# College of Charleston NSSE 2013 Major Field Report, Part II Comparisons to Other Institutions Social Sciences

Comparing your students majoring in the fields shown below to those in the same fields at your comparison group institutions

The Major Field Report category 'Social Sciences' includes the following majors: Social sciences (general); Anthropology; Economics; Ethnic studies; Gender studies; Geography; International relations; Political science; Psychology; Sociology; Other social sciences.





## **NSSE 2013 Major Field Report, Part II**

#### **About This Report**

#### About Your Major Field Report, Part II

NSSE data serve to identify institutional strengths and weaknesses in reference to selected comparison institutions, yet institution-level comparisons may not capture important variation in student engagement that can be found within key subpopulations such as major. This report displays selected results for students at your institution and at your selected comparison institutions in the major category: Social Sciences.

#### NSSE results included in MFR, Part II

- Engagement Indicators
- High-Impact Practices
- Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons
- Respondent Profile

#### Majors

Self-reported majors (first major given, if two were reported) were identified from the survey. Your institution had the option to customize how these were grouped, using up to ten related-major categories. Institutions choosing not to customize their major categories receive NSSE's ten major field categories. The majors used in this report are listed on the cover page of this report.

#### Sample

This report is based on information from all randomly selected or census-administered students in the indicated group of majors for both your institution and your comparison institutions. Targeted and locally administered oversamples and other non-randomly selected students are not included.

#### Class

Results are presented separately by institution-reported class level. First-year students' majors may include undeclared but intended majors and much of the first-year experience may take place outside of the major field. As a result, first-year results should be interpreted with caution.

#### **Technical Requirements**

Major categories with fewer than 20 respondents in a given class are not reported (columns are blank). Comparison groups must also contain at least 20 respondents in the major category, or they remain blank. Although 20 is a minimum requirement, keep in mind that any statistical result requires a sufficient number of respondents per category to produce a reliable estimate. Due to the disaggregation of results by student-reported major, the Major Field Report results are unweighted.

#### **Report Sections**

Engagement Indicators (pp. 3-6)	Results on NSSE's ten Engagement Indicators (EIs) organized into four themes adapted from the former Benchmarks of Effective Educational Practice. See your <i>Engagement Indicators</i> report for more details.
High-Impact Practices (p. 7)	Results on student participation in six High-Impact Practices (HIPs). See your High-Impact Practices report for more details.
Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons (pp. 8-41)	Response frequencies and statistical comparisons (including tests of significance and effect sizes) for all survey items except the demographics for your institution and your three core comparison groups.
Respondent Profile (pp. 42-48)	Response frequencies for all demographic questions for your institution and your three core comparison groups.



**Engagement Indicators: Social Sciences College of Charleston** 

# First-year students<sup>a</sup> in

Social Sciences	Mea	n statistics			Perce	ntile <sup>d</sup> scores	S			Comparison re	esults	
									Deg. of	Mean		Effect
	Mean	SD <sup>b</sup>	SEM <sup>c</sup>	5th	25th	50th	75th	95th	freedom <sup>e</sup>	diff.	Sig. <sup>f</sup>	size <sup>g</sup>
Academic Challenge												
Higher-Order Learning												
College of Charleston $(N = 30)$	39.5	13.7	2.51	20	30	40	50	60				
Southeast Public	40.3	14.0	.41	20	30	40	50	60	1,162	8		057
Carnegie Class	39.9	13.7	.51	20	30	40	50	60	760	4		032
NSSE 2013	41.0	13.4	.13	20	30	40	50	60	11,072	-1.5		110
Reflective & Integrative Learning												
College of Charleston $(N = 32)$	35.9	13.1	2.31	17	24	34	46	57				
Southeast Public	38.8	12.9	.38	20	29	40	49	60	1,191	-3.0		231
Carnegie Class	38.4	12.7	.47	17	29	37	49	60	774	-2.5		199
NSSE 2013	39.6	12.3	.12	20	31	40	49	60	11,296	-3.7		303
Learning Strategies												
College of Charleston $(N = 33)$	38.6	14.2	2.47	13	27	40	53	60				
Southeast Public	41.6	14.2	.42	20	33	40	53	60	1,181	-3.0		210
Carnegie Class	40.2	13.6	.50	20	33	40	53	60	764	-1.6		118
NSSE 2013	41.2	13.8	.13	20	33	40	53	60	11,154	-2.6		190
Quantitative Reasoning												
College of Charleston $(N = 33)$	20.8	14.0	2.44	0	7	20	27	40				
Southeast Public	26.3	16.8	.50	0	13	27	40	60	1,182	-5.5		329
Carnegie Class	25.3	16.0	.59	0	13	27	40	60	771	-4.4		280
NSSE 2013	25.6	16.4	.15	0	13	20	40	60	11,256	-4.8		293
Learning with Peers												
Collaborative Learning												
College of Charleston $(N = 32)$	31.6	14.4	2.54	5	20	30	40	55				
Southeast Public	29.6	13.6	.40	10	20	30	40	55	1,178	1.9		.142
Carnegie Class	30.1	14.0	.52	5	20	30	40	55	766	1.5		.104
NSSE 2013	30.1	13.9	.13	10	20	30	40	55	11,117	1.5		.106
Discussions with Diverse Others												
College of Charleston $(N = 32)$	44.7	13.1	2.32	25	30	43	60	60				
Southeast Public	43.6	15.0	.44	20	35	45	60	60	1,182	1.1		.073
Carnegie Class	42.2	15.4	.56	15	35	40	60	60	775	2.5		.165
NSSE 2013	42.6	14.9	.14	20	35	40	60	60	11,246	2.0		.137



**Engagement Indicators: Social Sciences College of Charleston** 

# First-year students<sup>a</sup> in

Social Sciences	Mea	n statistics			Perce	ntile <sup>d</sup> scores	6			Comparison re	esults	
	-			-					Deg. of	Mean		Effect
	Mean	SD <sup>b</sup>	SEM <sup>c</sup>	5th	25th	50th	75th	95th	freedom <sup>e</sup>	diff.	Sig. <sup>f</sup>	size <sup>g</sup>
Experiences with Faculty												
Student-Faculty Interaction												
College of Charleston $(N = 32)$	23.9	16.2	2.86	5	10	23	30	60				
Southeast Public	19.1	14.3	.42	0	10	15	25	45	1,173	4.8		.332
Carnegie Class	20.4	13.8	.51	0	10	20	30	45	768	3.5		.251
NSSE 2013	19.9	14.2	.13	0	10	20	30	50	11,167	4.0		.282
Effective Teaching Practices												
College of Charleston $(N = 33)$	38.5	13.0	2.26	10	32	40	48	56				
Southeast Public	41.1	13.1	.38	20	32	40	52	60	1,194	-2.5		192
Carnegie Class	41.7	13.3	.49	20	32	40	52	60	779	-3.2		237
NSSE 2013	41.2	12.8	.12	20	32	40	52	60	11,336	-2.7		207
Campus Environment												
Quality of Interactions												
College of Charleston $(N = 32)$	43.7	10.9	1.93	20	39	45	51	60				
Southeast Public	40.9	12.4	.37	18	34	42	50	60	1,154	2.9		.231
Carnegie Class	42.2	12.0	.44	18	36	44	50	60	756	1.5		.127
NSSE 2013	42.2	12.0	.12	20	35	44	50	60	10,934	1.5		.129
Supportive Environment												
College of Charleston $(N = 32)$	38.6	11.3	2.00	20	31	40	45	58				
Southeast Public	38.9	13.9	.41	15	28	40	50	60	1,180	3		023
Carnegie Class	37.6	13.5	.50	15	28	38	48	60	761	1.0		.074
NSSE 2013	38.4	13.5	.13	15	30	40	48	60	11,262	.2		.013



**Engagement Indicators: Social Sciences College of Charleston** 

# Seniors<sup>a</sup> in

Social Sciences	Mea	n statistics			Perce	ntile <sup>d</sup> scores	S		(	Comparison re	sults	
			<del></del>					<del></del>	Deg. of	Mean		Effect
	Mean	SD <sup>b</sup>	SEM <sup>c</sup>	5th	25th	50th	75th	95th	freedom <sup>e</sup>	diff.	Sig. <sup>f</sup>	size <sup>g</sup>
Academic Challenge												
Higher-Order Learning												
College of Charleston $(N = 65)$	42.2	13.6	1.68	20	35	40	55	60				
Southeast Public	42.8	14.3	.30	20	35	40	55	60	2,384	5		038
Carnegie Class	43.9	13.4	.36	20	35	45	55	60	1,483	-1.6		122
NSSE 2013	43.2	13.5	.09	20	35	40	55	60	20,185	-1.0		074
Reflective & Integrative Learning												
College of Charleston $(N = 67)$	44.7	12.4	1.52	26	34	49	57	60				
Southeast Public	42.5	12.6	.26	20	34	43	54	60	2,438	2.2		.178
Carnegie Class	43.3	12.2	.32	23	34	43	54	60	1,525	1.4		.112
NSSE 2013	43.3	12.2	.08	23	34	43	54	60	20,675	1.4		.112
Learning Strategies												
College of Charleston $(N = 65)$	39.1	14.1	1.75	20	27	40	47	60				
Southeast Public	42.4	14.6	.30	20	33	40	60	60	2,406	-3.3		229
Carnegie Class	42.1	14.3	.38	20	33	40	53	60	1,497	-3.0		207
NSSE 2013	41.7	14.2	.10	20	33	40	53	60	20,416	-2.6		183
Quantitative Reasoning												
College of Charleston $(N = 66)$	32.1	18.0	2.22	7	20	27	47	60				
Southeast Public	30.4	17.1	.35	0	20	27	40	60	2,427	1.7		.100
Carnegie Class	30.3	16.9	.44	0	20	27	40	60	1,519	1.8		.109
NSSE 2013	30.0	17.1	.12	0	20	27	40	60	20,611	2.2		.127
Learning with Peers												
Collaborative Learning												
College of Charleston $(N = 67)$	32.1	15.1	1.84	10	20	30	40	60				
Southeast Public	29.5	13.9	.29	10	20	30	40	55	2,400	2.6		.184
Carnegie Class	30.7	13.7	.36	10	20	30	40	55	1,503	1.4		.101
NSSE 2013	28.5	14.5	.10	5	20	25	40	55	20,361	3.6	*	.246
Discussions with Diverse Others												
College of Charleston $(N = 66)$	41.5	14.1	1.73	20	30	40	55	60				
Southeast Public	44.6	14.7	.30	20	35	45	60	60	2,421	-3.1		209
Carnegie Class	42.6	15.1	.40	20	30	40	60	60	1,510	-1.1		070
NSSE 2013	42.6	15.0	.10	20	30	40	60	60	20,513	-1.0		070



**Engagement Indicators: Social Sciences College of Charleston** 

# Seniors<sup>a</sup> in

Social Sciences	Mea	n statistics			Perce	ntile <sup>d</sup> scores	;			Comparison re	esults	
		στατιστίσο	<del></del>				<u> </u>	<del></del> ,	Deg. of	Mean		Effect
	Mean	SD <sup>b</sup>	SEM <sup>c</sup>	5th	25th	50th	75th	95th	freedom <sup>e</sup>	diff.	Sig. <sup>f</sup>	size <sup>g</sup>
Experiences with Faculty												
Student-Faculty Interaction												
College of Charleston $(N = 67)$	27.1	17.2	2.11	0	15	25	40	55				
Southeast Public	24.1	16.6	.34	0	10	20	35	60	2,412	3.0		.179
Carnegie Class	26.0	16.5	.44	0	15	25	35	60	1,498	1.1		.066
NSSE 2013	23.8	16.5	.12	0	10	20	35	60	20,415	3.3		.198
Effective Teaching Practices												
College of Charleston $(N = 67)$	44.2	11.0	1.34	24	36	44	52	60				
Southeast Public	42.5	13.6	.28	20	32	40	56	60	72	1.7		.126
Carnegie Class	43.2	13.5	.35	20	36	44	56	60	75	1.0		.071
NSSE 2013	42.6	13.1	.09	20	32	44	52	60	20,743	1.5		.118
Campus Environment												
Quality of Interactions												
College of Charleston $(N = 66)$	40.8	10.3	1.27	20	36	42	48	58				
Southeast Public	41.5	12.0	.25	18	34	42	50	60	70	8		063
Carnegie Class	43.8	11.7	.31	22	38	45	52	60	1,467	-3.1	*	263
NSSE 2013	42.8	11.8	.08	20	36	44	52	60	19,939	-2.0		169
Supportive Environment												
College of Charleston $(N = 65)$	34.8	13.1	1.62	15	28	33	45	58				
Southeast Public	34.8	14.3	.29	13	25	35	45	60	2,426	.0		.001
Carnegie Class	34.2	14.2	.37	10	25	35	43	60	1,513	.7		.046
NSSE 2013	34.3	14.1	.10	10	25	35	45	60	20,609	.5		.037

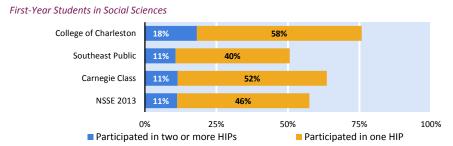


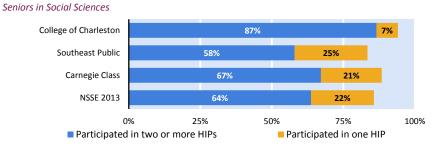
**High-Impact Practices: Social Sciences** 

#### **College of Charleston**

#### **Overall HIP Participation**<sup>a</sup>

The figures below display the percentage of students who participated in high-impact practices. Both figures include participation in learning communities, service-learning, and research with faculty. The senior figure also includes participation in internships or field experiences, study abroad, and culminating senior experiences. The first segment in each bar shows the percentage of students who participated in at least two HIPs, and the full bar (both colors) represents the percentage who participated in at least one.





#### **Statistical Comparisons**<sup>a</sup>

The table below compares the percentage of your students who participated in a high-impact practice, as well as the percentage who participated overall (at least one, two or more), with those at institutions in your comparison groups.

	College of Charleston	Southeast Publi	С	Carnegie C	class	NSSE	2013
First-Year Students in Social Sciences	%	% i Ef	fect size <sup>j</sup>	% <sup>i</sup>	Effect size <sup>j</sup>	% <sup>i</sup>	Effect size j
11c. Learning community	39	13 ***	.62	14 ***	.60	14 ***	.59
12. Service-learning	48	45	.08	57	18	52	06
11e. Research with faculty	9	7	.08	6	.11	5	.15
Participated in at least one	76	51 **	.53	64	.27	58 *	.39
Participated in two or more	18	11	.21	11	.19	11	.20
Seniors in Social Sciences							
11c. Learning community	24	20	.10	22	.03	21	.06
12. Service-learning	58	55	.06	68	21	62	08
11e. Research with faculty	43	33	.21	32 *	.24	32 *	.24
11a. Internship or field exp.	64	40 ***	.49	46 **	.36	48 *	.32
11d. Study abroad	42	16 ***	.60	17 ***	.56	19 ***	.51
11f. Culminating senior exp.	70	44 ***	.54	54 *	.33	48 ***	.45
Participated in at least one	94	83 *	.35	88	.20	86	.28
Participated in two or more	87	58 ***	.66	67 ***	.47	64 ***	.54



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

First-Year Stud	lents in					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
Social Sciences	:			College o	f							College of						
Social Sciences	•			Charlesto	n	Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie Cl	lass	NSSE 201	13	Charleston	Southeas	st Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values'	<sup>m</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>
1. During the current sch	nool year, about h	ow ofto	en have you done the	following?														
a. Asked questions or	askquest	1	Never	0	0	38	3	17	2	247	2							
contributed to course		2	Sometimes	10	30	370	32	212	28	3,315	29							
discussions in other ways		3	Often	9	27	379	32	262	35	3,901	34	3.1	2.9	.20	3.0	.13	3.0	.14
		4	Very often	14	42	380	33	256	34	3,878	34							
			Total	33	100	1,167	100	747	100	11,341	100							
b. Prepared two or more	drafts	1	Never	3	9	245	21	112	15	1,678	15							
drafts of a paper or		2	Sometimes	12	36	347	30	246	33	3,836	34							
assignment before turning it in		3	Often	13	39	315	27	223	30	3,267	29	2.6	2.5	.10	2.6	.02	2.6	.02
It III		4	Very often	5	15	253	22	164	22	2,495	22							
			Total	33	100	1,160	100	745	100	11,276	100							
c. Come to class without	unpreparedr	1	Very often	0	0	66	6	34	5	505	4							
completing readings or		2	Often	3	9	154	13	59	8	1,273	11							
assignments	(Reverse-coded version of	3	Sometimes	24	73	655	57	459	62	6,525	58	3.1	3.0	.12	3.1	.01	3.1	.04
	unprepared created	4	Never	6	18	281	24	188	25	2,953	26							
	by NSSE.)		Total	33	100	1,156	100	740	100	11,256	100							
d. Attended an art exhibit,	attendart	1	Never	6	18	358	31	198	27	3,352	30							
play or other arts		2	Sometimes	21	64	503	43	334	45	4,769	42							
performance (dance,		3	Often	5	15	188	16	141	19	2,135	19	2.0	2.1	02	2.1	09	2.1	04
music, etc.)		4	Very often	1	3	115	10	68	9	1,000	9							
			Total	33	100	1,164	100	741	100	11,256	100							
e. Asked another student to	CLaskhelp	1	Never	5	15	139	12	85	11	1,395	12							
help you understand		2	Sometimes	8	24	553	47	342	46	5,031	45							
course material		3	Often	14	42	337	29	216	29	3,408	30	2.6	2.4	.27	2.5	.21	2.4	.23
		4	Very often	6	18	136	12	103	14	1,452	13							
			Total	33	100	1,165	100	746	100	11,286	100							
f. Explained course material	CLexplain	1	Never	1	3	45	4	47	6	685	6							
to one or more students		2	Sometimes	13	41	485	42	309	42	4,504	40							
		3	Often	10	31	437	38	257	35	4,256	38	2.8	2.7	.14	2.6	.18	2.6	.18
		4	Very often	8	25	192	17	130	17	1,790	16							
			Total	32	100	1,159	100	743	100	11,235	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

First-Year Stude	nts in					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
Social Sciences				College of Charlesto		Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie Cl	lass	NSSE 201	13	College of Charleston	Southeas	st Public	Carnegie	e Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values <sup>n</sup>	<sup>n</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size "
g. Prepared for exams by	CLstudy	1	Never	5	15	203	17	139	19	1,914	17							
discussing or working		2	Sometimes	11	33	471	40	269	36	4,203	37							
through course material with other students		3	Often	12	36	296	25	216	29	3,304	29	2.5	2.4	.11	2.4	.09	2.5	.06
with other students		4	Very often	5	15	193	17	123	16	1,867	17							
			Total	33	100	1,163	100	747	100	11,288	100							
h. Worked with other	CLproject	1	Never	5	15	128	11	68	9	1,180	10							
students on course		2	Sometimes	14	42	553	48	333	45	4,912	44							
projects or assignments		3	Often	9	27	314	27	228	31	3,606	32	2.4	2.4	03	2.5	12	2.5	08
		4	Very often	5	15	166	14	115	15	1,572	14							
			Total	33	100	1,161	100	744	100	11,270	100							
i. Gave a course	present	1	Never	9	27	277	24	125	17	2,454	22							
presentation		2	Sometimes	17	52	549	47	322	43	5,153	46							
		3	Often	4	12	233	20	212	29	2,656	24	2.0	2.1	12	2.3 *	35	2.2	19
		4	Very often	3	9	100	9	84	11	1,002	9							
			Total	33	100	1,159	100	743	100	11,265	100							
2. During the current school	ol vear, about	how ofte	en have vou done the	following?								-						
a. Combined ideas from	RIintegrate	1	Never	2	6	78	7	53	7	622	6							
different courses when		2	Sometimes	12	38	369	32	264	35	3,610	32							
completing assignments		3	Often	9	28	414	36	248	33	4,280	38	2.8	2.8	03	2.7	.04	2.8	04
		4	Very often	9	28	305	26	179	24	2,779	25							
			Total	32	100	1,166	100	744	100	11,291	100							
b. Connected your learning	RIsocietal	1	Never	3	9	76	7	36	5	474	4							
to societal problems or		2	Sometimes	14	44	348	30	233	31	3,142	28							
issues		3	Often	7	22	423	37	290	39	4,507	40	2.6	2.8	23	2.8	24	2.9	34
		4	Very often	8	25	308	27	181	24	3,082	28							
			Total	32	100	1,155	100	740	100	11,205	100							
c. Included diverse	RIdiverse	1	Never	3	9	73	6	41	6	555	5							
perspectives (political,		2	Sometimes	11	34	371	32	235	32	3,333	30							
religious, racial/ethnic,		3	Often	11	34	420	36	284	38	4,342	39	2.7	2.8	14	2.8	15	2.9	22
gender, etc.) in course discussions or		4	Very often	7	22	296	26	180	24	3,019	27							
assignments			Total	32	100	1,160	100	740	100	11,249	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

<b>First-Year Stude</b>	nts in					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
<b>Social Sciences</b>				College o								College of						
				Charlesto	n	Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie Cl	lass	NSSE 201	.3	Charleston	Southeas	st Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	:013
Item wording or description	or description name <sup>1</sup>	Values	<sup>m</sup> Response options	Count	%	6 Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>
d. Examined the strengths	RIownview	1	Never	0	(	51	4	25	3	350	3							
•		2	Sometimes	17	57	7 299	26	206	28	2,964	26							
issue		3	Often	8	27	500	43	334	45	4,935	44	2.6	2.9 *	38	2.9 *	37	2.9 *	42
		4	Very often	5	17	7 307	27	178	24	2,996	27							
			Total	30	100	1,157	100	743	100	11,245	100							
e. Tried to better understand	RIperspect	1	Never	2	6	5 22	2	20	3	201	2							
someone else's views by		2	Sometimes	10	32	2 279	24	187	25	2,590	23							
imagining how an issue looks from his or her		3	Often	12	39	482	41	308	41	4,863	43	2.8	3.0	34	3.0	28	3.1 *	35
perspective		4	Very often	7	23	379	33	228	31	3,589	32							
1 1			Total	31	100	1,162	100	743	100	11,243	100							
f. Learned something that	RInewview	1	Never	0	(	22	2	18	2	199	2							
changed the way you		2	Sometimes	9	28	338	29	208	28	2,871	26							
understand an issue or		3	Often	15	47	7 444	38	302	41	4,723	42	3.0	3.0	01	3.0	.01	3.0	06
concept		4	Very often	8	25	354	31	214	29	3,434	31							
			Total	32	100	1,158	100	742	100	11,227	100							
g. Connected ideas from	RIconnect	1	Never	0	(	14	1	8	1	78	1							
your courses to your prior		2	Sometimes	7	23	3 200	17	128	17	1,711	15							
experiences and		3	Often	13	42	2 473	41	321	43	4,755	42	3.1	3.2	10	3.2	08	3.2	16
knowledge		4	Very often	11	35	463	40	283	38	4,659	42							
			Total	31	100	1,150	100	740	100	11,203	100							
3. During the current school	ol year, about	how oft	en have you done the	following?							<del></del>							
a. Talked about career plans	SFcareer	1	Never	3	9	276	24	143	19	2,435	22							
with a faculty member		2	Sometimes	13	41	544	47	365	49	5,373	48							
		3	Often	13	41	223	19	152	20	2,343	21	2.5	2.2 *	.39	2.2	.30	2.2 *	.35
		4	Very often	3	9	116	10	84	11	1,110	10							
			Total	32	100	1,159	100	744	100	11,261	100							
b. Worked with a faculty	SFotherwork	1	Never	19	58	647	56	379	51	5,988	53							-
member on activities other		2	Sometimes	5	15	320	28	232	31	3,299	29							
than coursework (committees, student		3	Often	4	12	2 111	10	86	12	1,267	11	1.8	1.7	.20	1.7	.13	1.7	.17
groups, etc.)		4	Very often	5	15	75	7	46	6	663	6							
5 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			Total	33	100	1,153	100	743	100	11,217	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

<b>First-Year Stude</b>	nts in					Frequen	cy Di	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
<b>Social Sciences</b>				College o		Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 201	13	College of Charleston	Southeas	st Public	Carnegie	e Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values <sup>r</sup>	<sup>n</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size "
c. Discussed course topics,	SFdiscuss	1	Never	10	30	413	36	230	31	3,626	32							
ideas, or concepts with a		2	Sometimes	14	42	495	43	329	44	4,890	44							
faculty member outside of class		3	Often	5	15	175	15	140	19	1,923	17	2.1	1.9	.19	2.0	.11	2.0	.11
ciass		4	Very often	4	12	74	6	44	6	794	7							
			Total	33	100	1,157	100	743	100	11,233	100							
d. Discussed your academic	SFperform	1	Never	6	18	290	25	169	23	2,782	25							
performance with a		2	Sometimes	16	48	565	49	353	48	5,311	47							
faculty member		3	Often	7	21	206	18	163	22	2,199	20	2.3	2.1	.22	2.1	.16	2.1	.19
		4	Very often	4	12	91	8	53	7	916	8							
			Total	33	100	1,152	100	738	100	11,208	100							
4. During the current schoo	ol year, how m	nuch has	your coursework em	phasized the	follo	wing?												
a. Memorizing course	memorize	1	Very little	0	0	48	4	38	5	488	4							
material		2	Some	8	24	281	24	205	28	2,918	26							
		3	Quite a bit	18	55	498	43	310	42	4,917	44	3.0	3.0	.01	2.9	.11	2.9	.06
		4	Very much	7	21	334	29	192	26	2,957	26							
			Total	33	100	1,161	100	745	100	11,280	100							
b. Applying facts, theories,	HOapply	1	Very little	0	0	36	3	23	3	334	3							
or methods to practical		2	Some	10	30	277	24	185	25	2,451	22							
problems or new situations		3	Quite a bit	14	42	496	43	335	45	5,095	45	3.0	3.0	04	3.0	.01	3.0	07
situations		4	Very much	9	27	348	30	201	27	3,361	30							
			Total	33	100	1,157	100	744	100	11,241	100							
c. Analyzing an idea,	HOanalyze	1	Very little	0	0	33	3	25	3	313	3							
experience, or line of		2	Some	10	30	261	23	178	24	2,248	20							
reasoning in depth by examining its parts		3	Quite a bit	10	30	473	41	304	41	4,774	43	3.1	3.1	.05	3.0	.10	3.1	.00
examining to parts		4	Very much	13	39	387	34	234	32	3,882	35							
			Total	33	100	1,154	100	741	100	11,217	100							
d. Evaluating a point of	HOevaluate	1	Very little	1	3	37	3	17	2	295	3							
view, decision, or		2	Some	8	24	271	23	173	23	2,301	20							
information source		3	Quite a bit	12	36	475	41	327	44	4,939	44	3.1	3.0	.05	3.0	.04	3.1	01
		4	Very much	12	36	371	32	226	30	3,704	33							
			Total	33	100	1,154	100	743	100	11,239	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

<b>First-Year Stude</b>	nts in					Frequen	cy Di	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
<b>Social Sciences</b>				College of Charlesto		Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 201	13	College of Charleston	Southeas	st Public	Carnegie	e Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values <sup>n</sup>	<sup>n</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size "
e. Forming a new idea or	HOform	1	Very little	1	3	51	4	26	4	419	4							
understanding from		2	Some	14	47	270	23	185	25	2,582	23							
various pieces of information		3	Quite a bit	7	23	482	42	304	41	4,768	42	2.7	3.0	29	3.0	30	3.0	33
		4	Very much	8	27	351	30	224	30	3,456	31							
			Total	30	100	1,154	100	739	100	11,225	100							
5. During the current schoo	l year, to wha	at extent	have your instructor	rs done the fo	llowi	ng?												
a. Clearly explained course	ETgoals	1	Very little	0	0	13	1	15	2	145	1							
goals and requirements		2	Some	7	21	184	16	110	15	1,638	14							
		3	Quite a bit	17	52	494	42	328	44	5,049	45	3.1	3.2	22	3.2	19	3.2	22
		4	Very much	9	27	472	41	295	39	4,479	40							
			Total	33	100	1,163	100	748	100	11,311	100							
b. Taught course sessions in	ETorganize	1	Very little	1	3	29	3	22	3	237	2							
an organized way		2	Some	6	18	184	16	121	16	1,709	15							
		3	Quite a bit	17	52	524	45	334	45	5,214	46	3.0	3.2	16	3.1	14	3.2	19
		4	Very much	9	27	423	36	269	36	4,124	37							
			Total	33	100	1,160	100	746	100	11,284	100							
c. Used examples or	ETexample	1	Very little	1	3	26	2	20	3	294	3							
illustrations to explain difficult points		2	Some	4	13	201	17	128	17	2,010	18							
difficult points		3	Quite a bit	16	50	473	41	307	41	4,605	41	3.2	3.2	03	3.2	01	3.2	.00
		4	Very much	11	34	460	40	291	39	4,351	39							
			Total	32	100	1,160	100	746	100	11,260	100							
d. Provided feedback on a	ETdraftfb	1	Very little	5	16	93	8	50	7	849	8							
draft or work in progress		2	Some	7	22	319	28	182	24	2,961	26							
		3	Quite a bit	11	34	378	33	237	32	3,861	34	2.8	2.9	14	3.0	26	2.9	17
		4	Very much	9	28	370	32	277	37	3,603	32							
			Total	32	100	1,160	100	746	100	11,274	100							
e. Provided prompt and	ETfeedback	1	Very little	7	21	101	9	51	7	825	7							
detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments		2	Some	4	12	314	27	195	26	3,195	28							
o. completed assignments		3	Quite a bit	15	45	426	37	254	34	4,144	37	2.7	2.8	17	2.9	27	2.8	19
		4	Very much	7	21	313	27	238	32	3,059	27							
			Total	33	100	1,154	100	738	100	11,223	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

First-Year Stud	lents in					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical (	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
Social Sciences	5			College of Charlesto		Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie Cl	lass	NSSE 201	.3	College of Charleston	Southeas	st Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values'	" Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size "
6. During the current sch	nool year, about h	ow ofto	en have you done the	following?														
a. Reached conclusions	QRconclude	1	Never	7	21	201	17	126	17	2,003	18							
based on your own		2	Sometimes	17	52	428	37	299	40	4,473	40							
analysis of numerical		3	Often	6	18	356	31	227	30	3,292	29	2.2	2.4	30	2.4	26	2.4	25
information (numbers,		4	Very often	3	9	173	15	96	13	1,546	14							
graphs, statistics, etc.)			Total	33	100	1,158	100	748	100	11,314	100							
b. Used numerical	QRproblem	1	Never	11	33	260	22	175	24	2,692	24							-
information to examine a		2	Sometimes	15	45	467	40	309	42	4,545	40							
real-world problem or		3	Often	7	21	294	25	181	24	2,818	25	1.9	2.3 **	42	2.2 *	37	2.2 **	38
issue (unemployment,		4	Very often	0	0	141	12	79	11	1,249	11	1.0	2.3	.12	2.2	.57	2.2	.50
climate change, public health, etc.)		7	Total	33	100	1,162	100	744	100	11,304	100							
neatui, etc.)			Total	33	100	1,102	100	744	100	11,504	100							
c. Evaluated what others	QRevaluate	1	Never	10	30	279	24	176	24	2,651	24							
have concluded from		2	Sometimes	13	39	460	40	323	43	4,645	41							
numerical information		3	Often	7	21	281	24	178	24	2,805	25	2.1	2.2	16	2.2	10	2.2	14
		4	Very often	3	9	139	12	67	9	1,165	10							
			Total	33	100	1,159	100	744	100	11,266	100							
7. During the current sch	nool year, about h	ow ma	ny papers, reports, o	r other writi	ng tasl	ks of the foll	owing	length have	you b	een assigne	d? (Inclu	ide those not yet	completed.	)				
a. Up to 5 pages	wrshortnum	0	None	0	0	40	4	20	3	289	3							
		1.5	1-2	10	30	233	20	110	15	1,706	15							
	(Recoded version	4	3-5	9	27	373	33	224	31	3,243	29							
	of wrshort created by NSSE. Values	8	6-10	4	12	294	26	185	26	2,992	27	6.9	6.5	.08	7.8	15	7.8	16
	are estimated	13	11-15	7	21	119	10	88	12	1,498	13							
	number of papers,	18	16-20	3	9	42	4	47	6	673	6							
	reports, etc.)	23	More than 20	0	0	40	4	50	7	699	6							
			Total	33	100	1,141	100	724	100	11,100	100							
b. Between 6 and 10 pages	wrmednum	0	None	7	22	406	37	192	27	2,849	26							
. 0		1.5	1-2	13	41	452	41	306	43	4,603	43							
	(Recoded version	4	3-5	11	34	176	16	165	23	2,448	23							
	of wrmed created	8	6-10	1	3	51	5	41	6	666	6	2.2	1.9	.15	2.2	.01	2.3	04
	by NSSE. Values are estimated		11-15	0	0	10	1	5	1	127	1							
	number of papers,	18	16-20	0	0	4	0	2	0	38	0							
	reports, etc.)	23	More than 20	0	0	2	0	1	0	34	0							
	- ,	23	Total	32	100	1,101	100	712	100	10,765	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

	dents in					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical (	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
Social Science	s			College of Charlesto		Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 201	.3	College of Charleston	Southeas		Carnegie		NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values <sup>r</sup>	<sup>7</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effec size
c. 11 pages or more	wrlongnum	0	None	25	81	860	80	514	75	7,600	73							
		1.5	1-2	5	16	165	15	145	21	2,232	21							
	(Recoded version of wrlong created	4	3-5	1	3	30	3	11	2	338	3							
	by NSSE. Values	8	6-10	0	0	10	1	8	1	104	1	0.4	0.6	11	0.6	15	0.8	17
	are estimated	13	11-15	0	0	5	0	5	1	61	1							
	number of papers,	18	16-20	0	0	6	1	3	0	44	0							
	reports, etc.)	23	More than 20	0	0	1	0	0	0	40	0							
			Total	31	100	1,077	100	686	100	10,419	100							
Estimated number of assigned pages of studen	wrpages																	
writing.	(Continuous varial	t, wrmed,	led and summed by and wrlong. Values are l writing)									44	41	.07	48	09	52	14
During the current sc	hool year, about h						llowin	g groups?										
•	DDrace	1	Never	0	0	48	4	39	5	417	4							
ethnicity other than your	DDrace	1 2	Never Sometimes	0 11	33	48 224	4 19	39 177	5 24	417 2,483	4 22							
•	DDrace						•					3.1	3.2	14	3.1	03	3.2	11
	DDrace	2	Sometimes	11	33	224	19	177	24	2,483	22	3.1	3.2	14	3.1	03	3.2	11
ethnicity other than your	Difface	2	Sometimes Often	11	33 27	224 358	19 31	177 212	24 28	2,483 3,306	22 29	3.1	3.2	14	3.1	03	3.2	11
ethnicity other than your own  b. People from an economic		2	Sometimes Often Very often	11 9 13	33 27 39	224 358 535	19 31 46	177 212 320	24 28 43	2,483 3,306 5,118	22 29 45	3.1	3.2	14	3.1	03	3.2	11
ethnicity other than your own  D. People from an economic background other than		2 3 4	Sometimes Often Very often Total	11 9 13 33	33 27 39 100	224 358 535 1,165	19 31 46 100	177 212 320 748	24 28 43 100	2,483 3,306 5,118 11,324	22 29 45 100	3.1	3.2	14	3.1	03	3.2	11
ethnicity other than your own  b. People from an economic		2 3 4	Sometimes Often Very often Total Never	11 9 13 33	33 27 39 100	224 358 535 1,165 48	19 31 46 100	177 212 320 748 35	24 28 43 100 5	2,483 3,306 5,118 11,324 376	22 29 45 100 3	3.1	3.2	14	3.1	03	3.2	
ethnicity other than your own  b. People from an economic background other than		2 3 4	Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes	11 9 13 33 0 6	33 27 39 100 0 18	224 358 535 1,165 48 190	19 31 46 100 4 16	177 212 320 748 35 152	24 28 43 100 5 20	2,483 3,306 5,118 11,324 376 2,181	22 29 45 100 3 19							
ethnicity other than your own  b. People from an economic background other than		2 3 4 1 2 3	Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often	11 9 13 33 0 6	33 27 39 100 0 18 33	224 358 535 1,165 48 190 399	19 31 46 100 4 16 34	177 212 320 748 35 152 263	24 28 43 100 5 20 35	2,483 3,306 5,118 11,324 376 2,181 3,757	22 29 45 100 3 19 33							
ethnicity other than your own  b. People from an economic background other than		2 3 4 1 2 3	Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often Very often	11 9 13 33 0 6 11	33 27 39 100 0 18 33 48	224 358 535 1,165 48 190 399 526	19 31 46 100 4 16 34 45	177 212 320 748 35 152 263 298	24 28 43 100 5 20 35 40	2,483 3,306 5,118 11,324 376 2,181 3,757 4,991	22 29 45 100 3 19 33 44							
b. People from an economic background other than your own  c. People with religious beliefs other than your	e DDeconomic	2 3 4 1 2 3 4	Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often Very often Total	11 9 13 33 0 6 11 16 33	33 27 39 100 0 18 33 48 100	224 358 535 1,165 48 190 399 526 1,163	19 31 46 100 4 16 34 45 100	177 212 320 748 35 152 263 298 748	24 28 43 100 5 20 35 40 100	2,483 3,306 5,118 11,324 376 2,181 3,757 4,991 11,305	22 29 45 100 3 19 33 44 100							
b. People from an economic background other than your own	e DDeconomic	2 3 4 1 2 3 4	Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never	11 9 13 33 0 6 11 16 33	33 27 39 100 0 18 33 48 100	224 358 535 1,165 48 190 399 526 1,163	19 31 46 100 4 16 34 45 100 5	177 212 320 748 35 152 263 298 748	24 28 43 100 5 20 35 40 100	2,483 3,306 5,118 11,324 376 2,181 3,757 4,991 11,305	22 29 45 100 3 19 33 44 100 5							.14
b. People from an economic background other than your own  c. People with religious beliefs other than your	e DDeconomic	2 3 4 1 2 3 4	Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes	11 9 13 33 0 6 11 16 33 0 6	33 27 39 100 0 18 33 48 100 0	224 358 535 1,165 48 190 399 526 1,163 60 235	19 31 46 100 4 16 34 45 100 5 20	177 212 320 748 35 152 263 298 748 36	24 28 43 100 5 20 35 40 100 5 21	2,483 3,306 5,118 11,324 376 2,181 3,757 4,991 11,305 621 2,601	22 29 45 100 3 19 33 44 100 5 23	3.3	3.2	.11	3.1	.23	3.2	.14
b. People from an economic background other than your own  c. People with religious beliefs other than your	e DDeconomic	2 3 4 1 2 3 4	Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often Often Often Often Often Often	11 9 13 33 0 6 11 16 33 0 6	33 27 39 100 0 18 33 48 100 0 19	224 358 535 1,165 48 190 399 526 1,163 60 235 347	19 31 46 100 4 16 34 45 100 5 20 30	177 212 320 748 35 152 263 298 748 36 157 233	24 28 43 100 5 20 35 40 100 5 21	2,483 3,306 5,118 11,324 376 2,181 3,757 4,991 11,305 621 2,601 3,270	22 29 45 100 3 19 33 44 100 5 23 29	3.3	3.2	.11	3.1	.23	3.2	.14
ethnicity other than your own  b. People from an economic background other than your own  c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	e DDeconomic	2 3 4 1 2 3 4	Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often Very often Very often Very often Very often	11 9 13 33 0 6 11 16 33 0 6 10	33 27 39 100 0 18 33 48 100 0 19 31 50	224 358 535 1,165 48 190 399 526 1,163 60 235 347 521	19 31 46 100 4 16 34 45 100 5 20 30 45	177 212 320 748 35 152 263 298 748 36 157 233 320	24 28 43 100 5 20 35 40 100 5 21 31 43	2,483 3,306 5,118 11,324 376 2,181 3,757 4,991 11,305 621 2,601 3,270 4,811	22 29 45 100 3 19 33 44 100 5 23 29 43	3.3	3.2	.11	3.1	.23	3.2	.14
b. People from an economic background other than your own  c. People with religious beliefs other than your	DDreligion  DDpolitical	1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 4	Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Very often Total Total Total Total	11 9 13 33 0 6 11 16 33 0 6 10 16 32	33 27 39 100 0 18 33 48 100 0 19 31 50 100	224 358 535 1,165 48 190 399 526 1,163 60 235 347 521 1,163	19 31 46 100 4 16 34 45 100 5 20 30 45 100	177 212 320 748 35 152 263 298 748 36 157 233 320 746	24 28 43 100 5 20 35 40 100 5 21 31 43 100	2,483 3,306 5,118 11,324 376 2,181 3,757 4,991 11,305 621 2,601 3,270 4,811 11,303	22 29 45 100 3 19 33 44 100 5 23 29 43 100	3.3	3.2	.11	3.1	.23	3.2	.14
b. People from an economic background other than your own  c. People with religious beliefs other than your own  d. People with political	DDreligion  DDpolitical	2 3 4 1 2 3 4	Sometimes Often Very often Total Never	11 9 13 33 0 6 11 16 33 0 6 10 16 32	33 27 39 100 0 18 33 48 100 0 19 31 50 100	224 358 535 1,165 48 190 399 526 1,163 60 235 347 521 1,163	19 31 46 100 4 16 34 45 100 5 20 30 45 100 5	177 212 320 748 35 152 263 298 748 36 157 233 320 746 40	24 28 43 100 5 20 35 40 100 5 21 31 43 100 5	2,483 3,306 5,118 11,324 376 2,181 3,757 4,991 11,305 621 2,601 3,270 4,811 11,303 546	22 29 45 100 3 19 33 44 100 5 23 29 43 100 5	3.3	3.2	.11	3.1	.23	3.2	.14
b. People from an economic background other than your own  c. People with religious beliefs other than your own  d. People with political	DDreligion  DDpolitical	2 3 4 1 2 3 4	Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Sometimes	11 9 13 33 0 6 11 16 33 0 6 10 16 32	33 27 39 100 0 18 33 48 100 0 19 31 50 100	224 358 535 1,165 48 190 399 526 1,163 60 235 347 521 1,163	19 31 46 100 4 16 34 45 100 5 20 30 45 100 5	177 212 320 748 35 152 263 298 748 36 157 233 320 746 40 144	24 28 43 100 5 20 35 40 100 5 21 31 43 100 5	2,483 3,306 5,118 11,324 376 2,181 3,757 4,991 11,305 621 2,601 3,270 4,811 11,303 546 2,495	22 29 45 100 3 19 33 44 100 5 23 29 43 100 5	3.3	3.2	.11	3.1	.23	3.2	.14



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

First-Year Stude	nts in					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	tistical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
<b>Social Sciences</b>				College of Charlesto		Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie Cl	lass	NSSE 201	13	College of Charleston	Southeas	st Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values '	<sup>n</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>
9. During the current school	ol year, about	how oft	en have you done the	following?														
a. Identified key information	LSreading	1	Never	0	0	13	1	7	1	98	1							
from reading assignments		2	Sometimes	8	24	143	12	102	14	1,413	13							
		3	Often	13	39	464	40	326	44	4,596	41	3.1	3.3	27	3.3	19	3.3	27
		4	Very often	12	36	542	47	311	42	5,193	46							
			Total	33	100	1,162	100	746	100	11,300	100							
b. Reviewed your notes after	LSnotes	1	Never	3	9	56	5	37	5	529	5							
class		2	Sometimes	7	21	326	28	224	30	3,261	29							
		3	Often	13	39		30	248	33	3,650	32	2.9	3.0	09	2.9	01	3.0	05
		4	Very often	10	30	433	37	236	32	3,848	34							
			Total	33	100		100	745	100	11,288	100							
c. Summarized what you	LSsummary	1	Never	2	6		6	53	7	602	5							
learned in class or from course materials		2	Sometimes	12	36		27	211	29	3,209	29							
course materials		3	Often	11	33		36	266	36	3,966	35	2.8	2.9	18	2.9	10	2.9	17
		4	Very often	8	24		31	207	28	3,400	30							
			Total	33	100	1,152	100	737	100	11,177	100							
10. During the current scho	ool year, to wh	at exter	t have your courses	challenged yo	u to	do your best	work'	?										
	challenge	1	Not at all	0	0	3	0	2	0	34	0							
		2		0	0	17	1	10	1	116	1							
		3		2	6	41	4	32	4	366	3							
		4		4	12	118	10	52	7	1,096	10	5.3	5.5	13	5.5	11	5.5	18
		5		11	33	394	34	292	39	3,673	32							
		6		13	39	370	32	219	29	3,665	32							
		7	Very much	3	9	223	19	139	19	2,366	21							
			Total	33	100	1,166	100	746	100	11,316	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

<b>First-Year Stud</b>	ents in				Frequen	cy Di	stributio	<b>ns</b> <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical (	Comparis	ons <sup>k</sup>		
<b>Social Sciences</b>	:		College of								College of						
Jocial Sciences	•		Charleston	1	Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 201	13	Charleston	Southeas	t Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 20	013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values <sup>m</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size "
11. Which of the followin	ng have you done	or do you plan to do before	you graduate?	<b>?</b> °													
a. Participate in an	intern	Have not decided	5	15	159	14	97	13	1,249	11							
internship, co-op, field	(Means indicate	Do not plan to do	2	6	52	4	27	4	370	3							
experience, student teaching, or clinical	the percentage who responded "Done	Plan to do	20	61	888	76	572	76	8,925	79	18%	5% **	.41	7% *	.34	7% *	.35
placement	or in progress.")	Done or in progress	6	18	63	5	53	7	776	7							
•		Total	33	100	1,162	100	749	100	11,320	100							
b. Hold a formal leadership	leader	Have not decided	10	30	288	25	193	26	2,964	26							
role in a student	(Means indicate roup the percentage who	Do not plan to do	5	15	271	23	191	26	2,485	22							
organization or group	the percentage who responded "Done	Plan to do	13	39	452	39	265	35	4,313	38	15%	13%	.06	13%	.06	14%	.05
	1 0	Done or in progress	5	15	151	13	98	13	1,526	14							
		Total	33	100	1,162	100	747	100	11,288	100							
c. Participate in a learning	learncom	Have not decided	5	15	375	32	270	36	3,814	34							
community or some other	(Means indicate	Do not plan to do	10	30	380	33	197	26	3,094	27							
formal program where groups of students take	the percentage who responded "Done	Plan to do	5	15	253	22	179	24	2,787	25	39%	13% ***	.62	14% ***	.60	14% ***	.59
two or more classes	or in progress.")	Done or in progress	13	39	151	13	102	14	1,580	14							
together		Total	33	100	1,159	100	748	100	11,275	100							
d. Participate in a study	abroad	Have not decided	6	19	263	23	194	26	2,703	24							
abroad program	(Means indicate	Do not plan to do	3	9	251	22	183	25	2,401	21							
	the percentage who responded "Done	Plan to do	22	69	595	51	336	45	5,749	51	3%	4%	07	4%	06	4%	03
	or in progress.")	Done or in progress	1	3	52	4	32	4	423	4							
	, , ,	Total	32	100	1,161	100	745	100	11,276	100							
e. Work with a faculty	research	Have not decided	14	42	396	34	288	39	4,238	38							
member on a research	(Means indicate	Do not plan to do	4	12	208	18	119	16	1,914	17							
project	the percentage who responded "Done	Plan to do	12	36	474	41	290	39	4,483	40	9%	7%	.08	6%	.11	5%	.15
	or in progress.")	Done or in progress	3	9	79	7	46	6	580	5							
	1 0 /	Total	33	100	1,157	100	743	100	11,215	100							
f. Complete a culminating	capstone	Have not decided	10	30	362	31	203	27	3,011	27							
senior experience	(Means indicate	Do not plan to do	2	6	89	8	46	6	711	6							
(capstone course, senior	the percentage who responded "Done	Plan to do	21	64	676	58	480	64	7,282	65	0%	3%	33	2%	29	2%	30
project or thesis, comprehensive exam,	or in progress.")	Done or in progress	0	0	31	3	16	2	250	2							
portfolio, etc.)		Total	33	100	1,158	100	745	100	11,254	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

First-Year Stud	lents in					Frequen	cy D	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	tistical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
Social Sciences				College o								College of						
				Charlesto	on	Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 201	.3	Charleston	Southeas	st Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>l</sup>	Values	<sup>m</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>
12. About how many of y	our courses at tl	nis insti	tution have included	a community	-base	d project (se	rvice-	learning)?										
	servcourse	1	None	17	52	636	55	316	43	5,440	48							
		2	Some	16	48	457	40	373	50	5,070	45							
		3	Most	0	0	51	4	41	6	624	6	1.5	1.5	02	1.7	27	1.6	16
		4	All	0	0	5	0	10	1	105	1							
			Total	33	100	1,149	100	740	100	11,239	100							
13. Indicate the quality of	of your interaction	ns with	the following people	at your insti	tutio	1.												
a. Students	QIstudent	1	Poor	0	0	24	2	13	2	185	2							
		2		0	0	31	3	21	3	247	2							
		3		0	0	58	5	33	4	521	5							
		4		3	9	101	9	65	9	1,065	9							
		5		6	18	298	26	162	22	2,546	22	5.9	5.5 *	.32	5.6 *	.26	5.6 *	.26
		6		14	42	319	27	227	30	3,242	29							
		7	Excellent	10	30	328	28	223	30	3,431	30							
		_	Not applicable	0	0	5	0	4	1	83	1							
			Total	33	100	1,164	100	748	100	11,320	100							
b. Academic advisors	QIadvisor	1	Poor	2	6	42	4	28	4	432	4							
		2		2	6	82	7	42	6	639	6							
		3		2	6		11	52	7	958	8							
		4		3	9	1.0	12	91	12	1,431	13							
		5		6	18	234	20	149	20	2,183	19	5.2	5.0	.13	5.2	.03	5.1	.07
		6		7	21		20	165	22	2,417	21							
		7	Excellent	11	33		25	202	27	2,975	26							
		_	Not applicable	0	0		1	17	2	266	2							
			Total	33	100		100	746	100	11,301	100							
c. Faculty	QIfaculty	1	Poor	0	0		2		1	175	2							
		2		2	6		3	28	4	332	3							
		3		0	0		6	37	5	607	5							
		4		5	16		13	84	11	1,358	12	5.5						
		5		8	25		24	172	23	2,603	23	5.5	5.3	.14	5.4	.08	5.4	.07
		6	- "	7	22		29	245	33	3,338	30							
		7	Excellent	10	31		22	163	22	2,704	24							
		_	Not applicable	0	0	·	1	4	1	91	1							
-			Total	32	100	1,150	100	743	100	11,208	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

<b>First-Year Stude</b>	nts in					Frequen	cy Di	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	tistical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
Social Sciences				College o								College of						
				Charlesto	on	Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 201	.3	Charleston	Southea		Carnegie		NSSE 2	
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>l</sup>	Values	<sup>m</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size "
d. Student services staff	QIstaff	1	Poor	0	0	64	6	37	5	514	5							
(career services, student		2		2	6	57	5	30	4	491	4							
activities, housing, etc.)		3		3	9	83	7	64	9	836	7							
		4		5	15		14	99	13	1,464	13	<b>.</b> .						
		5		3	9		20	136	18	2,250	20	5.3	4.9	.23	5.0	.19	5.0	.18
		6		11	33	234	20	185	25	2,447	22							
		7	Excellent	8	24	219	19	135	18	2,187	19							
		_	Not applicable	1	3		9	58	8	1,064	9							
			Total	33	100	1,160	100	744	100	11,253	100							
e. Other administrative staff	QIadmin	1	Poor	2	6	86	7	41	5	556	5							
and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)		2		1	3	71	6	36	5	625	6							
illianciai aid, etc.)		3		2	6		8	58	8	938	8							
		4		7	21	188	16	89	12	1,644	15	4.0						
		5		7	21	234	20	182	24	2,306	20	4.8	4.7	.07	5.0	08	4.9	05
		6		7	21	223	19	171	23	2,380	21							
		7	Excellent	5	15		17	144	19	2,210	20							
		_	Not applicable	2	6	66	6	28	4	619	5							
			Total	33	100	1,162	100	749	100	11,278	100							
14. How much does your ins	stitution emp	hasize tl	ne following?															
<ul> <li>a. Spending significant</li> </ul>	empstudy	1	Very little	0	0	21	2	12	2	151	1							
amounts of time studying		2	Some	7	23	183	16	110	15	1,663	15							
and on academic works		3	Quite a bit	16	52	477	41	332	45	5,028	45	3.0	3.2	24	3.2	23	3.2	25
		4	Very much	8	26	475	41	282	38	4,419	39							
			Total	31	100	1,156	100	736	100	11,261	100							
b. Providing support to help	SEacademic	1	Very little	2	6	43	4	21	3	353	3							
students succeed		2	Some	4	13	212	18	107	15	1,937	17							
academically		3	Quite a bit	11	34	410	36	308	42	4,414	39	3.2	3.2	.07	3.2	.02	3.2	.06
		4	Very much	15	47	485	42	296	40	4,499	40							
			Total	32	100	1,150	100	732	100	11,203	100							
c. Using learning support	SElearnsup	1	Very little	5	16	54	5	37	5	545	5							
services (tutoring services,		2	Some	2	6	183	16	115	16	1,758	16							
writing center, etc.)		3	Quite a bit	9	28	371	32	274	37	3,926	35	3.1	3.2	10	3.2	04	3.2	08
		4	Very much	16	50	541	47	307	42	4,995	45							
			Total	32	100	1,149	100	733	100	11,224	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

First-Year Stude	nts in					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
Social Sciences				College o	of							College of						
Jucial Sciences				Charlesto	n	Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 201	3	Charleston	Southeas	st Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>l</sup>	Values	<sup>m</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size "
d. Encouraging contact	SEdiverse	1	Very little	6	19	136	12	87	12	1,276	11							
among students from different backgrounds		2	Some	11	34	320	28	212	29	3,194	28							
(social, racial/ethnic,		3	Quite a bit	8	25	353	31	245	33	3,573	32	2.5	2.8	28	2.7	24	2.8	28
religious, etc.)		4	Very much	7	22	342	30	190	26	3,186	28							
			Total	32	100	1,151	100	734	100	11,229	100							
e. Providing opportunities to	SEsocial	1	Very little	0	0	64	6	41	6	609	5							
be involved socially		2	Some	4	13		19	143	19	2,189	20							
		3	Quite a bit	14	44	431	37	288	39	4,095	36	3.3	3.1	.27	3.1	.30	3.1	.26
		4	Very much	14	44	433	38	262	36	4,327	39							
			Total	32	100	1,151	100	734	100	11,220	100							
f. Providing support for your	SEwellness	1	Very little	1	3		5	56	8	689	6							
overall well-being (recreation, health care,		2	Some	7	22		17	160	22	2,151	19							
counseling, etc.)		3	Quite a bit	14	44		36	270	37	4,218	38	3.0	3.1	12	3.0	.07	3.1	03
3, ,		4	Very much	10	31		42	246	34	4,141	37							
			Total	32	100		100	732	100	11,199	100							
g. Helping you manage your	SEnonacad	1	Very little	1	3		21	169	23	2,263	20							
non-academic responsibilities (work,		2	Some	20	63		35	271	37	4,004	36							
family, etc.)		3	Quite a bit	8	25		27	184	25	3,071	27	2.4	2.4	.01	2.3	.10	2.4	.00
•		4	Very much	3	9		17	105	14	1,868	17							
			Total	32	100		100	729	100	11,206	100							
h. Attending campus activities and events	SEactivities	1	Very little	1	3		6	56	8	880	8							
(performing arts, athletic		2	Some	4	13		21	163	22	2,402	21	2.4						
events, etc.)		3	Quite a bit	19	59		35	276	38	4,096	37	3.1	3.1	.01	2.9	.13	3.0	.10
		4	Very much	8	25		38	233	32	3,806	34							
			Total	32	100		100	728	100	11,184	100							
<ol> <li>Attending events that address important social,</li> </ol>	SEevents	1	Very little	3	9		11	98	13	1,348	12							
economic, or political		2	Some	9	28		30	221	30	3,205	29	2.0						
issues		3	Quite a bit	12	38		33	232	32	3,820	34	2.8	2.7	.04	2.7	.11	2.7	.06
		4	Very much	8	25		26	180	25	2,819	25							
			Total	32	100	1,143	100	731	100	11,192	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

irst-Year Stud	ents in					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical (	Comparis	ons <sup>k</sup>		
ocial Sciences				College of Charlesto		Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 201	.3	College of Charleston	Southeas	st Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values <sup>n</sup>	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size "
5. About how many hour	rs do you spend ii	n a typ	ical 7-day week doin	g the followir	ıg?													
<ul> <li>a. Preparing for class</li> </ul>	tmprephrs	0	0 hrs	0	0	4	0	3	0	29	0							
(studying, reading,		3	1-5 hrs	5	16	202	17	110	15	1,515	13							
writing, doing homework or lab work, analyzing	(Recoded version	8	6-10 hrs	2	6	297	26	185	25	2,686	24							
data, rehearsing, and other	,	13	11-15 hrs	12	38	269	23	164	22	2,546	23							
academic activities)	by NSSE. Values	18	16-20 hrs	7	22	181	16	129	17	2,084	18	14.9	13.1	.22	13.9	.12	14.3	.07
	are estimated	23	21-25 hrs	2	6	103	9	79	11	1,243	11							
	number of hours	28	26-30 hrs	3	9	55	5	44	6	645	6							
	per week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	1	3	47	4	32	4	540	5							
			Total	32	100	1,158	100	746	100	11,288	100							
b. Participating in co-	tmcocurrhrs	0	0 hrs	8	25	416	36	251	34	3,687	33							-
curricular activities		3	1-5 hrs	11	34	373	32	261	35	3,908	35							
(organizations, campus	(D. 1.1)	8	6-10 hrs	5	16	170	15	108	15	1,759	16							
publications, student government, fraternity or	(Recoded version of tmcocurr	13	11-15 hrs	5	16	83	7	55	7	884	8							
sorority, intercollegiate or	created by NSSE.	18	16-20 hrs	2	6	51	4	28	4	508	5	6.3	5.2	.16	5.1	.18	5.2	.16
intramural sports, etc.)	Values are	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	31	3	23	3	261	2							
	estimated number	28	26-30 hrs	1	3	11	1	5	1	112	1							
	of hours per week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	0	0	15	1	8	1	99	1							
			Total	32	100		100	739	100	11,218	100							
c. Working for pay on	tmworkonhrs	0	0 hrs	27	84	985	85	557	75	8,450	75							
campus		3	1-5 hrs	3	9	33	3	35	5	560	5							
		8	6-10 hrs	2	6	47	4	82	11	1,098	10							
	(Recoded version of tmworkon	13	11-15 hrs	0	0		3	38	5	561	5							
	created by NSSE.	18	16-20 hrs	0	0		3	22	3	396	4	0.8	1.8 *	20	2.6 ***	34	2.7 ***	*33
	Values are	23	21-25 hrs	0	0		1	7	1	109	1	0.0	1.0	0	2.0			.55
	estimated number	28	26-30 hrs	0	0		1	1	0	34	0							
	of hours per week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	0	0		1	3	0	55	0							
		55	Total	32	100		100	745	100	11,263	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

or description  d. Working for pay off campus  (Recc of creat V. estim	Variable name' ttmworkoffhrs  Recoded version of tmworkoff eated by NSSE. Values are	Values' 0 3 8 13	Response options 0 hrs 1-5 hrs	Count  26	on %	Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 201	.3	College of Charleston	Southeas	+ Dublic	Carnegie	Class	NCCE 2	
or description  d. Working for pay off campus  (Recc of creat V. estim	name' tmworkoffhrs  Recoded version of tmworkoff reated by NSSE.	0 3 8	0 hrs 1-5 hrs			Count							Journeus	ot Fublic	Carriegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
campus  (Recc of creat Vo estim	Recoded version of tmworkoff reated by NSSE.	3	1-5 hrs	26			%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size "
(Recc of creat V estim	of tmworkoff reated by NSSE.	8			84	854	74	515	69	8,145	73							
of creat V estim	of tmworkoff reated by NSSE.			2	6	55	5	43	6	488	4							
of creat V estim	of tmworkoff reated by NSSE.	13	6-10 hrs	0	0	33	3	37	5	478	4							
V. estim			11-15 hrs	1	3	42	4	30	4	449	4							
estim	Values are	18	16-20 hrs	1	3	56	5	34	5	519	5	1.9	4.5 *	28	5.1 **	33	4.7 **	30
		23	21-25 hrs	1	3	40	3	32	4	351	3							
oj noa	timated number hours per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	23	2	15	2	213	2							
	iours per week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	0	0	51	4	36	5	560	5							
			Total	31	100	1,154	100	742	100	11,203	100							
e. Doing community service tm	tmservicehrs	0	0 hrs	19	59	655	58	383	52	5,928	53							
or volunteer work		3	1-5 hrs	7	22	371	33	288	39	4,014	36							
(Page	Recoded version	8	6-10 hrs	4	13	72	6	38	5	681	6							
,	of tmservice	13	11-15 hrs	2	6	19	2	18	2	247	2							
creat	eated by NSSE.	18	16-20 hrs	0	0	11	1	1	0	134	1	2.5	2.1	.09	2.1	.11	2.4	.02
	Values are	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	5	0	5	1	57	1							
	timated number hours per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	3	0	0	0	21	0							
oj nou	iours per week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	0	0	2	0	0	0	40	0							
			Total	32	100	1,138	100	733	100	11,122	100							
f. Relaxing and socializing tr	tmrelaxhrs	0	0 hrs	1	3	18	2	10	1	170	2							-
(time with friends, video		3	1-5 hrs	6	19	230	20	151	20	2,230	20							
games, TV or videos,	ecoded version	8	6-10 hrs	10	31	294	26	189	26	2,966	26							
1 0 1	tmrelax created	13	11-15 hrs	4	13	207	18	141	19	2,237	20							
	y NSSE. Values	18	16-20 hrs	5	16	162	14	96	13	1,611	14	12.3	13.2	10	13.2	10	12.8	06
	are estimated	23	21-25 hrs	4	13	103	9	68	9	883	8							
	umber of hours	28	26-30 hrs	1	3	51	4	35	5	417	4							
$p_0$		33	More than 30 hrs	1	3	82	7	51	7	679	6							
	per week.)																	



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

First-Year Stud	lents in					Frequen	cy D	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical (	Comparis	sons <sup>k</sup>		
Social Sciences	S			College of Charlesto		Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 201	.3	College of Charleston	Southeas	t Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>l</sup>	Values'	<sup>n</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>
g. Providing care for	tmcarehrs	0	0 hrs	31	97	904	79	554	75	8,470	76							
dependents (children,		3	1-5 hrs	1	3	116	10	80	11	1,158	10							
parents, etc.)	(Recoded version	8	6-10 hrs	0	0	40	4	30	4	418	4							
	of tmcare created	13	11-15 hrs	0	0	20	2	22	3	250	2							
	by NSSE. Values	18	16-20 hrs	0	0	14	1	8	1	169	2	0.1	2.3 ***	34	3.0 ***	39	3.2 ***	38
	are estimated	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	10	1	7	1	111	1							
	number of hours per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	5	0	4	1	57	1							
	per week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	0	0	33	3	30	4	544	5							
			Total	32	100	1,142	100	735	100	11,177	100							
h. Commuting to campus	tmcommutehrs	0	0 hrs	24	75	487	42	357	48	5,610	50							
(driving, walking, etc.)		3	1-5 hrs	7	22	432	38	264	36	3,858	34							
	(D I . I	8	6-10 hrs	1	3	146	13	71	10	1,036	9							
	(Recoded version of tmcommute	13	11-15 hrs	0	0	36	3	19	3	332	3							
	created by NSSE.	18	16-20 hrs	0	0	18	2	12	2	147	1	0.9	3.6 ***	49	3.0 ***	42	3.0 ***	41
	Values are	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	11	1	6	1	99	1							
	estimated number	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	7	1	0	0	37	0							
	of hours per week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	0	0	13	1	8	1	94	1							
			Total	32	100	1,150	100	737	100	11,213	100							
Estimated number of hours working for pay	tmworkhrs (Continuous variable created by NSSE)	,										2.7	6.2 **	34	7.6 ***	47	7.3 ***	43
16. Of the time you spen	d preparing for cl	ass in a	typical 7-day week,	about how m	nany l	hours are on	assigi	ed reading	?		<del></del>							
	tmreadhrs	0	0 hrs	0	0	36	3	11	1	166	1							
		3	1-5 hrs	19	59	599	52	365	49	5,171	46							
	(Basadaduansian	8	6-10 hrs	7	22	330	28	228	31	3,475	31							
	(Recoded version of tmread created	13	11-15 hrs	2	6	115	10	80	11	1,461	13							
	by NSSE. Values	18	16-20 hrs	2	6	50	4	41	5	643	6	7.2	6.5	.13	7.0	.03	7.4	03
	are estimated	23	21-25 hrs	1	3	16	1	13	2	216	2							
	number of hours	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	7	1	3	0	101	1							
	per week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	1	3	5	0	5	1	55	0							
			Total	32	100	1,158	100	746	100	11,288	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

First-Year Stude	nts in					Frequen	cy D	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical (	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
Social Sciences				College o		Southeast P	ıblic	Carnagia Cl	200	NSSE 201	2	College of Charleston	Southeas	+ Dublic	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2012
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values	<sup>m</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	% %	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size"	Mean	Effect size"	Mean	Effect size "
7. How much has your exp	erience at thi	is institu	tion contributed to y	our knowledg	ge, sk	ills, and pers	onal d	levelopment	in the	following a	reas?							
a. Writing clearly and	pgwrite	1	Very little	3	9	83	7	56	7	709	6							
effectively		2	Some	7	22	298	26	160	21	2,499	22							
		3	Quite a bit	12	38	435	37	322	43	4,495	40	2.9	2.9	.01	2.9	01	3.0	07
		4	Very much	10	31	348	30	209	28	3,602	32							
			Total	32	100	1,164	100	747	100	11,305	100							
b. Speaking clearly and	pgspeak	1	Very little	4	13	136	12	74	10	1,215	11							
effectively		2	Some	7	22	367	32	208	28	3,365	30							
		3	Quite a bit	16	50	383	33	283	38	3,988	35	2.7	2.7	.00	2.8	08	2.7	04
		4	Very much	5	16	275	24	178	24	2,703	24							
			Total	32	100	1,161	100	743	100	11,271	100							
c. Thinking critically and	pgthink	1	Very little	2	6	41	4	25	3	325	3							
analytically		2	Some	6	19	204	18	120	16	1,810	16							
		3	Quite a bit	9	28	472	41	316	42	4,546	40	3.2	3.1	.03	3.2	.01	3.2	04
		4	Very much	15	47	443	38	283	38	4,591	41							
			Total	32	100	1,160	100	744	100	11,272	100							
d. Analyzing numerical and	pganalyze	1	Very little	9	29	186	16	131	18	2,057	18							
statistical information		2	Some	12	39	389	34	260	35	3,856	34							
		3	Quite a bit	8	26	352	30	242	32	3,362	30	2.1	2.5 *	46	2.5 *	37	2.5 *	38
		4	Very much	2	6	234	20	113	15	1,994	18							
			Total	31	100	1,161	100	746	100	11,269	100							
e. Acquiring job- or work-	pgwork	1	Very little	7	23	200	17	121	16	1,687	15							
related knowledge and		2	Some	10	32	358	31	230	31	3,680	33							
skills		3	Quite a bit	8	26	356	31	250	34	3,671	33	2.4	2.6	14	2.6	14	2.6	16
		4	Very much	6	19	247	21	144	19	2,235	20							
			Total	31	100	1,161	100	745	100	11,273	100							
f. Working effectively with	pgothers	1	Very little	4	13	110	10	65	9	904	8							
others		2	Some	9	28	351	30	210	28	3,221	29							
		3	Quite a bit	10	31	403	35	288	39	4,239	38	2.8	2.8	01	2.8	04	2.8	07
		4	Very much	9	28	291	25	179	24	2,889	26							
			Total	32	100	1,155	100	742	100	11,253	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

First-Year Stude	nts in					Frequen	cy D	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
<b>Social Sciences</b>				College o	f							College of						
Social Sciences				Charlesto	n	Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 201	.3	Charleston	Southeas	st Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values <sup>r</sup>	<sup>n</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>
g. Developing or clarifying a	pgvalues	1	Very little	7	22	155	13	78	10	1,242	11							
personal code of values		2	Some	7	22	315	27	186	25	2,885	26							
and ethics		3	Quite a bit	13	41	367	32	271	36	3,813	34	2.5	2.7	24	2.8	33	2.8	33
		4	Very much	5	16	324	28	208	28	3,331	30							
			Total	32	100	1,161	100	743	100	11,271	100							
h. Understanding people of	pgdiverse	1	Very little	5	16	131	11	74	10	1,088	10							
other backgrounds		2	Some	9	28	318	27	191	26	2,871	25							
(economic, racial/ethnic, political, religious,		3	Quite a bit	14	44	366	31	261	35	3,838	34	2.5	2.8	27	2.8	32	2.9	34
nationality, etc.)		4	Very much	4	13	347	30	219	29	3,489	31							
•			Total	32	100	1,162	100	745	100	11,286	100							
i. Solving complex real-	pgprobsolve	1	Very little	7	23	134	12	102	14	1,280	11							
world problems		2	Some	11	35	379	33	237	32	3,448	31							
		3	Quite a bit	6	19	383	33	248	33	3,891	35	2.4	2.7	26	2.6	21	2.7	30
		4	Very much	7	23	265	23	158	21	2,648	24							
			Total	31	100	1,161	100	745	100	11,267	100							
j. Being an informed and	pgcitizen	1	Very little	7	22	131	11	87	12	1,112	10							
active citizen		2	Some	9	28	320	28	211	29	3,061	27							
		3	Quite a bit	5	16	389	34	253	34	3,983	35	2.6	2.8	15	2.7	11	2.8	19
		4	Very much	11	34	318	27	187	25	3,091	27							
			Total	32	100	1,158	100	738	100	11,247	100							
18. How would you evaluate	te your entire	educatio	nal experience at thi	s institution?														
	evalexp	1	Poor	0	0	13	1	8	1	142	1							
		2	Fair	5	16	130	11	83	11	1,097	10							
		3	Good	14	44	533	46	377	51	5,112	45	3.3	3.3	05	3.2	.02	3.3	10
		4	Excellent	13	41	487	42	277	37	4,958	44							
			Total	32	100	1,163	100	745	100	11,309	100							
19. If you could start over	again, would y	ou go to	the same institution	you are now	atte	nding?												
	sameinst	1	Definitely no	0	0	43	4	34	5	452	4							
		2	Probably no	2	6	138	12	104	14	1,329	12							
		3	Probably yes	11	34	431	37	300	40	4,268	38	3.5	3.3	.31	3.2 *	.42	3.3	.32
		4	Definitely yes	19	59	553	47	310	41	5,274	47							
			Total	32	100	1,165	100	748	100	11,323	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

Seniors in						Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
Social Sciences				College o	f							College of						
ociai ociences				Charlesto	n	Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 201	.3	Charleston	Southeas	t Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>l</sup>	Values'	<sup>n</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>
. During the current scho	ool year, about h	ow ofte	en have you done the	following?														
a. Asked questions or	askquest	1	Never	0	C	54	2	17	1	362	2							
contributed to course		2	Sometimes	8	12	541	23	274	19	4,083	20							
discussions in other ways		3	Often	26	39	653	27	415	28	5,870	28	3.4	3.2	.20	3.3	.08	3.3	.12
		4	Very often	33	49	1,130	48	757	52	10,405	50							
			Total	67	100	2,378	100	1,463	100	20,720	100							
b. Prepared two or more	drafts	1	Never	19	28	510	22	234	16	3,932	19							
drafts of a paper or		2	Sometimes	22	33	775	33	489	34	7,126	35							
assignment before turning it in		3	Often	15	22	582	25	373	26	5,177	25	2.3	2.5	18	2.6 *	31	2.5	21
it iii		4	Very often	11	16	501	21	356	25	4,399	21							
			Total	67	100	2,368	100	1,452	100	20,634	100							
c. Come to class without	unpreparedr	1	Very often	4	6	152	6	61	4	1,083	5							
completing readings or		2	Often	10	15	336	14	154	11	2,645	13							
assignments	(Reverse-coded version of	3	Sometimes	41	61	1,331	56	833	57	11,559	56	2.9	3.0	06	3.1	24	3.0	15
	unprepared created	4	Never	12	18	548	23	408	28	5,305	26							
	by NSSE.)		Total	67	100	2,367	100	1,456	100	20,592	100							
d. Attended an art exhibit,	attendart	1	Never	20	30	917	39	521	36	7,689	37							-
play or other arts		2	Sometimes	25	37	965	41	604	41	8,302	40							
performance (dance, music, etc.)		3	Often	12	18	338	14	236	16	3,120	15	2.2	1.9 *	.34	1.9	.27	1.9 *	.28
music, etc.)		4	Very often	10	15	145	6	98	7	1,506	7							
			Total	67	100	2,365	100	1,459	100	20,617	100							
e. Asked another student to	CLaskhelp	1	Never	14	21	442	19	217	15	4,172	20							
help you understand		2	Sometimes	30	45	1,173	49	735	50	10,157	49							
course material		3	Often	14	21	541	23	370	25	4,510	22	2.3	2.2	.05	2.3	03	2.2	.09
		4	Very often	9	13	218	9	137	9	1,787	9							
			Total	67	100	2,374	100	1,459	100	20,626	100							
f. Explained course material	CLexplain	1	Never	2	3	112	5	60	4	1,644	8							-
to one or more students		2	Sometimes	28	42	971	41	578	40	8,377	41							
		3	Often	23	34	837	35	540	37	7,057	34	2.7	2.7	.06	2.7	.02	2.6	.15
		4	Very often	14	21	445	19	282	19	3,510	17							
			Total	67	100	2,365	100	1,460	100	20,588	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

Seniors in						Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
Social Sciences				College o	of							College of						
Jocial Joiettees				Charlesto	n	Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 201	13	Charleston	Southeas	t Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	.013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values <sup>n</sup>	<sup>a</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size "
g. Prepared for exams by	CLstudy	1	Never	11	16	446	19	271	19	4,777	23							
discussing or working		2	Sometimes	25	37	961	40	544	37	7,874	38							
through course material with other students		3	Often	16	24	589	25	415	28	4,900	24	2.5	2.4	.14	2.4	.11	2.3	.22
with other students		4	Very often	15	22	383	16	231	16	3,102	15							
			Total	67	100	2,379	100	1,461	100	20,653	100							
h. Worked with other	CLproject	1	Never	1	1	188	8	82	6	2,117	10							-
students on course		2	Sometimes	23	34	994	42	563	39	7,872	38							
projects or assignments		3	Often	25	37	742	31	503	34	6,625	32	2.9	2.6 **	.32	2.7	.21	2.6 **	.31
		4	Very often	18	27	451	19	312	21	4,028	20							
			Total	67	100	2,375	100	1,460	100	20,642	100							
i. Gave a course	present	1	Never	4	6	301	13	129	9	3,061	15							
presentation		2	Sometimes	21	31	903	38	486	33	7,114	34							
		3	Often	26	39	716	30	488	33	6,295	30	2.8	2.6 *	.26	2.7	.08	2.6 *	.25
		4	Very often	16	24	456	19	357	24	4,185	20							
			Total	67	100	2,376	100	1,460	100	20,655	100							
2. During the current school	ol year, about	how ofte	en have you done the	following?														
a. Combined ideas from	RIintegrate	1	Never	1	2	76	3	28	2	524	3							
different courses when		2	Sometimes	17	26	538	23	344	24	4,621	22							
completing assignments		3	Often	19	29	873	37	542	37	7,833	38	3.2	3.1	.08	3.1	.06	3.1	.07
		4	Very often	29	44	890	37	543	37	7,655	37							
			Total	66	100	2,377	100	1,457	100	20,633	100							
b. Connected your learning	RIsocietal	1	Never	1	1	72	3	28	2	423	2							
to societal problems or		2	Sometimes	14	21	458	19	261	18	3,792	18							
issues		3	Often	22	33	879	37	546	38	7,515	37	3.2	3.1	.07	3.2	.00	3.2	.01
		4	Very often	30	45	955	40	620	43	8,789	43							
			Total	67	100	2,364	100	1,455	100	20,519	100							
c. Included diverse	RIdiverse	1	Never	3	4	91	4	47	3	659	3							
perspectives (political,		2	Sometimes	14	21	601	25	306	21	4,723	23							
religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course		3	Often	20	30	810	34	549	38	7,325	36	3.1	3.0	.13	3.1	.05	3.1	.07
discussions or		4	Very often	30	45	868	37	554	38	7,875	38							
assignments			Total	67	100	2,370	100	1,456	100	20,582	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

Seniors in						Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
Social Sciences	ocial Sciences				of							College of						
	tem wording Variable or description name <sup>1</sup> Values <sup>m</sup> Response options			Charlesto	n	Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 201	3	Charleston	Southeas	st Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	.013
Item wording or description		Values'	<sup>n</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>
d. Examined the strengths	RIownview	1	Never	1	1	61	3	27	2	435	2							
and weaknesses of your		2	Sometimes	12	18	554	23	312	21	4,449	22							
own views on a topic or issue		3	Often	27	40	963	41	629	43	8,645	42	3.2	3.0	.18	3.1	.14	3.1	.14
issue		4	Very often	27	40	783	33	490	34	7,032	34							
			Total	67	100	2,361	100	1,458	100	20,561	100							
e. Tried to better understand	RIperspect	1	Never	2	3	43	2	17	1	310	2							
someone else's views by		2	Sometimes	11	16	479	20	272	19	3,937	19							
imagining how an issue looks from his or her		3	Often	21	31	961	41	611	42	8,497	41	3.3	3.1	.17	3.2	.12	3.2	.14
perspective		4	Very often	33	49	883	37	558	38	7,810	38							
Paralarana.			Total	67	100	2,366	100	1,458	100	20,554	100							
f. Learned something that	RInewview	1	Never	0	C	42	2	16	1	220	1							
changed the way you		2	Sometimes	13	19	562	24	344	24	4,449	22							
understand an issue or		3	Often	27	40	961	41	573	39	8,364	41	3.2	3.1	.18	3.1	.14	3.1	.10
concept		4	Very often	27	40	805	34	523	36	7,526	37							
			Total	67	100	2,370	100	1,456	100	20,559	100							
g. Connected ideas from	RIconnect	1	Never	0	C	20	1	6	0	90	0							
your courses to your prior		2	Sometimes	4	6	292	12	155	11	2,071	10							
experiences and		3	Often	26	40	907	38	550	38	7,842	38	3.5	3.3	.19	3.4	.12	3.4	.11
knowledge		4	Very often	35	54	1,142	48	739	51	10,509	51							
			Total	65	100	2,361	100	1,450	100	20,512	100							
3. During the current school	ol year, about	how ofto	en have you done the	following?														
a. Talked about career plans	SFcareer	1	Never	10	15	431	18	191	13	3,612	18							
with a faculty member		2	Sometimes	23	34	925	39	551	38	8,148	40							
		3	Often	18	27	582	25	395	27	5,068	25	2.6	2.4	.17	2.6	.03	2.4	.17
		4	Very often	16	24	434	18	310	21	3,740	18							
			Total	67	100	2,372	100	1,447	100	20,568	100							
b. Worked with a faculty	SFotherwork	1	Never	26	39	1,104	47	621	43	9,599	47							
member on activities other		2	Sometimes	24	36	608	26	402	28	5,253	26							
than coursework		3	Often	8	12	352	15	233	16	3,073	15	2.0	1.9	.06	2.0	.01	1.9	.06
(committees, student groups, etc.)		4	Very often	9	13	303	13	188	13	2,571	13							
5. опр., оп.,			Total	67	100	2,367	100	1,444	100	20,496	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

Seniors in						Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
<b>Social Sciences</b>				College o		Southeast P	uhlic	Carnegie Cl	lacc	NSSE 201	3	College of Charleston	Southeas	t Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values <sup>r</sup>	<sup>n</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size"	Mean	Effect size"	Mean	Effect size"
c. Discussed course topics,	SFdiscuss	1	Never	14	21	616	26	325	22	5,701	28							
ideas, or concepts with a		2	Sometimes	23	34	934	39	572	40	7,996	39							
faculty member outside of class		3	Often	20	30	500	21	322	22	4,131	20	2.4	2.2	.17	2.3	.08	2.2	.20
Class		4	Very often	10	15	315	13	226	16	2,705	13							
			Total	67	100	2,365	100	1,445	100	20,533	100							
d. Discussed your academic	SFperform	1	Never	15	22	551	23	285	20	4,837	24							
performance with a		2	Sometimes	21	31	995	42	606	42	8,914	43							
faculty member		3	Often	18	27	484	20	340	24	4,236	21	2.4	2.3	.19	2.3	.11	2.2	.23
		4	Very often	13	19	331	14	211	15	2,516	12							
			Total	67	100	2,361	100	1,442	100	20,503	100							
4. During the current schoo	ol year, how n	nuch has	your coursework em	phasized the	follo	wing?												
a. Memorizing course	memorize	1	Very little	3	4	155	7	124	9	1,666	8							
material		2	Some	18	27	636	27	467	32	6,443	31							
		3	Quite a bit	30	45	978	41	562	39	7,964	39	2.9	2.9	.03	2.7	.19	2.7	.15
		4	Very much	16	24	601	25	301	21	4,535	22							
			Total	67	100	2,370	100	1,454	100	20,608	100							
b. Applying facts, theories,	HOapply	1	Very little	2	3	67	3	22	2	439	2							
or methods to practical		2	Some	11	16	385	16	220	15	3,303	16							
problems or new situations		3	Quite a bit	30	45	988	42	624	43	8,896	43	3.1	3.2	05	3.2	11	3.2	06
situations		4	Very much	24	36	925	39	582	40	7,896	38							
			Total	67	100	2,365	100	1,448	100	20,534	100							
c. Analyzing an idea,	HOanalyze	1	Very little	2	3	72	3	28	2	473	2							
experience, or line of		2	Some	12	18	407	17	244	17	3,403	17							
reasoning in depth by examining its parts		3	Quite a bit	26	39	922	39	565	39	8,301	40	3.2	3.2	01	3.2	06	3.2	04
examining to parts		4	Very much	27	40	965	41	611	42	8,336	41							
			Total	67	100	2,366	100	1,448	100	20,513	100							
d. Evaluating a point of	HOevaluate	1	Very little	2	3	81	3	30	2	510	2							
view, decision, or		2	Some	13	19	407	17	220	15	3,370	16							
information source		3	Quite a bit	27	40	956	40	605	42	8,526	42	3.1	3.1	04	3.2	12	3.2	08
		4	Very much	25	37	920	39	592	41	8,104	40							
			Total	67	100	2,364	100	1,447	100	20,510	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

Seniors in						Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
<b>Social Sciences</b>				College o								College of						
				Charlesto	n	Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie Cl	lass	NSSE 201	.3	Charleston	Southeas	st Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values <sup>n</sup>	<sup>a</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size "
e. Forming a new idea or	HOform	1	Very little	1	2	114	5	49	3	708	3							
understanding from		2	Some	16	25	476	20	270	19	4,103	20							
various pieces of information		3	Quite a bit	24	37	945	40	586	41	8,506	42	3.1	3.1	.05	3.1	03	3.1	.01
momaton		4	Very much	24	37	826	35	538	37	7,178	35							
			Total	65	100	2,361	100	1,443	100	20,495	100							
5. During the current school	ol year, to wha	at extent	have your instructor	s done the fo	llowi	ng?												
a. Clearly explained course	ETgoals	1	Very little	0	0	29	1	17	1	225	1							
goals and requirements		2	Some	6	9	289	12	190	13	2,510	12							
		3	Quite a bit	28	42	921	39	579	40	8,517	41	3.4	3.3	.10	3.3	.13	3.3	.12
		4	Very much	33	49	1,140	48	677	46	9,432	46							
			Total	67	100	2,379	100	1,463	100	20,684	100							
b. Taught course sessions in	ETorganize	1	Very little	1	1	43	2	29	2	308	1							
an organized way		2	Some	8	12	313	13	188	13	2,685	13							
		3	Quite a bit	34	51	1,020	43	602	41	9,043	44	3.2	3.3	06	3.3	08	3.3	07
		4	Very much	24	36	998	42	639	44	8,605	42							
			Total	67	100	2,374	100	1,458	100	20,641	100							
c. Used examples or	ETexample	1	Very little	0	0	53	2	32	2	502	2							
illustrations to explain		2	Some	7	10	356	15	215	15	3,083	15							
difficult points		3	Quite a bit	28	42	890	38	557	38	7,948	39	3.4	3.3	.15	3.3	.15	3.2	.17
		4	Very much	32	48	1,070	45	652	45	9,081	44							
			Total	67	100	2,369	100	1,456	100	20,614	100							
d. Provided feedback on a	ETdraftfb	1	Very little	2	3	248	10	109	7	1,922	9							
draft or work in progress		2	Some	17	25	633	27	328	23	5,342	26							
		3	Quite a bit	25	37	728	31	499	34	6,653	32	3.0	2.8	.18	3.0	.05	2.9	.16
		4	Very much	23	34	771	32	518	36	6,692	32							
			Total	67	100	2,380	100	1,454	100	20,609	100							
e. Provided prompt and	ETfeedback	1	Very little	2	3	168	7	85	6	1,175	6							
detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments		2	Some	17	25	579	24	322	22	4,939	24							
or completed assignments		3	Quite a bit	25	37	883	37	563	39	7,794	38	3.0	2.9	.12	3.0	.04	3.0	.07
		4	Very much	23	34	736	31	486	33	6,638	32							
			Total	67	100	2,366	100	1,456	100	20,546	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

Seniors in	cial Sciences					Frequen	cy D	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
Social Sciences	:			College	of							College of						
Jocial Sciences				Charlesto	n	Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 201	.3	Charleston	Southeas	t Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values '	<sup>m</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>
6. During the current sch	ool year, about he	ow oft	en have you done the	following?														
a. Reached conclusions	QRconclude	1	Never	10	15	304	13	191	13	2,800	14							
based on your own		2	Sometimes	25	37	844	35	543	37	7,648	37							
analysis of numerical		3	Often	15	22	759	32	451	31	6,373	31	2.6	2.6	01	2.6	.02	2.5	.04
information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)		4	Very often	17	25	477	20	281	19	3,888	19							
graphs, statistics, etc.)			Total	67	100	2,384	100	1,466	100	20,709	100							
b. Used numerical	QRproblem	1	Never	7	11	420	18	232	16	3,506	17							
information to examine a		2	Sometimes	28	42	858	36	539	37	7,889	38							
real-world problem or issue (unemployment,		3	Often	14	21	687	29	427	29	5,713	28	2.6	2.5	.17	2.5	.13	2.5	.18
climate change, public		4	Very often	17	26	412	17	266	18	3,552	17							
health, etc.)			Total	66	100	2,377	100	1,464	100	20,660	100							
c. Evaluated what others	QRevaluate	1	Never	7	10	383	16	234	16	3,239	16							
have concluded from		2	Sometimes	28	42	832	35	536	37	7,684	37							
numerical information		3	Often	16	24	718	30	436	30	6,021	29	2.6	2.5	.10	2.5	.13	2.5	.12
		4	Very often	16	24	439	19	253	17	3,691	18							
			Total	67	100	2,372	100	1,459	100	20,635	100							
7. During the current sch	ool year, about h	ow ma	ny papers, reports, o	r other writi	ng tas	ks of the foll	owing	length have	you b	een assigne	d? (Inclu	ide those not yet	completed.	)				-
a. Up to 5 pages	wrshortnum	0	None	3	5	109	5	38	3	643	3							
		1.5	1-2	13	20	432	19	188	14	2,815	14							
	(Recoded version	4	3-5	21	32	649	29	397	29	5,146	26							
	of wrshort created by NSSE. Values	8	6-10	9	14	483	21	338	24	4,691	24	7.7	7.5	.03	8.7	15	8.9	17
	are estimated	13	11-15	8	12	277	12	173	12	2,635	13							
	number of papers,	18	16-20	6	9	135	6	107	8	1,622	8							
	reports, etc.)	23	More than 20	5	8	166	7	147	11	2,181	11							
			Total	65	100	2,251	100	1,388	100	19,733	100							
b. Between 6 and 10 pages	wrmednum	0	None	6	9	325	14	118	8	2,062	10							-
		1.5	1-2	24	38	834	37	474	34	6,446	33							
	(Recoded version	4	3-5	21	33	722	32	474	34	6,716	34							
	of wrmed created by NSSE. Values	8	6-10	8	13	266	12	214	15	3,043	15	4.3	3.5	.20	4.4	02	4.3	.00
	are estimated	13	11-15	2	3	67	3	70	5	896	5							
	number of papers,	18	16-20	1	2	18	1	30	2	328	2							
	reports, etc.)	23	More than 20	2	3	21	1	15	1	283	1							
			Total	64	100	2,253	100	1,395	100	19,774	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

	niors in cial Sciences					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
Social Science	s			College o		Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 201	13	College of Charleston	Southeas	st Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values <sup>n</sup>	<sup>n</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effec size
c. 11 pages or more	wrlongnum	0	None	14	22	756	35	376	27	5,732	30							
		1.5	1-2	31	49	989	46	650	47	8,822	46							
	(Recoded version	4	3-5	11	17	298	14	207	15	3,236	17							
	of wrlong created by NSSE. Values	8	6-10	3	5	66	3	68	5	812	4	3.0	2.0	.31	2.6	.10	2.3	.20
	are estimated	13	11-15	2	3	30	1	30	2	320	2							
	number of papers,	18	16-20	0	0	13	1	20	1	158	1							
	reports, etc.)	23	More than 20	2	3	18	1	19	1	178	1							
			Total	63	100	2,170	100	1,370	100	19,258	100							
Estimated number of assigned pages of studen	wrpages							<u> </u>		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·								
writing.	(Continuous varial	t, wrmed,	and wrlong. Values are									97	78	.26	97	.00	92	.06
. During the current so	hool year, about h	ow ofte	en have vou had disci	ussions with I	eople	from the fo	llowin	g groups?										
			,					5 Si oups.										
a. People of a race or	DDrace		Never	2	3	64	3	63	4	712	3							
ethnicity other than your	DDrace								4 23	712 4,662	3 23							
•	DDrace	1	Never	2	3	64	3	63				3.1	3.3	23	3.1	07	3.2	12
ethnicity other than your	DDrace	1 2	Never Sometimes	2 19	3 28	64 457	3 19	63 332	23	4,662	23	3.1	3.3	23	3.1	07	3.2	12
ethnicity other than your	DDrace	1 2 3	Never Sometimes Often	2 19 19	3 28 28	64 457 667	3 19 28	63 332 424	23 29	4,662 5,854	23 28	3.1	3.3	23	3.1	07	3.2	12
ethnicity other than your		1 2 3	Never Sometimes Often Very often	2 19 19 27	3 28 28 40	64 457 667 1,186	3 19 28 50	63 332 424 643	23 29 44	4,662 5,854 9,450	23 28 46	3.1	3.3	23	3.1	07	3.2	12
ethnicity other than your own  b. People from an economic background other than		1 2 3 4	Never Sometimes Often Very often Total	2 19 19 27 67	3 28 28 40 100	64 457 667 1,186 2,374	3 19 28 50 100	63 332 424 643 1,462	23 29 44 100	4,662 5,854 9,450 20,678	23 28 46 100	3.1	3.3	23	3.1	07	3.2	12
ethnicity other than your own  b. People from an economic		1 2 3 4	Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never	2 19 19 27 67	3 28 28 40 100	64 457 667 1,186 2,374	3 19 28 50 100	63 332 424 643 1,462	23 29 44 100 3	4,662 5,854 9,450 20,678	23 28 46 100 3	3.1	3.3	23	3.1	07	3.2	
ethnicity other than your own  b. People from an economic background other than		1 2 3 4	Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes	2 19 19 27 67 1	3 28 28 40 100 1 25	64 457 667 1,186 2,374 54 435	3 19 28 50 100 2 18	63 332 424 643 1,462 41 314	23 29 44 100 3 22	4,662 5,854 9,450 20,678 566 4,264	23 28 46 100 3 21							
ethnicity other than your own  b. People from an economic background other than		1 2 3 4 1 2 3	Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often	2 19 19 27 67 1 17 24	3 28 28 40 100 1 25 36	64 457 667 1,186 2,374 54 435 773	3 19 28 50 100 2 18 33	63 332 424 643 1,462 41 314 474	23 29 44 100 3 22 32	4,662 5,854 9,450 20,678 566 4,264 6,735	23 28 46 100 3 21 33							
b. People from an economic background other than your own		1 2 3 4 1 2 3	Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often Very often	2 19 19 27 67 1 17 24 25	3 28 28 40 100 1 25 36 37	64 457 667 1,186 2,374 54 435 773 1,110	3 19 28 50 100 2 18 33 47	63 332 424 643 1,462 41 314 474 630	23 29 44 100 3 22 32 43	4,662 5,854 9,450 20,678 566 4,264 6,735 9,074	23 28 46 100 3 21 33 44							
ethnicity other than your own  b. People from an economic background other than your own  c. People with religious beliefs other than your	e DDeconomic	1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4	Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often Very often Total	2 19 19 27 67 1 17 24 25 67	3 28 28 40 100 1 25 36 37 100	64 457 667 1,186 2,374 54 435 773 1,110 2,372	3 19 28 50 100 2 18 33 47 100	63 332 424 643 1,462 41 314 474 630 1,459	23 29 44 100 3 22 32 43 100	4,662 5,854 9,450 20,678 566 4,264 6,735 9,074 20,639	23 28 46 100 3 21 33 44 100							
b. People from an economic background other than your own	e DDeconomic	1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4	Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never	2 19 19 27 67 1 17 24 25 67	3 28 28 40 100 1 25 36 37 100	64 457 667 1,186 2,374 54 435 773 1,110 2,372	3 19 28 50 100 2 18 33 47 100	63 332 424 643 1,462 41 314 474 630 1,459	23 29 44 100 3 22 32 43 100	4,662 5,854 9,450 20,678 566 4,264 6,735 9,074 20,639	23 28 46 100 3 21 33 44 100 5							10
b. People from an economic background other than your own  c. People with religious beliefs other than your	e DDeconomic	1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4	Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Sometimes	2 19 19 27 67 1 17 24 25 67 3 16	3 28 28 40 100 1 25 36 37 100 4 24	64 457 667 1,186 2,374 54 435 773 1,110 2,372 75 496	3 19 28 50 100 2 18 33 47 100 3 21	63 332 424 643 1,462 41 314 474 630 1,459 54 377	23 29 44 100 3 22 32 43 100 4 26	4,662 5,854 9,450 20,678 566 4,264 6,735 9,074 20,639 1,001 5,291	23 28 46 100 3 21 33 44 100 5	3.1	3.2	18	3.2	08	3.2	10
b. People from an economic background other than your own  c. People with religious beliefs other than your	e DDeconomic	1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4	Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often Often Often Often Often Often Often Often	2 19 19 27 67 1 17 24 25 67 3 16 23	3 28 28 40 100 1 25 36 37 100 4 24 34	64 457 667 1,186 2,374 54 435 773 1,110 2,372 75 496 696	3 19 28 50 100 2 18 33 47 100 3 21 29	63 332 424 643 1,462 41 314 474 630 1,459 54 377 418	23 29 44 100 3 22 32 43 100 4 26 29	4,662 5,854 9,450 20,678 566 4,264 6,735 9,074 20,639 1,001 5,291 5,858	23 28 46 100 3 21 33 44 100 5 26 28	3.1	3.2	18	3.2	08	3.2	10
ethnicity other than your own  b. People from an economic background other than your own  c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	e DDeconomic	1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4	Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Very often Very often Very often	2 19 19 27 67 1 17 24 25 67 3 16 23 25	3 28 28 40 100 1 25 36 37 100 4 24 34 37	64 457 667 1,186 2,374 54 435 773 1,110 2,372 75 496 696 1,102	3 19 28 50 100 2 18 33 47 100 3 21 29 47	63 332 424 643 1,462 41 314 474 630 1,459 54 377 418 608	23 29 44 100 3 22 32 43 100 4 26 29 42	4,662 5,854 9,450 20,678 566 4,264 6,735 9,074 20,639 1,001 5,291 5,858 8,463	23 28 46 100 3 21 33 44 100 5 26 28 41	3.1	3.2	18	3.2	08	3.2	10
ethnicity other than your own  b. People from an economic background other than your own  c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	DDreligion  DDpolitical	1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 4 1 2 3 4 4	Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Very often Very often Total Total Very often Total	2 19 19 27 67 1 17 24 25 67 3 16 23 25 67	3 28 28 40 100 1 25 36 37 100 4 24 34 37 100	64 457 667 1,186 2,374 54 435 773 1,110 2,372 75 496 696 1,102 2,369	3 19 28 50 100 2 18 33 47 100 3 21 29 47	63 332 424 643 1,462 41 314 474 630 1,459 54 377 418 608 1,457	23 29 44 100 3 22 32 43 100 4 26 29 42 100	4,662 5,854 9,450 20,678 566 4,264 6,735 9,074 20,639 1,001 5,291 5,858 8,463 20,613	23 28 46 100 3 21 33 44 100 5 26 28 41	3.1	3.2	18	3.2	08	3.2	10
ethnicity other than your own  b. People from an economic background other than your own  c. People with religious beliefs other than your own  d. People with political	DDreligion  DDpolitical	1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never	2 19 19 27 67 1 17 24 25 67 3 16 23 25 67 27	3 28 28 40 100 1 25 36 37 100 4 24 34 37 100 3	64 457 667 1,186 2,374 54 435 773 1,110 2,372 75 496 696 1,102 2,369 61	3 19 28 50 100 2 18 33 47 100 3 21 29 47 100 3	63 332 424 643 1,462 41 314 474 630 1,459 54 377 418 608 1,457 48	23 29 44 100 3 22 32 43 100 4 26 29 42 100 3	4,662 5,854 9,450 20,678 566 4,264 6,735 9,074 20,639 1,001 5,291 5,858 8,463 20,613 784	23 28 46 100 3 21 33 44 100 5 26 28 41 100 4	3.1	3.2	18	3.2	08	3.2	10
ethnicity other than your own  b. People from an economic background other than your own  c. People with religious beliefs other than your own  d. People with political	DDreligion  DDpolitical	1 2 3 4 1 2 3 4 1 2 2 3 4	Never Sometimes Often Very often Total Never Sometimes Sometimes Often	2 19 19 27 67 1 17 24 25 67 3 16 23 25 67 2 21	3 28 40 100 1 25 36 37 100 4 24 34 37 100 3 18	64 457 667 1,186 2,374 54 435 773 1,110 2,372 75 496 696 1,102 2,369 61 471	3 19 28 50 100 2 18 33 47 100 3 21 29 47 100	63 332 424 643 1,462 41 314 474 630 1,459 54 377 418 608 1,457 48 323	23 29 44 100 3 22 32 43 100 4 26 29 42 100 3 22	4,662 5,854 9,450 20,678 566 4,264 6,735 9,074 20,639 1,001 5,291 5,858 8,463 20,613 784 4,808	23 28 46 100 3 21 33 44 100 5 26 28 41 100 4 23	3.1	3.2	18	3.2	08	3.2	12 10 01



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

Seniors in						Frequen	cy Di	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	tistical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
<b>Social Sciences</b>				College of Charlesto		Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 201	13	College of Charleston	Southeas	st Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	-	Values	<sup>m</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size "
9. During the current school	ol year, about	how oft	en have you done the	following?														
a. Identified key information	LSreading	1	Never	1	2	23	1	14	1	182	1							
from reading assignments		2	Sometimes	5	8	253	11	158	11	2,059	10							
		3	Often	28	42	837	35	531	36	7,406	36	3.4	3.4	04	3.4	02	3.4	05
		4	Very often	32	48	1,260	53	755	52	11,021	53							
			Total	66	100	2,373	100	1,458	100	20,668	100							
b. Reviewed your notes after	LSnotes	1	Never	8	12	158	7	105	7	1,508	7							
class		2	Sometimes	21	31	659	28	412	28	6,088	30							
		3	Often	19	28	668	28	434	30	6,115	30	2.7	3.0	24	2.9	20	2.9	17
		4	Very often	19	28	885	37	505	35	6,910	34							
			Total	67	100	2,370	100	1,456	100	20,621	100							
c. Summarized what you	LSsummary	1	Never	5	8	144	6	65	5	1,221	6							
learned in class or from course materials		2	Sometimes	21	32	586	25	384	27	5,512	27							
course materials		3	Often	22	33	771	33	487	34	6,929	34	2.8	3.0	20	3.0	21	2.9	15
		4	Very often	18	27	856	36	504	35	6,801	33							
			Total	66	100	2,357	100	1,440	100	20,463	100							
10. During the current scho	ool year, to wl	hat exter	nt have your courses	challenged yo	u to (	do your best	work	?										
	challenge	1	Not at all	0	0	19	1	4	0	106	1							
		2		1	2	30	1	17	1	242	1							
		3		1	2	77	3	45	3	581	3							
		4		3	5	188	8	131	9	1,711	8	5.7	5.6	.07	5.7	.03	5.7	.04
		5		23	35	692	29	380	26	5,842	28							
		6		22	33	758	32	498	34	6,900	33							
		7	Very much	16	24	608	26	381	26	5,282	26							
			Total	66	100	2,372	100	1,456	100	20,664	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

Seniors in					Frequenc	y Di	stributio	<b>ns</b> <sup>a</sup>				Stati	stical (	Comparis	ons <sup>k</sup>		
Social Sciences			College of								College of						
Jocial Sciences			Charleston	S	Southeast Pu	ublic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 201	L3	Charleston	Southeast	Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 20	)13
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values <sup>m</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size "
11. Which of the followin	g have you done	or do you plan to do before	you graduate?º														
a. Participate in an	intern	Have not decided	4	6	277	12	153	10	1,855	9							
internship, co-op, field	(Means indicate	Do not plan to do	13	20	553	23	335	23	3,980	19							
experience, student teaching, or clinical	the percentage who responded "Done	Plan to do	7	11	606	26	300	21	4,945	24	64%	40% ***	.49	46% **	.36	48% *	.32
placement	or in progress.")	Done or in progress	42	64	939	40	670	46	9,887	48							
•		Total	66 1	.00	2,375	100	1,458	100	20,667	100							
b. Hold a formal leadership	leader	Have not decided	5	8	243	10	134	9	2,009	10							
role in a student	(Means indicate	Do not plan to do	30	45	1,101	46	676	46	9,584	46							
organization or group	the percentage who responded "Done	Plan to do	1	2	145	6	89	6	1,163	6	45%	37%	.17	38%	.15	38%	.15
	or in progress.")	Done or in progress	30	45	886	37	555	38	7,896	38							
		Total	66 1	.00	2,375	100	1,454	100	20,652	100							
c. Participate in a learning	learncom	Have not decided	6	9	332	14	176	12	2,534	12							
community or some other	(Means indicate	Do not plan to do	44	66	1,389	59	829	57	12,165	59							
formal program where groups of students take	the percentage who responded "Done	Plan to do	1	1	186	8	123	8	1,521	7	24%	20%	.10	22%	.03	21%	.06
two or more classes	or in progress.")	Done or in progress	16	24	464	20	327	22	4,382	21							
together		Total	67 1	.00	2,371	100	1,455	100	20,602	100							
d. Participate in a study	abroad	Have not decided	4	6	307	13	137	9	2,198	11							
abroad program	(Means indicate	Do not plan to do	28	42	1,456	62	944	65	12,944	63							
	the percentage who responded "Done	Plan to do	6	9	222	9	114	8	1,431	7	42%	16% ***	.60	17% ***	.56	19% ***	.51
	or in progress.")	Done or in progress	28	42	376	16	250	17	3,988	19							
		Total	66 1	.00	2,361	100	1,445	100	20,561	100							
e. Work with a faculty	research	Have not decided	9	13	353	15	193	13	2,807	14							
member on a research	(Means indicate	Do not plan to do	24	36	887	38	625	43	8,704	42							
project	the percentage who responded "Done	Plan to do	5	7	344	15	174	12	2,511	12	43%	33%	.21	32% *	.24	32% *	.24
	or in progress.")	Done or in progress	29	43	779	33	463	32	6,504	32							
		Total	67 1	.00	2,363	100	1,455	100	20,526	100							
f. Complete a culminating	capstone	Have not decided	4	6	267	11	111	8	1,984	10							
senior experience	(Means indicate	Do not plan to do	10	15	620	26	270	19	4,808	23							
(capstone course, senior project or thesis,	the percentage who responded "Done	Plan to do	6	9	450	19	284	20	3,812	19	<b>70%</b>	44% ***	.54	54% *	.33	48% ***	.45
comprehensive exam,	or in progress.")	Done or in progress	47	70	1,030	44	790	54	9,981	48							
portfolio, etc.)	,	Total	67 1	.00	2,367	100	1,455	100	20,585	100							
-																	



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

Seniors in	niors in cial Sciences					Frequen	cy Di	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
Social Sciences				College o	f							College of						
Journal Jordines				Charlesto	n	Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 201	3	Charleston	Southeas	st Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values	<sup>m</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>
12. About how many of y	our courses at t	his insti	tution have included	a community	-base	d project (se	rvice-l	learning)?										
	servcourse	1	None	28	42	1,055	45	457	32	7,787	38							
		2	Some	37	55	1,171	49	859	59	11,396	55							
		3	Most	1	1	127	5	119	8	1,255	6	1.6	1.6	.01	1.8 *	25	1.7	12
		4	All	1	1	16	1	13	1	191	1							
			Total	67	100	2,369	100	1,448	100	20,629	100							
13. Indicate the quality o	f your interaction	ons with	the following people	at your instit	ution	1.												
a. Students	QIstudent	1	Poor	3	4	30	1	14	1	254	1							
		2		0	0	60	3	31	2	401	2							
		3		1	1	113	5	59	4	897	4							
		4		10	15	250	11	127	9	1,967	10							
		5		14	21	521	22	315	22	4,648	22	5.4	5.6	08	5.7	18	5.6	12
		6		24	36	694	29	419	29	6,100	29							
		7	Excellent	15	22	694	29	487	33	6,128	30							
		_	Not applicable	0	0	17	1	13	1	290	1							
			Total	67	100	2,379	100	1,465	100	20,685	100							
b. Academic advisors	QIadvisor	1	Poor	5	7	129	5	64	4	991	5							
		2		5	7	162	7	64	4	1,094	5							
		3		11	16	198	8	75	5	1,518	7							
		4		4	6	309	13	154	11	2,374	12							
		5		12	18	400	17	221	15	3,409	17	4.8	5.1	14	5.5 **	38	5.2 *	25
		6		10	15		19	298	20	4,279	21							
		7	Excellent	19	28		29	559	38	6,673	32							
		_	Not applicable	1	1	31	1	25	2	302	1							
			Total	67	100	,	100	1,460	100	20,640	100							
c. Faculty	QIfaculty	1	Poor	0	0		1	15	1	242	1							
		2		0	0		2	33	2	393	2							
		3		0	0		5	43	3	715	3							
		4		4	6		10	109	8	1,800	9	( 0						
		5		15	22		21	294	20	4,200	20	6.0	5.6 ***	.31	5.8 *	.21	5.7 **	.26
		6		23	34		29	444	31	6,551	32							
		7	Excellent	25	37		31	501	35	6,503	32							
		_	Not applicable	0	0		1	9	1	148	1							
			Total	67	100	2,358	100	1,448	100	20,552	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

Seniors in						Frequen	cy Di	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	tistical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
<b>Social Sciences</b>				College of Charlesto		Southeast F	ublic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 201	13	College of Charleston	Southea	st Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values	<sup>m</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size "
d. Student services staff	QIstaff	1	Poor	2	3	146	6	80	5	1,064	5							-
(career services, student		2		5	8	121	5	58	4	1,008	5							
activities, housing, etc.)		3		8	12	197	8	106	7	1,439	7							
		4		16	25	292	12	166	11	2,542	12							
		5		10	15	437	18	263	18	3,745	18	4.6	4.8	12	5.0	23	4.9	18
		6		12	18	393	17	273	19	3,673	18							
		7	Excellent	8	12	388	16	274	19	3,454	17							
		_	Not applicable	4	6	395	17	238	16	3,688	18							
			Total	65	100	2,369	100	1,458	100	20,613	100							
e. Other administrative staff	QIadmin	1	Poor	6	9	167	7	85	6	1,220	6							-
and offices (registrar,		2		6	9	162	7	70	5	1,253	6							
financial aid, etc.)		3		3	5	238	10	111	8	1,787	9							
		4		15	23	377	16	210	14	3,024	15							
		5		15	23	469	20	308	21	4,172	20	4.4	4.7	17	5.0 **	34	4.9 *	27
		6		11	17	446	19	302	21	4,261	21							
		7	Excellent	7	11	433	18	325	22	4,208	20							
		_	Not applicable	1	2	84	4	48	3	711	3							
			Total	64	100	2,376	100	1,459	100	20,636	100							
14. How much does your in	stitution emp	hasize tl	ne following?															
a. Spending significant	empstudy	1	Very little	1	1	68	3	25	2	470	2							
amounts of time studying		2	Some	13	19	407	17	213	15	3,359	16							
and on academic works		3	Quite a bit	32	48	1,004	42	713	49	9,133	44	3.1	3.1	07	3.2	10	3.2	09
		4	Very much	21	31	887	37	505	35	7,651	37							
			Total	67	100	2,366	100	1,456	100	20,613	100							
b. Providing support to help	SEacademic	1	Very little	2	3	122	5	66	5	910	4							
students succeed		2	Some	10	15	522	22	280	19	4,316	21							
academically		3	Quite a bit	38	58	955	41	622	43	8,358	41	3.0	3.0	.04	3.0	02	3.0	01
		4	Very much	16	24	757	32	475	33	6,878	34							
			Total	66	100	2,356	100	1,443	100	20,462	100							
c. Using learning support	SElearnsup	1	Very little	4	6	173	7	113	8	1,375	7							
services (tutoring services,		2	Some	10	15	525	22	345	24	4,562	22							
writing center, etc.)		3	Quite a bit	26	39	869	37	531	37	7,710	38	3.1	3.0	.17	2.9	.21	3.0	.16
		4	Very much	26	39	787	33	460	32	6,845	33							
			Total	66	100	2,354	100	1,449	100	20,492	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

Seniors in						Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	tistical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
<b>Social Sciences</b>				College o	of							College of						
Jocial Sciences				Charlesto	n	Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie Cl	lass	NSSE 201	.3	Charleston	Southeas	st Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values '	<sup>m</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size "
d. Encouraging contact	SEdiverse	1	Very little	14	21	374	16	198	14	3,234	16							
among students from		2	Some	27	41	760	32	460	32	6,515	32							
different backgrounds (social, racial/ethnic,		3	Quite a bit	14	21	702	30	444	31	5,957	29	2.3	2.6 *	25	2.7 *	32	2.6 *	27
religious, etc.)		4	Very much	11	17	517	22	349	24	4,848	24							
			Total	66	100	2,353	100	1,451	100	20,554	100							
e. Providing opportunities to	SEsocial	1	Very little	2	3	163	7	107	7	1,669	8							
be involved socially		2	Some	18	28	529	22	366	25	4,887	24							
		3	Quite a bit	29	45	869	37	541	37	7,591	37	2.9	3.0	07	2.9	.01	2.9	.00
		4	Very much	16	25	798	34	437	30	6,411	31							
			Total	65	100	2,359	100	1,451	100	20,558	100							
f. Providing support for your	SEwellness	1	Very little	8	12	211	9	163	11	2,117	10							
overall well-being		2	Some	11	17	543	23	355	24	5,073	25							
(recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)		3	Quite a bit	25	38	823	35	533	37	7,379	36	2.9	2.9	01	2.8	.11	2.8	.07
counseling, etc.)		4	Very much	21	32	781	33	399	28	5,939	29							
			Total	65	100	2,358	100	1,450	100	20,508	100							
g. Helping you manage your	SEnonacad	1	Very little	19	29	865	37	487	34	6,908	34							
non-academic		2	Some	25	38	788	33	507	35	7,143	35							
responsibilities (work, family, etc.)		3	Quite a bit	17	26	414	18	289	20	4,048	20	2.1	2.1	.04	2.1	.00	2.1	.00
ranniy, etc.)		4	Very much	4	6	292	12	166	11	2,418	12							
			Total	65	100	2,359	100	1,449	100	20,517	100							
h. Attending campus	SEactivities	1	Very little	2	3	223	10	206	14	2,811	14							
activities and events		2	Some	17	27	612	26	392	27	5,437	27							
(performing arts, athletic events, etc.)		3	Quite a bit	27	43	796	34	504	35	7,038	34	2.9	2.9	.09	2.7 *	.26	2.7 *	.23
events, etc.)		4	Very much	17	27	716	31	343	24	5,185	25							
			Total	63	100	2,347	100	1,445	100	20,471	100							
i. Attending events that	SEevents	1	Very little	8	12	311	13	237	16	3,272	16							
address important social,		2	Some	23	35	859	36	447	31	6,667	33							
economic, or political		3	Quite a bit	20	31	709	30	467	32	6,446	32	2.6	2.6	.04	2.6	.05	2.6	.06
issues		4	Very much	14	22	477	20	295	20	4,072	20							
			Total	65	100	2,356	100	1,446	100	20,457	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

Seniors in						Frequen	cy D	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
Social Sciences				College o Charlesto		Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie C	ass	NSSE 201	3	College of Charleston	Southeas	st Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values	<sup>m</sup> Response options	Count	%		%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size"	Mean	Effect size"	Mean	Effect size"
15. About how many hour	rs do you spend i	n a typ	oical 7-day week doin	g the followin	ıg?													
a. Preparing for class	tmprephrs	0	0 hrs	0	0	2	0	1	0	37	0							
(studying, reading,		3	1-5 hrs	9	14	374	16	195	13	2,863	14							
writing, doing homework or lab work, analyzing	(Recoded version	8	6-10 hrs	19	29	601	25	360	25	5,016	24							
data, rehearsing, and other	,	13	11-15 hrs	19	29	493	21	324	22	4,237	21							
academic activities)	by NSSE. Values	18	16-20 hrs	8	12	426	18	259	18	3,712	18	13.4	13.9	06	14.3	11	14.5	13
	are estimated	23	21-25 hrs	4	6	207	9	169	12	2,247	11							
	number of hours per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	2	3	128	5	72	5	1,275	6							
	per week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	5	8	137	6	76	5	1,230	6							
			Total	66	100	2,368	100	1,456	100	20,617	100							
b. Participating in co-	tmcocurrhrs	0	0 hrs	20	30	1,059	45	650	45	9,351	46							
curricular activities		3	1-5 hrs	26	39	672	29	428	30	5,690	28							
(organizations, campus publications, student	(Recoded version	8	6-10 hrs	13	19	289	12	157	11	2,488	12							
government, fraternity or	of tmcocurr	13	11-15 hrs	4	6	149	6	90	6	1,354	7							
sorority, intercollegiate or	created by NSSE.	18	16-20 hrs	2	3	95	4	59	4	774	4	5.0	4.4	.09	4.4	.09	4.4	.09
intramural sports, etc.)	Values are	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	38	2	31	2	445	2							
	estimated number of hours per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	27	1	20	1	194	1							
	of nours per week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	2	3	24	1	11	1	212	1							
			Total	67	100	2,353	100	1,446	100	20,508	100							
c. Working for pay on	tmworkonhrs	0	0 hrs	54	81	1,844	78	1,033	71	14,238	69							
campus		3	1-5 hrs	1	1	86	4	73	5	968	5							
	(Recoded version	8	6-10 hrs	4	6	105	4	129	9	1,840	9							
	of tmworkon	13	11-15 hrs	2	3	98	4	87	6	1,303	6							
	created by NSSE.	18	16-20 hrs	4	6	128	5	87	6	1,384	7	2.9	3.1	03	3.5	10	4.0	15
	Values are	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	32	1	25	2	382	2							
	estimated number of hours per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	1	1	21	1	7	0	151	1							
	oj nours per week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	1	1	41	2	13	1	280	1							
			Total	67	100	2,355	100	1,454	100	20,546	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

Seniors in						Frequen	cy D	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
Social Sciences				College of Charlesto		Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 201	13	College of Charleston	Southeas	st Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values '	<sup>m</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size "
d. Working for pay off	tmworkoffhrs	0	0 hrs	25	38	1,074	46	628	44	9,753	48							
campus		3	1-5 hrs	4	6	102	4	55	4	911	4							
	(Recoded version	8	6-10 hrs	4	6	113	5	91	6	1,099	5							
	of tmworkoff	13	11-15 hrs	4	6	134	6	97	7	1,188	6							
	created by NSSE.	18	16-20 hrs	9	14	217	9	125	9	1,643	8	12.3	11.8	.04	12.4	01	11.3	.08
	Values are	23	21-25 hrs	6	9	186	8	77	5	1,311	6							
	estimated number of hours per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	5	8	132	6	84	6	1,025	5							
	oj nours per week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	8	12	390	17	281	20	3,470	17							
			Total	65	100	2,348	100	1,438	100	20,400	100							
e. Doing community service	tmservicehrs	0	0 hrs	31	47	1,066	45	605	42	8,817	43							-
or volunteer work		3	1-5 hrs	25	38	849	36	536	38	7,642	38							
	(Recoded version	8	6-10 hrs	5	8	248	11	137	10	2,163	11							
	of tmservice	13	11-15 hrs	2	3	82	3	63	4	857	4							
	created by NSSE.	18	16-20 hrs	1	2	45	2	46	3	454	2	3.4	3.3	.01	3.9	07	3.5	02
	Values are	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	25	1	17	1	197	1							
	estimated number of hours per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	13	1	7	0	85	0							
	oj nours per week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	2	3	15	1	17	1	149	1							
			Total	66	100	2,343	100	1,428	100	20,364	100							
f. Relaxing and socializing	tmrelaxhrs	0	0 hrs	2	3	69	3	43	3	532	3							
(time with friends, video		3	1-5 hrs	8	12	677	29	415	29	5,679	28							
games, TV or videos, keeping up with friends	(Recoded version	8	6-10 hrs	12	18	614	26	400	28	5,627	28							
online, etc.)	of tmrelax created	13	11-15 hrs	20	30	408	17	251	17	3,765	18							
	by NSSE. Values	18	16-20 hrs	14	21	263	11	154	11	2,291	11	14.0	10.9 **	.37	10.7 **	.40	10.9 **	.38
	are estimated	23	21-25 hrs	5	7	136	6	81	6	1,136	6							
	number of hours	28	26-30 hrs	2	3	68	3	42	3	567	3							
	per week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	4	6	105	4	60	4	859	4							
			Total	67	100	2,340	100	1,446	100	20,456	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

Seniors in						Frequen	cy D	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical (	Comparis	ons <sup>k</sup>		
Social Sciences	S			College of Charlesto		Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 201	.3	College of Charleston	Southeas	t Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>l</sup>	Values'	" Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>
g. Providing care for	tmcarehrs	0	0 hrs	55	83	1,480	63	893	62	12,854	63							
•		3	1-5 hrs	4	6	219	9	134	9	2,075	10							
parents, etc.)	(Recoded version	8	6-10 hrs	1	2	115	5	65	4	964	5							
	of tmcare created	13	11-15 hrs	0	0	65	3	37	3	630	3							
	by NSSE. Values	18	16-20 hrs	0	0	70	3	41	3	559	3	3.2	7.0 **	32	7.5 ***	36	6.8 **	31
	are estimated	23	21-25 hrs	1	2	52	2	26	2	336	2							
	number of hours per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	36	2	23	2	294	1							
	per week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	5	8	318	14	228	16	2,771	14							
			Total	66	100	2,355	100	1,447	100	20,483	100							
h. Commuting to campus	tmcommutehrs	0	0 hrs	11	16	304	13	342	24	5,774	28							-
(driving, walking, etc.)		3	1-5 hrs	47	70	1,400	59	784	54	10,369	50							
	(Recoded version	8	6-10 hrs	6	9	409	17	194	13	2,885	14							
	of tmcommute	13	11-15 hrs	0	0	125	5	62	4	807	4							
	created by NSSE.	18	16-20 hrs	1	1	55	2	28	2	309	2	4.1	5.1	19	4.4	06	4.0	.02
	Values are	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	31	1	9	1	144	1							
	estimated number of hours per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	13	1	6	0	82	0							
	oj nours per week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	2	3	31	1	26	2	183	1							
			Total	67	100	2,368	100	1,451	100	20,553	100							
Estimated number of hours working for pay	tmworkhrs (Continuous variable created by NSSE)											14.7	14.8	01	15.8	08	15.1	03
16. Of the time you spen	d preparing for cl	ass in a	a typical 7-day week,	about how m	any	hours are on	assigi	ned reading	?									
	tmreadhrs	0	0 hrs	2	3	55	2	19	1	330	2							
		3	1-5 hrs	34	51	1,045	44	607	42	8,443	41							
e. Providing care for dependents (children, parents, etc.)  n. Commuting to campus (driving, walking, etc.)  Estimated number of hours working for pay	(Recoded version	8	6-10 hrs	17	25	734	31	478	33	6,725	33							
	of tmread created	13	11-15 hrs	8	12	286	12	199	14	2,863	14							
	by NSSE. Values	18	16-20 hrs	4	6	139	6	90	6	1,352	7	7.2	7.6	08	8.0	13	8.0	14
	are estimated	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	63	3	35	2	532	3							
	number of hours	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	31	1	15	1	225	1							
	per week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	2	3		1	18	1	191	1							
			Total	67	100		100	1,461	100	20,661	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

Seniors in						Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
Social Sciences				College o	f							College of						
ocial Sciences				Charlesto	n	Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 202	13	Charleston	Southeas	t Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values	<sup>m</sup> Response options	Count	%	6 Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size "	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>
7. How much has your exp	erience at thi	is institu	tion contributed to y	our knowledg	e, sk	tills, and pers	onal d	evelopment	in the	following a	areas?							
a. Writing clearly and	pgwrite	1	Very little	3	4	126	5	59	4	808	4							
effectively		2	Some	8	12	2 425	18	247	17	3,255	16							
		3	Quite a bit	32	48	822	35	485	33	7,060	34	3.1	3.1	.02	3.2	07	3.2	09
		4	Very much	24	36	997	42	667	46	9,537	46							
			Total	67	100	2,370	100	1,458	100	20,660	100							
b. Speaking clearly and	pgspeak	1	Very little	3	4	1 209	9	92	6	1,566	8							
effectively		2	Some	18	27	527	22	309	21	4,491	22							
		3	Quite a bit	26	39	828	35	500	34	7,166	35	2.9	2.9	.00	3.0	11	3.0	05
		4	Very much	20	30	805	34	549	38	7,359	36							
			Total	67	100	2,369	100	1,450	100	20,582	100							
c. Thinking critically and	pgthink	1	Very little	1	1	68	3	28	2	402	2							
analytically		2	Some	3	4	1 275	12	138	10	2,035	10							
		3	Quite a bit	26	39	808	34	500	34	6,846	33	3.5	3.3	.18	3.4	.10	3.4	.09
		4	Very much	37	55	1,213	51	785	54	11,325	55							
			Total	67	100	2,364	100	1,451	100	20,608	100							
d. Analyzing numerical and	pganalyze	1	Very little	4	6	5 215	9	126	9	1,881	9							
statistical information		2	Some	25	37	617	26	391	27	5,697	28							
		3	Quite a bit	20	30	785	33	503	35	6,676	32	2.8	2.9	10	2.9	08	2.8	08
		4	Very much	18	27	7 748	32	431	30	6,345	31							
			Total	67	100	2,365	100	1,451	100	20,599	100							
e. Acquiring job- or work-	pgwork	1	Very little	5	7	318	13	147	10	2,314	11							
related knowledge and skills		2	Some	27	40	689	29	382	26	5,642	27							
SKIIIS		3	Quite a bit	18	27	697	29	494	34	6,663	32	2.7	2.7	02	2.8	14	2.8	09
		4	Very much	17	25	667	28	433	30	5,992	29							
			Total	67	100	2,371	100	1,456	100	20,611	100							
f. Working effectively with	pgothers	1	Very little	3	5	178	8	90	6	1,322	6							
others		2	Some	21	32	623	26	319	22	4,905	24							
		3	Quite a bit	18	27	825	35	531	37	7,442	36	3.0	2.9	.06	3.0	06	3.0	01
		4	Very much	24	36	732	31	507	35	6,880	33							
			Total	66	100	2,358	100	1,447	100	20,549	100							



**Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Social Sciences** 

Seniors in						Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat	istical	Compari	sons <sup>k</sup>		
<b>Social Sciences</b>				College o	of							College of						
Social Sciences				Charlesto	n	Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 201	.3	Charleston	Southeas	t Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2	2013
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>I</sup>	Values	<sup>m</sup> Response options	Count	%	6 Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>n</sup>
g. Developing or clarifying a	pgvalues	1	Very little	5	7	342	14	161	11	2,264	11							
personal code of values and ethics		2	Some	19	28	610	26	311	21	4,659	23							
and etnics		3	Quite a bit	23	34	661	28	457	31	6,333	31	2.9	2.8	.09	2.9	06	2.9	05
		4	Very much	20	30	755	32	523	36	7,360	36							
			Total	67	100	2,368	100	1,452	100	20,616	100							
h. Understanding people of	pgdiverse	1	Very little	2	3	3 209	9	110	8	1,670	8							
other backgrounds (economic, racial/ethnic,		2	Some	21	31	614	26	313	22	4,912	24							
political, religious,		3	Quite a bit	22	33	709	30	464	32	6,614	32	3.0	2.9	.04	3.0	07	3.0	.00
nationality, etc.)		4	Very much	22	33	831	35	564	39	7,424	36							
			Total	67	100	2,363	100	1,451	100	20,620	100							
i. Solving complex real-	pgprobsolve	1	Very little	5	7	236	10	134	9	1,845	9							
world problems		2	Some	21	31	658	28	359	25	5,477	27							
		3	Quite a bit	25	37	7 786	33	517	36	7,171	35	2.8	2.8	04	2.9	10	2.9	08
		4	Very much	16	24	688	29	443	30	6,109	30							
			Total	67	100	2,368	100	1,453	100	20,602	100							
j. Being an informed and	pgcitizen	1	Very little	4	6	5 241	10	124	9	1,958	10							
active citizen		2	Some	16	24	608	26	349	24	5,154	25							
		3	Quite a bit	24	36	763	32	503	35	6,717	33	3.0	2.9	.12	2.9	.06	2.9	.09
		4	Very much	22	33	748	32	471	33	6,698	33							
			Total	66	100	2,360	100	1,447	100	20,527	100							
18. How would you evalua	te your entire o	educatio	onal experience at thi	s institution?														
	evalexp	1	Poor	0	(	) 49	2	23	2	343	2							
		2	Fair	7	11	240	10	130	9	1,822	9							
		3	Good	24	36	1,085	46	636	43	8,571	41	3.4	3.3	.20	3.3	.12	3.4	.09
		4	Excellent	35	53	994	42	674	46	9,927	48							
			Total	66	100	2,368	100	1,463	100	20,663	100							
19. If you could start over	again, would y	ou go to	the same institution	you are now	atte	nding?												
	sameinst	1	Definitely no	4	6	120	5	72	5	889	4							
		2	Probably no	3	4	285	12	188	13	2,486	12							
		3	Probably yes	26	39	852	36	516	35	7,225	35	3.3	3.3	.11	3.2	.12	3.3	.07
		4	Definitely yes	34	51	1,122	47	687	47	10,103	49							
			Total	67	100	2,379	100	1,463	100	20,703	100							



**Respondent Profile: Social Sciences** 

000	cial Sciences					First-Y	ear :	Students	3					9	Seni	ors <sup>a</sup>			
				College o		Southeast Po	ıblic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 201	3	College of Charleston		Southeast Pu	ıblic	Carnegie C	ass	NSSE 201	13
	Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	9
).	What is your class level?	class	Freshman/First-year	33	100	970	83	629	84	9,611	85	0	0	4	0	1	0	34	
			Sophomore	0	0	169	14	88	12	1,347	12	0	0	3	0	6	0	74	
			Junior	0	0	19	2	23	3	236	2	2	3	140	6	57	4	967	
			Senior	0	0	4	0	6	1	68	1	63	94	2,202	92	1,365	93	19,282	9
			Unclassified	0	0	8	1	3	0	83	1	2	3	37	2	38	3	383	
			Total	33	100	1,170	100	749	100	11,345	100	67	100	2,386	100	1,467	100	20,740	10
	Thinking about this	fulltime	No	0	0	43	4	30	4	447	4	14	21	431	18	314	21	3,725	1
	current academic term, are		Yes	33	100	1,122	96	715	96	10,859	96	53	79	1,941	82	1,147	79	16,947	8
	you a full-time student?		Total	33	100	1,165	100	745	100	11,306	100	67	100	2,372	100	1,461	100	20,672	10
la.	How many courses are	coursenum	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	34	0	6	9	53	2	73	5	604	
	you taking for credit this		1	0	0	6	1	7	1	149	1	2	3	66	3	67	5	769	
	current academic term?		2	0	0	10	1	31	4	341	3	4	6	173	7	164	11	1,951	
			3	0	0	29	2	19	3	529	5	3	4	231	10	136	9	2,565	1
			4	7	21	248	21	122	16	3,063	27	13	19	789	33	373	25	6,347	3
			5	15	45	483	41	365	49	4,396	39	30	45	637	27	376	26	4,813	2
			6	9	27	262	22	146	19	1,911	17	7	10	266	11	168	11	2,147	1
			7 or more	2	6	130	11	57	8	921	8	2	3	170	7	110	7	1,524	
			Total	33	100	1,169	100	750	100	11,344	100	67	100	2,385	100	1,467	100	20,720	10
b.	Of these, how many are	onlinenum	0	32	97	973	84	651	88	9,653	86	61	98	1,538	66	966	69	13,857	6
	entirely online?		1	1	3	138	12	63	8	817	7	0	0	432	19	221	16	2,635	1
			2	0	0	28	2	22	3	390	3	1	2	195	8	125	9	1,579	
			3	0	0	10	1	5	1	128	1	0	0	87	4	36	3	698	
			4	0	0	8	1	2	0	158	1	0	0	48	2	25	2	736	
			5	0	0	3	0	1	0	33	0	0	0	7	0	7	0	159	
			6	0	0	1	0	0	0	37	0	0	0	10	0	14	1	177	
			7 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	0	0	0	14	1	7	0	273	
			Total	33	100	1,161	100	744	100	11,264	100	62	100	2,331	100	1,401	100	20,114	10
	Student taking all courses	allonline	No	33	100	1,143	98	731	98	10,617	94	66	99	2,250	95	1,318	90	17,800	8
	online	(Based on	Yes	0	0	19	2	16	2	678	6	1	1	128	5	147	10	2,856	1
		responses to coursenum and onlinenum.)	Total	33	100	1,162	100	747	100	11,295	100	67	100	2,378	100	1,465	100	20,656	10



**Respondent Profile: Social Sciences** 

cial Scienc	es				First-\	ear	Students	a					:	Seni	ors <sup>a</sup>			
			College o	of							College o	of						
			Charlesto	n	Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 201	.3	Charlesto	n	Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 20:	13
Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	,
How many majors		One	21	64	929	79	570	76	8,680	76	57	85		84	1,196	81	17,172	
plan to complete?	(Do not	More than one	12	36	242	21	180	24	2,686	24	10	15	387	16	273	19	3,604	1
count minors.)		Total	33	100	1,171	100	750	100	11,366	100	67	100	2,390	100	1,469	100	20,776	10
First major or expe	ected MAJfirstcol	Arts & Humanities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
first major, in NSS	,	m Biological Sci., Agriculture,																
default major field		& Natural Resources	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
categories. (This de reflect any custom		Physical Sci., Mathematics,																
made for the Majo		& Computer Science	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Report.)	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	Social Sciences	33	100	1,171	100	750	100	11,367	100	67	100	2,390	100	1,469	100	20,780	1
		Business	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		Communications, Media,		0							0					0		
		& Public Relations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	
		Education	0	0	· ·	0	0	0	0	0		Ů	0	0		0	0	
		Engineering	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	
		Health professions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		Social service professions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		All other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		Undecided/undeclared	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		Total	33	100	1,171	100	750	100	11,367	100	67	100	2,390	100	1,469	100	20,780	
Second major or ex	•		5	42	61	25	47	26	741	28	4	40	109	28	66	24	936	
second major, in N	,																	
default major field categories. (This de	,	ce i tatarar recocurees	1	8	13	5	8	4	118	4	0	0	18	5	7	3	163	
reflect any custom		Physical Sci., Mathematics, & Computer Science	0	0	10	5	3	2	91	3	0	0		2	4	1	102	
made for the Majo		Social Sciences	4	33	12 68	28	40	22	740	28	3	30	6 106	27	4 66	24	1,082	
Report.)			0		27					9		20		8				
		Business Communications, Media,	U	0	21	11	16	9	235	9	2	20	30	8	41	15	230	
		& Public Relations	0	0	13	5	12	7	128	5	0	0	12	3	10	4	157	
		Education	1	8	8	3	5	3	88	3	1	10	12	3		3	137	
		Engineering	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	9	
		Health professions	0	0	6	3	8	4	87	3	0	0	28	7	11	4	151	
			0	Ü												-		
		Social service professions	· ·	0	21	9	30	17	276	10	0	0	44	11	39	14	350	
		All other	0	0	7	3	11	6	103	4	0	0	19	5	13	5	225	
		Undecided, undeclared	1	8	4	2	0	0	60	2	0	0	1	0	7	3	41	
		Total	12	100	240	100	180	100	2,676	100	10	100	387	100	273	100	3,583	1



**Respondent Profile: Social Sciences** 

Social	Sciences					First-Y	ear :	Students	а						Seni	ors <sup>a</sup>			
	r.			College of Charlesto		Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 201	.3	College of Charlesto		Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 201	13
	vording cription	Variable name	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
	have most of your	grades	C- or lower	0	0	22	2	12	2	165	1	0	0	10	0	2	0	47	(
U	es been up to now at		C	0	0	36	3	21	3	297	3	0	0	63	3	25	2	336	2
this in	nstitution?		C+	2	6	80	7	42	6	492	4	2	3	133	6	42	3	764	2
			B-	3	9	85	7	47	6	687	6	4	6	168	7	84	6	1,210	$\epsilon$
			В	7	21	215	18	148	20	2,133	19	13	20	432	18	252	17	3,591	17
			B+	9	27	216	18	151	20	2,190	19	14	21	458	19	303	21	4,058	20
			A-	2	6	196	17	171	23	2,316	20	14	21	408	17	295	20	4,453	21
			A	10	30	318	27	158	21	3,061	27	19	29	712	30	462	32	6,270	30
			Total	33	100	1,168	100	750	100	11,341	100	66	100	2,384	100	1,465	100	20,729	100
25. Did yo	ou begin college at	begincol	Started here	32	97	1,051	90	656	88	10,066	89	49	73	1,195	50	734	50	11,114	54
	nstitution or		Started elsewhere	1	3	116	10	91	12	1,256	11	18	27	1,183	50	731	50	9,601	46
elsewl	here?		Total	33	100	1,167	100	747	100	11,322	100	67	100	2,378	100	1,465	100	20,715	100
26. Since	graduating from	attend_voc	Vocational or technical school	1	3	25	2	34	5	461	4	9	13	205	9	147	10	1,831	9
	school, which of the	attend_com	Community or junior college	1	3	79	7	66	9	998	9	10	15	1,049	44	631	43	8,361	40
	wing types of schools	attend_col	4-year college or university																
	you attended <i>other</i> the one you are now		other than this one	1	3	103	9	66	9	1,004	9	19	28		27	413	28	5,533	27
	ding? (Select all that	attend_none	None	31	94	957	82	587	78	8,927	79	34	51		37	570	39	8,423	41
apply	y.)	attend_other	Other	0	0	37	3	27	4	435	4	4	6	81	3	60	4	815	4
	is the highest level	edaspire	Some college but less than a																
	ucation you ever		bachelor's	0	0	35	3	26	3	432	4	0	0		3	44	3	625	3
expec	ct to complete?		Bachelor's degree	8	25	161	14	133	18	1,767	16	15	22		15	293	20	3,453	17
			Master's degree	10	31	430	37	309	42	4,567	40	29	43	1,016	43	686	47	9,345	45
			Doctoral or professional degree	14	44	542	46	275	37	4,523	40	23	34	938	39	445	30	7,260	35
			Total	32	100	1,168	100	743	100	11,289	100	67	100	2,376	100	1,468	100	20,683	100



**Respondent Profile: Social Sciences** 

So	cial Sciences					First-Y	'ear	Students	a						Seni	ors <sup>a</sup>			
				College of Charlesto		Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie C	ass	NSSE 201	13	College of Charlesto		Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 201	13
	Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
28.	What is the highest level	parented	Did not finish high school	0	0	33	3	44	6	550	5	1	1	136	6	117	8	1,261	6
	of education completed by		High school diploma or G.E.D.	4	12	200	17	140	19	2,041	18	4	6	519	22	329	22	4,338	21
	either of your parents (or those who raised you)?		Attended college, but did not complete degree	7	21	136	12	100	13	1,312	12	9	13	340	14	191	13	2,553	12
			Associate's degree (A.A., A.S., etc.)	0	0	110	9	87	12	1,094	10	10	15	230	10	175	12	2,009	10
			Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	8	24	327	28	200	27	2,967	26	14	21	545	23	329	22	5,014	24
			Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	8	24	238	20	132	18	2,314	20	19	28	404	17	213	15	3,660	18
			Doctoral or professional degree (Ph.D., J.D., M.D., etc.)	6	18	123	11	44	6	1,046	9	10	15	201	8	109	7	1,863	9
			Total	33	100	1,167	100	747	100	11,324	100	67	100	2,375	100	1,463	100	20,698	100
	First-generation status	firstgen	No	22	67	688	59	376	50	6,327	56	43	64	1,150	48	651	44	10,537	51
	(Neither parent holds a	(Recoded from	Yes	11	33	479	41	371	50	4,997	44	24	36	1,225	52	812	56	10,161	49
	bachelor's degree.)	parented.)	Total	33	100	1,167	100	747	100	11,324	100	67	100	2,375	100	1,463	100	20,698	100
29.	What is your gender?	gender	Female	21	66	822	71	548	74	8,300	73	48	74	1,649	70	1,071	73	14,857	72
			Male	11	34	342	29	196	26	3,005	27	17	26	722	30	389	27	5,811	28
			Total	32	100	1,164	100	744	100	11,305	100	65	100	2,371	100	1,460	100	20,668	100
30.	Age Category	agecat	19 or younger	32	97	997	86	629	84	9,432	83	0	0	13	1	5	0	82	0
		(Recoded from	20-23	1	3	100	9	55	7	838	7	56	84	1,422	60	810	56	12,435	60
		birthyear.)	24-29	0	0	27	2	26	3	318	3	5	7	399	17	236	16	3,165	15
			30-39	0	0	17	1	21	3	363	3	3	4	271	11	189	13	2,319	11
			40-55	0	0	18	2	16	2	321	3	3	4	218	9	186	13	2,274	11
			Over 55	0	0	6	1	1	0	52	0	0	0	50	2	33	2	379	2
			Total	33	100	1,165	100	748	100	11,324	100	67	100	2,373	100	1,459	100	20,654	100
31.	Are you an international	internat	No	31	94	1,102	95	692	94	10,504	93	66	99	2,253	96	1,390	96	19,561	95
	student or foreign		Yes	2	6	56	5	48	6	742	7	1	1	99	4	60	4	957	5
	national?		Total	33	100	1,158	100	740	100	11,246	100	67	100	2,352	100	1,450	100	20,518	100



**Respondent Profile: Social Sciences** 

Soc	cial Sciences					First-Y	ear S	Students	1						Seni	ors <sup>a</sup>			
				College of Charlesto		Southeast Po	ublic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 201	3	College of Charleston		Southeast Pu	ıblic	Carnegie C	ass	NSSE 201	13
	Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
32.	What is your racial or	re_amind	American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	36	3	22	3	301	3	1	1	57	2	26	2	491	2
	ethnic identification?	re_asian	Asian	2	6	40	3	28	4	728	6	1	1	60	3	63	4	997	5
	(Select all that apply.)	re_black	Black or African American	6	18	232	20	84	11	1,567	14	7	10	394	17	204	14	2,452	12
		re_latino	Hispanic or Latino	1	3	108	9	108	14	1,425	13	2	3	216	9	179	12	2,304	11
		re_pacific	Native Hawaiian/Other Pac. Islander	0	0	11	1	6	1	111	1	1	1	10	0	11	1	170	1
		re_white	White	22	67	785	67	506	68	7,600	67	52	78	1,619	68	957	66	14,395	70
		re_other	Other	2	6	32	3	28	4	350	3	0	0	84	4	37	3	561	3
		re_pnr	I prefer not to respond	2	6	55	5	38	5	506	4	4	6	131	6	95	7	1,101	5
	Racial or ethnic	re_all	American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	8	1	5	1	51	0	1	1	10	0	5	0	104	1
	identification	(Recoded from	Asian	0	0	26	2	21	3	522	5	0	0	40	2	47	3	722	3
		re_amind through re_pnr	Black or African American	6	18	195	17	63	8	1,232	11	7	10	343	14	176	12	2,060	10
		where each	Hispanic or Latino	0	0	63	5	86	12	997	9	1	1	151	6	134	9	1,684	8
		student is	Native Hawaiian/Other Pac. Islander	0	0	1	0	1	0	31	0	1	1	2	0	3	0	65	0
		represented	White	21	64	697	60	454	61	6,784	60	52	78	1,485	62	889	61	13,167	64
		only once.)	Other	2	6	14	1	16	2	180	2	0	0	56	2	19	1	325	2
			Multiracial	2	6	107	9	63	8	1,022	9	1	1	160	7	93	6	1,474	7
			I prefer not to respond	2	6	55	5	38	5	506	4	4	6	131	6	95	7	1,101	5
			Total	33	100	1,166	100	747	100	11,325	100	67	100	2,378	100	1,461	100	20,702	100
33.	Are you a member of a	greek	No	31	94	1,038	89	701	94	10,371	92	52	78	2,041	86	1,348	92	18,682	90
	social fraternity or		Yes	2	6	123	11	46	6	935	8	15	22	328	14	115	8	1,968	10
	sorority?		Total	33	100	1,161	100	747	100	11,306	100	67	100	2,369	100	1,463	100	20,650	100
34.	Which of the following best describes where you	living	Dormitory or other campus housing (not fraternity or sorority house)	32	97	770	66	496	67	7,657	68	10	15	281	12	290	20	3,662	18
	are living while attending		Fraternity or sorority house	0	0	4	0	1	0	77	1	2	3	43	2	4	0	277	1
	college?		Residence, within walking dist.	1	3	70	6	43	6	692	6	34	51	414	17	331	23	4,668	23
			Residence, farther than																
			walking dist.	0	0	300	26	180	24	2,467	22	21	31	1,569	66	770	53	10,870	53
			None of the above	0	0	21	2	23	3	414	4	0	0	70	3	67	5	1,208	6
			Total	33	100	1,165	100	743	100	11,307	100		100	2,377	100	1,462	100	20,685	
35.	Are you a student-athlete	athlete	No	30	91	1,107	95	679	92	10,305	91	66	99	2,308	98	1,367	94	19,599	95
	on a team sponsored by your institution's athletics		Yes	3	9	56	5	61	8	958	9	1	1	57	2	87	6	978	5
	department?		Total	33	100	1,163	100	740	100	11,263	100	67	100	2,365	100	1,454	100	20,577	100



**Respondent Profile: Social Sciences** 

So	cial Sciences					First-Y	'ear	Students	a					9	Seni	ors <sup>a</sup>			
				College o	of							College o	f						
				Charlesto	n	Southeast P	ublic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 201	.3	Charlesto	n	Southeast Pu	ıblic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 202	13
	Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
36.	Are you a current or	veteran	No No	32	100	1,114	96	722	98	11,018	98	61	94		93	1,331	92	19,329	94
	former member of the		Yes	0	0	46	4	18	2	234	2	4	6	156	7	122	8	1,230	6
	U.S. Armed Forces, Reserves, or National Guard?		Total	32	100	1,160	100	740	100	11,252	100	65	100	2,360	100	1,453	100	20,559	100
37a.	Have you been diagnosed	disability	No	30	91	1,018	87	644	87	9,769	86	59	88	1,977	83	1,210	83	17,460	85
	with any disability or	-	Yes	3	9	104	9	67	9	1,135	10	7	10	293	12	180	12	2,427	12
	impairment?		I prefer not to respond	0	0	43	4	33	4	397	4	1	1	101	4	63	4	741	4
			Total	33	100	1,165	100	744	100	11,301	100	67	100	2,371	100	1,453	100	20,628	100
b	. [If, yes] Which of the	dis_sense	A sensory impairment	0	0	22	15	10	10	172	11	0	0	37	9	23	10	326	10
	following have been	dis_mobility	A mobility impairment	0	0	10	7	6	6	109	7	2	25	44	11	32	13	336	11
	diagnosed? (Select all that apply)	dis_learning	A learning disability	1	33	48	33	35	35	518	34	6	75	128	33	70	29	993	31
	арріу)	dis_mental	A mental health disorder	3	100	38	26	24	24	401	26	1	13	76	19	61	25	823	26
		dis_other	A disability not listed	0	0	19	13	9	9	214	14	2	25	76	19	38	16	605	19
	Disability or impairment	disability_all	A sensory impairment	0	0	13	1	6	1	105	1	0	0	30	1	14	1	202	1
		(Recoded from	A mobility impairment	0	0	6	1	2	0	62	1	0	0	26	1	21	1	182	1
		disability and dis_sense	A learning disability	0	0	29	2	23	3	355	3	4	6	89	4	51	4	672	3
		through	A mental health disorder	2	6	21	2	13	2	228	2	0	0	39	2	33	2	453	2
		dis_other where	A disability not listed	0	0	8	1	7	1	140	1	0	0	48	2	20	1	377	2
		each student is	More than one disability	1	3	27	2	16	2	241	2	3	4	57	2	39	3	531	3
		represented only once.)	No disability or impairment	30	91	1,018	87	644	87	9,769	86	59	88	1,977	84	1,210	83	17,460	85
		omy once.	Prefer not to respond	0	0	43	4	33	4	397	4	1	1	101	4	63	4	741	4
			Total	33	100	1,165	100	744	100	11,297	100	67	100	2,367	100	1,451	100	20,618	100
38.	Which of the following	sexorient	Heterosexual			440	87	219	83	2,795	85			952	84	558	83	5,372	84
	best describes your sexual		Gay			10	2	5	2	63	2			33	3	7	1	143	2
	orientation? (Optional question administered		Lesbian			8	2	1	0	38	1			17	2	10	1	107	2
	per institution request.)		Bisexual			21	4	15	6	152	5			58	5	25	4	280	4
	- ,		Questioning or unsure			7	1	8	3	53	2			11	1	5	1	70	1
			I prefer not to respond			20	4	15	6	199	6			62	5	67	10	395	6
			Total			506	100	263	100	3,300	100			1,133	100	672	100	6,367	100



**Respondent Profile: Social Sciences** 

cial Sciences					First-Y	ear S	Students	a						Seni	ors <sup>a</sup>			
			College o	of							College o	f						
			Charlesto	n	Southeast Pu	ıblic	Carnegie C	ass	NSSE 201	.3	Charlesto	n	Southeast Po	ıblic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 202	)13
Item wording or description	Variable	- Response entions	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	0/	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	
tution-reported inforn	name	Response options	Count	70	Count	70	Count	70	Count	%	Count	70	Count	70	Count		Count	
ables provided by your ins		NSSE population file \																
Institution-reported:	IRgender	Female	22	67	830	71	556	74	8,354	73	48	72	1,664	70	1,083	74	14,956	_
Gender		Male	11	33	341	29	194	26	3,013	27	19	28		30	386	26	5,821	
		Total	33	100	1,171	100	750	100	11,367	100	67	100		100	1,469	100	20,777	
Institution-reported:	IRrace	American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	11	1	4	1	71	1	0	0	· ·	1	6	0	131	
Race		Asian	0	0	17	1	14	2	208	2	0	0	25	1	24	2	342	
		Black or African American	0	0	226	20	66	10	1,209	12	0	0	399	17	157	13	1,916	
		Hispanic or Latino	0	0	97	8	81	12	1,140	12	0	0	201	9	124	10	1,839	
		Native Hawaiian/Other Pac. Islander	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	42	
		White	0	0	708	62	406	62	5,798	59	0	0	1,587	68	787	65	11,581	
		Other	0	0	0	0	3	0	63	1	0	0	5	0	10	1	171	
		Foreign or nonresident alien	0	0	21	2	18	3	352	4	0	0	19	1	23	2	400	
		Two or more races/ethnicities	0	0	33	3	18	3	347	4	0	0	26	1	28	2	370	
		Unknown	0	0	34	3	44	7	609	6	0	0	62	3	57	5	1,545	
		Total	0	0	1,147	100	654	100	9,815	100	0	0	2,341	100	1,218	100	18,337	
Institution-reported:	IRclass	Freshman/First-Year	33	100	1,171	100	750	100	11,367	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Class level		Sophomore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	,
		Junior	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	,
		Senior	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	67	100	2,390	100	1,469	100	20,780	,
		Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		Total	33	100	1,171	100	750	100	11,367	100	67	100	2,390	100	1,469	100	20,780	
Institution-reported:	IRftfy	No	0	0	211	18	135	18	1,878	17	67	100	2,302	96	1,468	100	19,890	_
First-time first-year		Yes	33	100	960	82	615	82	9,489	83	0	0	88	4	1	0	890	
(FTFY)		Total	33	100	1,171	100	750	100	11,367	100	67	100	2,390	100	1,469	100	20,780	
Institution-reported:	IRenrollment	Not full-time	0	0	62	5	58	8	647	6	6	9	469	20	346	24	3,546	_
Enrollment status		Full-time	33	100	1,109	95	692	92	10,720	94	61	91	1,921	80	1,123	76	17,234	
		Total	33	100	1,171	100	750	100	11,367	100	67	100	2,390	100	1,469	100	20,780	,



**Endnotes: Social Sciences College of Charleston** 

#### **Endnotes**

- a. All results are unweighted.
- b. Standard deviation is a measure of the amount the individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
- c. Standard error of the mean, used to compute a confidence interval (CI) around the sample mean. For example, the 95% CI is the range of values that is 95% likely to contain the true population mean, equal to the sample mean +/- 1.96 \* SEM.
- d. A percentile is the point in the distribution of student-level EI scores at or below which a given percentage of EI scores fall.
- e. Degrees of freedom used to compute the t-tests. Values differ from Ns due to whether equal variances were assumed.
- f. Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance: \*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.01 (2-tailed).
- g. Effect size is the mean difference divided by the pooled standard deviation.
- h. Percentage of students who responded "Done or in progress" except for service-learning which is the percentage who responded that at least "Some" courses included a community-based project.
- i. \*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (z-test comparing participation rates).
- j. Cohen's h: The standardized difference between two proportions. Effect size indicates the practical importance of an observed difference. An effect size of .2 is generally considered small, .5 medium, and .8 large.
- k. All results are unweighted. Means calculated from ordered response options (e.g., Very Often, Often, Sometimes, Never) assume equal intervals and should be interpreted with caution. Unless otherwise noted, statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent t-tests. Exceptions are the dichotomous high-impact practice items (11a to 11f) which are compared using a z-test.
- 1. Items which make up the Engagement Indicators include the following two-letter prefixes: CL = Collaborative Learning, DD = Discussions with Diverse Others, ET = Effective Teaching Practices, HO = Higher-Order Learning, LS = Learning Strategies, QI = Quality of Interactions, QR = Quantitative Reasoning, RI = Reflective and Integrative Learning, SE = Supportive Environment, and SF = Student-Faculty Interaction.
- m. These are the values used to calculate means. For the majority of items, these values match the codes in the data file and codebook. For items estimating number of papers and hours per week, the values represent actual units using the midpoints of response option ranges and an estimate for unbounded options.
- n. Effect size for independent t-tests uses Cohen's d; z-tests use Cohen's h. See page 2 for more details.
- o. Statistical comparison uses z-test to compare the percentage who responded "Done or in progress."