORTIVE CAMPUS ENVIRONME | CE) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CofC $\quad(\mathrm{N}=45)$ | 59.8 | 19.8 | 2.9 | 36 | 42 | 64 | 75 | 89 |  |  |  |  |
| Southeast Public | 61.8 | 19.9 | . 3 | 28 | 47 | 61 | 75 | 97 | 3,882 | -2.1 | . 489 | -. 10 |
| Carnegie Class | 63.8 | 19.2 | . 5 | 31 | 50 | 64 | 78 | 97 | 1,820 | -4.1 | . 162 | -. 21 |
| NSSE 2010 | 62.3 | 19.1 | . 1 | 31 | 50 | 64 | 75 | 94 | 17,128 | -2.5 | . 384 | -. 13 |

[^1]Standard deviation is a measure of the amount the individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
${ }^{\text {c }}$ The $95 \%$ confidence interval for the population mean is equal to the sample mean plus/minus 1.96 times the standard error of the mean.
${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ A percentile is the point in the distribution of student benchmark scores at or below which a given percentage of benchmark scores fall.
${ }^{e}$ Degrees of freedom used to compute the $t$-tests. Values vary for the total Ns due to the equal variance assumption.
${ }^{\mathrm{f}}$ Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance.
${ }^{\mathrm{g}}$ Effect size is calculated by subtracting the comparison group mean from the school mean, and dividing the result by the pooled standard deviation.


[^0]:    Major classifications are based on recodes of the student-reported primary major field (majrpcod)

[^1]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Major classifications are based on recodes of the student-reported primary major field (majrpcod).

